

## WHERE Clause Problem Set

Use the AdventureWorks2014 database

1. Write a query that returns the ProductID, Name, Color, and Size from the Production.Products table.
  - a. Only if there is a color filled in
  - b. Only if both the color and size are filled in
  - c. Only if color and size are not filled in
  - d. If at least one of them (color or size) is filled in
2. Write a query that returns the SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate and TotalDue from the Sales.SalesOrderHeader table
  - a. For orders placed in 2011
  - b. For orders placed in 2011 and 2012
  - c. For CustomerID 11001 and orders placed in 2014
  - d. For CustomerID 11001, 11002, and 11003
  - e. For orders that have a TotalDue more than \$1000
  - f. For orders that have a TotalDue at least \$1000
  - g. Displaying the highest TotalDue first
3. Write a query that returns the BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName from the Person.Person table
  - a. With a FirstName starting with K.
  - b. With z anywhere in their name (first, middle or last)
  - c. With a LastName of Morgan and the FirstName of Abigail or Alexandra
  - d. With the FirstName, MiddleName, and LastName combined to make a FullName column.
  - e. With all the FirstName values starting with T to the end of the list
  - f. Only the rows in the email promotion list

--Problem set

--1 A

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
WHERE Color IS NOT NULL;
```

--1 B

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
WHERE Color IS NOT NULL AND Size IS NOT NULL;
```

--Alternate

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
WHERE Color + Size IS NOT NULL;
```

--1 C

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
WHERE Color IS NULL AND Size IS NULL;
```

--Alternate

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
WHERE COALESCE(Color,Size) IS NULL;
```

--1 D

```
SELECT ProductID, Name, Color, Size
FROM Production.Product
```

WHERE Color IS NOT NULL OR Size IS NOT NULL;

--2 A

--Works since no time recorded

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
       TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE OrderDate BETWEEN '1/1/2011' AND '12/31/2011';
```

--Alternate (better!)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
       TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE OrderDate >= '1/1/2011' AND OrderDate < '1/1/2012';
```

--Alternate (easy but sometime bad for performance)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
       TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE YEAR(OrderDate) = 2011;
```

--2 B

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
       TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE OrderDate BETWEEN '1/1/2011' AND '12/31/2012';
```

--Alternate (better!)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
```

```
        TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE OrderDate >= '1/1/2011' AND OrderDate < '1/1/2013';
```

--Alternate (easy but sometime bad for performance)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
        TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE YEAR(OrderDate) IN (2011, 2012);
```

--2 C

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
        TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE CustomerID = 11001 AND
        OrderDate BETWEEN '1/1/2014' AND '12/31/2014';
```

--Alternate (better!)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
        TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
WHERE CustomerID = 11001 AND
        OrderDate >= '1/1/2014' AND OrderDate < '1/1/2015';
```

--Alternate (easy but can cause performance problems)

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,
        TotalDue
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader
```

```
WHERE CustomerID = 11001 AND  
    YEAR(OrderDate) = 2014;
```

```
--2 D
```

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
    TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
WHERE CustomerID IN (11001,11002,11003);
```

```
--Alternate
```

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
    TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
WHERE CustomerID = 11001  
    OR CustomerID = 11002  
    OR CustomerID = 11003;
```

```
--Alternate, since there are no gaps
```

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
    TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
WHERE CustomerID BETWEEN 11001 AND 11003;
```

```
--2 E
```

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
    TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
WHERE TotalDue > 1000;
```

--2 F

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
       TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
WHERE TotalDue >= 1000;
```

--2 G

```
SELECT SalesOrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate,  
       TotalDue  
FROM Sales.SalesOrderHeader  
ORDER BY TotalDue DESC;
```

--3 A

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName  
FROM Person.Person  
WHERE FirstName LIKE 'K%';
```

--Alternate, but we haven't covered this yet

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName  
FROM Person.Person  
WHERE LEFT(FirstName,1) = 'K';
```

--3 B

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName  
FROM Person.Person
```

```
WHERE FirstName LIKE '%z%'
```

```
OR MiddleName LIKE '%z%'
```

```
OR LastName LIKE '%z%';
```

```
--Alternate (we haven't covered this yet)
```

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName
```

```
FROM Person.Person
```

```
WHERE CONCAT(FirstName,MiddleName,LastName) LIKE '%z%';
```

```
--3 C
```

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName
```

```
FROM Person.Person
```

```
WHERE LastName = 'Morgan'
```

```
AND (FirstName = 'Abigail' OR FirstName = 'Alexandra');
```

```
--Alternate
```

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName
```

```
FROM Person.Person
```

```
WHERE LastName = 'Morgan'
```

```
AND FIRSTNAME IN ('Abigail','Alexandra');
```

```
--3 D
```

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName,  
       FirstName + ' ' + ISNULL(MiddleName,'') + ' ' + LastName AS FullName
```

```
FROM Person.Person;
```

--Alternate, removes the extra space when Middlename is null

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName,  
       FirstName + ISNULL(' ' + MiddleName, '') + ' ' + LastName AS FullName  
FROM Person.Person;
```

--3 F

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName  
FROM Person.Person  
WHERE FirstName > 'T';
```

--3 G

```
SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, MiddleName,  
       LastName  
FROM Person.Person  
WHERE EmailPromotion = 1;
```



## Problem Set Answers

1.