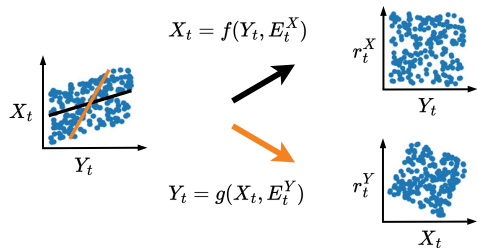
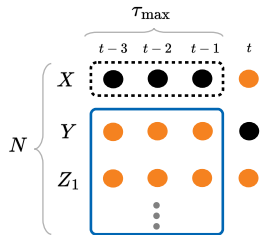


a) Structural causal models



b) Granger causality



c) Nonlinear state-space methods

