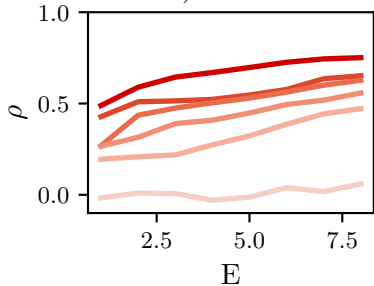


a) $X \rightarrow Y$



b) $Y \rightarrow X$

