Correlaciones

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Utilidad

Esta metodología sirve para identificar la relación entre dos variables de tipo **cuantitativo**. Los datos se distribuyen de forma normal. Area: Estadistica Parametrica y se utiliza la matriz "penguins.xlsx" como ejemplo.

librerias

[31] "Adelie"

"Adelie"

```
library(readxl)
penguins<-read excel("penguins.xlsx")</pre>
#1.- Exploración de variables
1.- Dimensión
dim(penguins)
## [1] 344
2.- Tipos de variables
str(penguins)
## tibble [344 x 9] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
                     : chr [1:344] "i1" "i2" "i3" "i4" ...
##
    $ ID
  $ especie
                      : chr [1:344] "Adelie" "Adelie" "Adelie" "Adelie" ...
##
##
   $ isla
                      : chr [1:344] "Torgersen" "Torgersen" "Torgersen" "Torgersen" ...
    $ largo_pico_mm : num [1:344] 39.1 39.5 40.3 37.8 36.7 39.3 38.9 39.2 34.1 42 ...
##
    $ grosor_pico_mm : num [1:344] 18.7 17.4 18 18.1 19.3 20.6 17.8 19.6 18.1 20.2 ...
   $ largo_aleta_mm : num [1:344] 181 186 195 190 193 190 181 195 193 190 ...
  $ masa_corporal_g: num [1:344] 3750 3800 3250 3700 3450 ...
                     : chr [1:344] "male" "female" "female" "female" ...
    $ genero
##
    $ año
                      : num [1:344] 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 ...
3.- Identificar la especie Adelie
penguins$especie
##
     [1] "Adelie"
                      "Adelie"
                                  "Adelie"
                                               "Adelie"
                                                           "Adelie"
                                                                        "Adelie"
##
     [7] "Adelie"
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   [13] "Adelie"
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   [19] "Adelie"
##
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    [25] "Adelie"
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                                                                        "Adelie"
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"Adelie"

"Adelie"

"Adelie"

"Adelie"

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[37] "Adelie"
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    [43] "Adelie"
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    [49] "Adelie"
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    [55] "Adelie"
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    [61] "Adelie"
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    [67] "Adelie"
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   [103] "Adelie"
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   [127] "Adelie"
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   [133] "Adelie"
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   [139] "Adelie"
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  [145] "Adelie"
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## [151] "Adelie"
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## [157] "Gentoo"
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## [163] "Gentoo"
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## [169] "Gentoo"
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   [175] "Gentoo"
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## [181] "Gentoo"
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  [193] "Gentoo"
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   [199] "Gentoo"
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## [205] "Gentoo"
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## [211] "Gentoo"
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## [217]
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   [223] "Gentoo"
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   [229] "Gentoo"
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  [235] "Gentoo"
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   [241] "Gentoo"
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## [247] "Gentoo"
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## [253] "Gentoo"
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## [259] "Gentoo"
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## [265] "Gentoo"
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## [271] "Gentoo"
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  [277] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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   [289] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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   [295] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
##
  [301] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [307] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
##
   [313] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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   [319] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [325] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [331] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [337] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [343] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
```

4.- Seleccionar las observaciones de la 1 a la 152 y las variables cuantitativas.

\$ largo_pico_mm : num [1:152] 39.1 39.5 40.3 37.8 36.7 39.3 38.9 39.2 34.1 42 ... \$ grosor_pico_mm : num [1:152] 18.7 17.4 18 18.1 19.3 20.6 17.8 19.6 18.1 20.2 ...

\$ largo_aleta_mm : num [1:152] 181 186 195 190 193 190 181 195 193 190 ...

\$ masa_corporal_g: num [1:152] 3750 3800 3250 3700 3450 ...

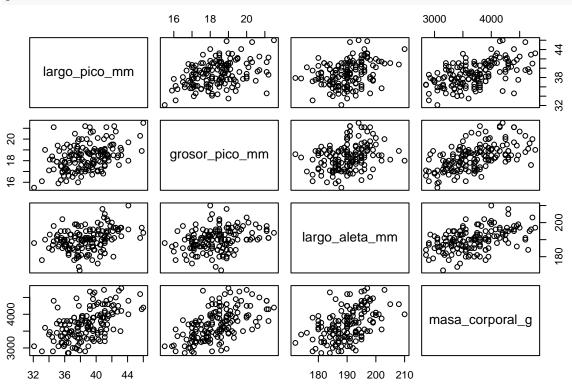
Metodología

1.- Calculo de la correlacion de pearson

```
cor_adelie<-cor(adelie)</pre>
```

2.- Realización del plot de correlaciones

```
plot(adelie)
```



3.- Organización de la tabla de correlaciones

librerias

library(knitr)

Organización

kable(cor_adelie)

	largo_pico_mm	grosor_pico_mm	largo_aleta_mm	masa_corporal_g
largo_pico_mm	1.0000000	0.3917580	0.3256178	0.5486177
$grosor_pico_mm$	0.3917580	1.0000000	0.3075689	0.5760619
$largo_aleta_mm$	0.3256178	0.3075689	1.0000000	0.4682015
$masa_corporal_g$	0.5486177	0.5760619	0.4682015	1.0000000

Correlación de Spearman

Librerias

```
library(readxl)
marvel<-read_excel("marvel.xlsx")</pre>
#1.- Exploración de variables
1.- Dimensión
dim(marvel)
## [1] 39 11
2.- Identificar las variables cuantitativas
str(marvel)
## tibble [39 x 11] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ ID
                         : num [1:39] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
                         : chr [1:39] "Iron Man" "The Incredible Hulk" "Iron Man 2" "Thor" ...
## $ Original Title
                         : chr [1:39] "Marvel" "Marvel" "Marvel" "Marvel" ...
## $ Company
                         : num [1:39] 7.9 6.7 7 7 6.9 8 7.2 6.9 7.7 8 ...
## $ Rate
   $ Metascore
                         : num [1:39] 79 61 57 57 66 69 62 54 70 76 ...
                         : chr [1:39] "126" "112 " "124 " "115" ...
## $ Minutes
## $ Release
                         : num [1:39] 2008 2008 2010 2011 2011 ...
                         : chr [1:39] "140000000" "150000000" "200000000" "150000000 " ...
## $ Budget
## $ Opening Weekend USA: num [1:39] 9.86e+07 5.54e+07 1.28e+08 6.57e+07 6.51e+07 ...
## $ Gross USA
                         : num [1:39] 3.19e+08 1.35e+08 3.12e+08 1.81e+08 1.77e+08 ...
## $ Gross Worldwide
                          : num [1:39] 5.85e+08 2.63e+08 6.24e+08 4.49e+08 3.71e+08 ...
3.- Nombre y posición de la variable
colnames(marvel)
  [1] "ID"
                               "Original Title"
                                                      "Company"
##
  [4] "Rate"
                               "Metascore"
                                                      "Minutes"
## [7] "Release"
                               "Budget"
                                                      "Opening Weekend USA"
## [10] "Gross USA"
                               "Gross Worldwide"
4.- Seleccionar las variables: rate, metascore, minutes, opening weekend USA, gross USA y gross worlwide
```

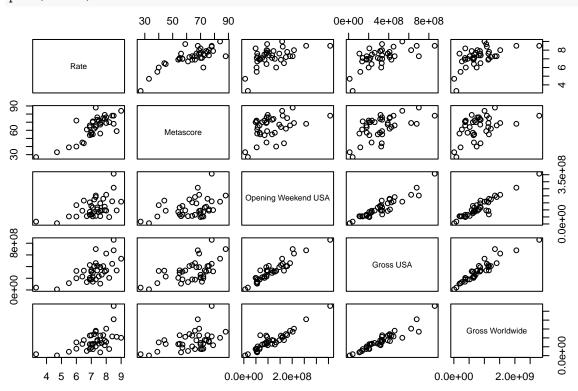
5.- Verificar que el nombre de las variables esten correctas

marvel < -marvel[,c(4,5,9,10,11)]

colnames(marvel)

- ## [1] "Rate" "Metascore" "Opening Weekend USA" ## [4] "Gross USA" "Gross Worldwide"
- 5.- Realizar un plot de exploracion

plot(marvel)



6.- Realizar la correlación de spearman

```
spearman<-cor(marvel, method = "spearman")</pre>
```

6.1.- Visualizar el objeto

spearman

```
Rate Metascore Opening Weekend USA Gross USA
##
                       1.0000000 0.6938601
                                                      0.4711430 0.5830256
## Rate
                       0.6938601 1.0000000
                                                      0.3733037 0.5201540
## Metascore
## Opening Weekend USA 0.4711430 0.3733037
                                                      1.0000000 0.8979757
## Gross USA
                       0.5830256 0.5201540
                                                      0.8979757 1.0000000
## Gross Worldwide
                       0.5289085 0.3926474
                                                      0.8779352 0.9536437
##
                       Gross Worldwide
                             0.5289085
## Rate
## Metascore
                             0.3926474
## Opening Weekend USA
                             0.8779352
## Gross USA
                             0.9536437
## Gross Worldwide
                             1.0000000
Librerias
```

library(knitr)

Se utiliza la función kable para el formato en markdown

kable(spearman)

	Rate	Metascore	Opening Weekend USA	Gross USA	Gross Worldwide
Rate	1.0000000	0.6938601	0.4711430	0.5830256	0.5289085
Metascore	0.6938601	1.0000000	0.3733037	0.5201540	0.3926474
Opening Weekend	0.4711430	0.3733037	1.0000000	0.8979757	0.8779352
USA					
Gross USA	0.5830256	0.5201540	0.8979757	1.0000000	0.9536437
Gross Worldwide	0.5289085	0.3926474	0.8779352	0.9536437	1.0000000