

浙江大学



本科实验报告

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学院： 电气工程学院

系： 电机工程系

专业： 电气工程及其自动化

学号： 3160103013

指导教师： 王晓菲

2020 年 1 月 5 日

浙江大学实验报告

课程名称： 微电网构架与控制策略 实验类型： 仿真实验

实验项目名称： 微电网运行与控制系统仿真实验

学生姓名： 叶星汝 专业： 电气工程及其自动化 学号： 3160103013

指导老师： 王晓菲

实验地点： 环科楼 305 实验日期： 2020 年 1 月 5 日

一、实验目的和要求（必填）

二、实验内容和原理（必填）

三、主要仪器设备

四、操作方法与实验步骤

五、实验数据记录和处理

六、实验结果与分析（必填）

七、讨论、心得

注：不同类型的实验课对实验报告可有不同要求，各个学科的实验报告可以根据自己的学科特点做适当的调整，但上述基本内容中的第一、二、三、六条为必须填写的内容。

一、实验目的和要求

1. 理解微电网的构成、运行及控制
2. 掌握光伏、蓄电池、风能等发电技术
3. 设计微网结构并建模

二、实验内容和原理

内容：

1. 分布式发电（distributed generation， DG）：指利用各种分散存在的能源，包括可再生能源（太阳能、生物质能、小型风能、小型水能、波浪能等）和本地可方便获取的化石类燃料（天然气、煤气、柴油等）进行发电供能的技术。

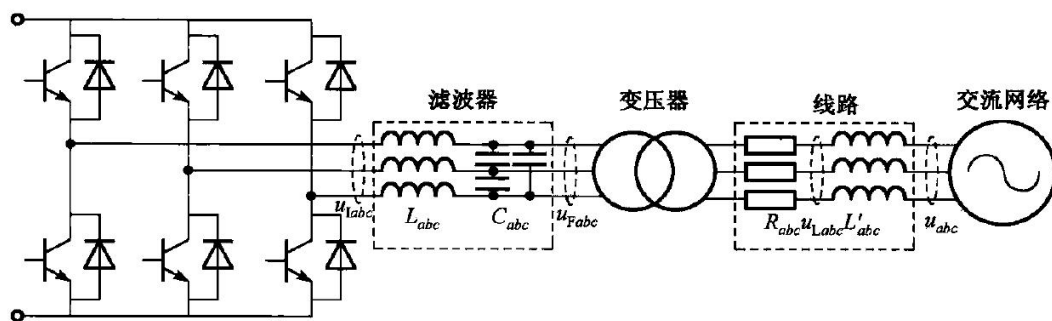
采用分布式发电，有助于充分利用各地丰富的清洁和可再生能源，向用户提供“绿色电力”，是实现“节能减排”的重要举措。

2. 微电网：分布式能源、能量转换装置、负荷、监控和保护装置等汇集而成的小型发配电系统，是一个能够实现自我控制和管理自治系统。

微电网的组建建立在分布式电源对系统运行的主动控制上，这种控制能力可以允许配电网连接到主网，当出现故障或其他外部扰动或自然灾害时，可以独立于主网实现孤岛运行，从而提高供电质量。

原理：分模块：

（1）典型的三相电压型逆变器并网结构



$$\begin{cases} L \frac{di_{ld}}{dt} = u_{ld} - u_{Fd} - \omega L i_{lq} \\ L \frac{di_{lq}}{dt} = u_{lq} - u_{Fq} + \omega L i_{ld} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} C' \frac{du_{Fd}}{dt} = i_{ld} - \frac{u_{Fd} - u_{Ld}}{R} - \omega C' u_{Fq} \\ C' \frac{du_{Fq}}{dt} = i_{lq} - \frac{u_{Fq} - u_{Lq}}{R} + \omega C' u_{Fd} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} L' \frac{di_d}{dt} = u_{Ld} - u_d - \omega L' i_q \\ L' \frac{di_q}{dt} = u_{Lq} - u_q + \omega L' i_d \end{cases}$$

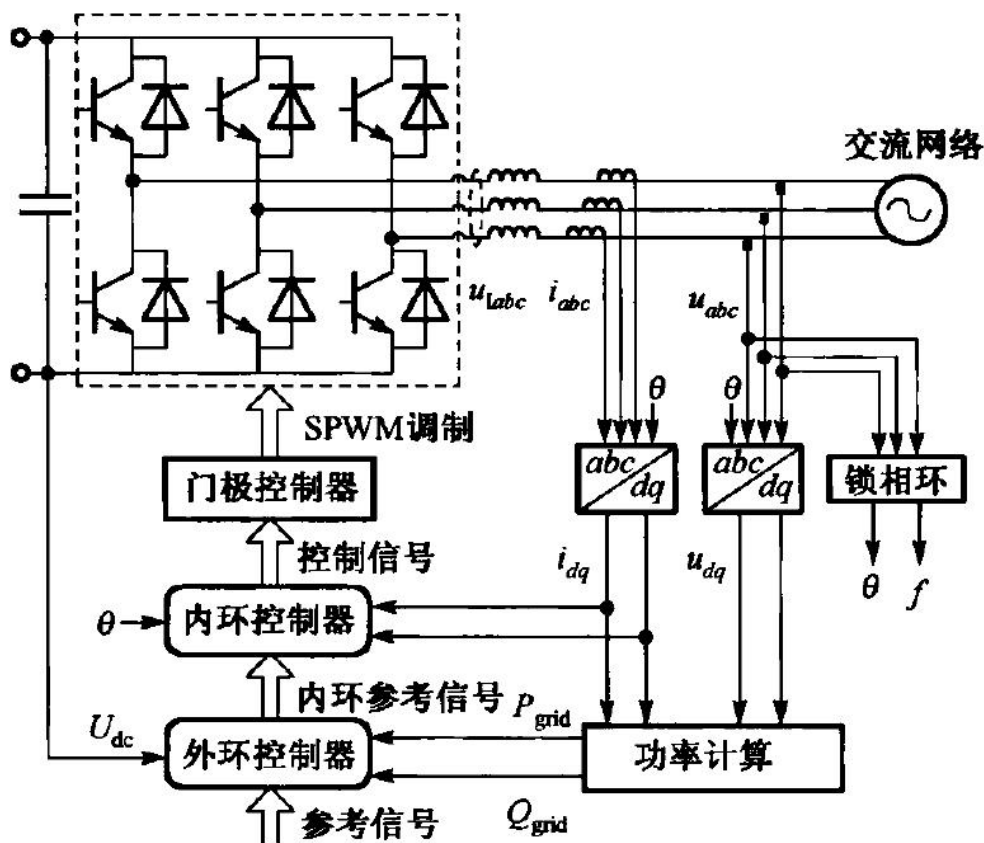
$$\begin{cases} L \frac{di_{la}}{dt} = u_{la} - u_{Fa} \\ L \frac{di_{lb}}{dt} = u_{lb} - u_{Fb} \\ L \frac{di_{lc}}{dt} = u_{lc} - u_{Fc} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} C' \frac{du_{Fa}}{dt} = i_{la} - \frac{u_{Fa} - u_{La}}{R} \\ C' \frac{du_{Fb}}{dt} = i_{lb} - \frac{u_{Fb} - u_{Lb}}{R} \\ C' \frac{du_{Fc}}{dt} = i_{lc} - \frac{u_{Fc} - u_{Lc}}{R} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} L' \frac{di_a}{dt} = u_{La} - u_a \\ L' \frac{di_b}{dt} = u_{Lb} - u_b \\ L' \frac{di_c}{dt} = u_{Lc} - u_c \end{cases}$$

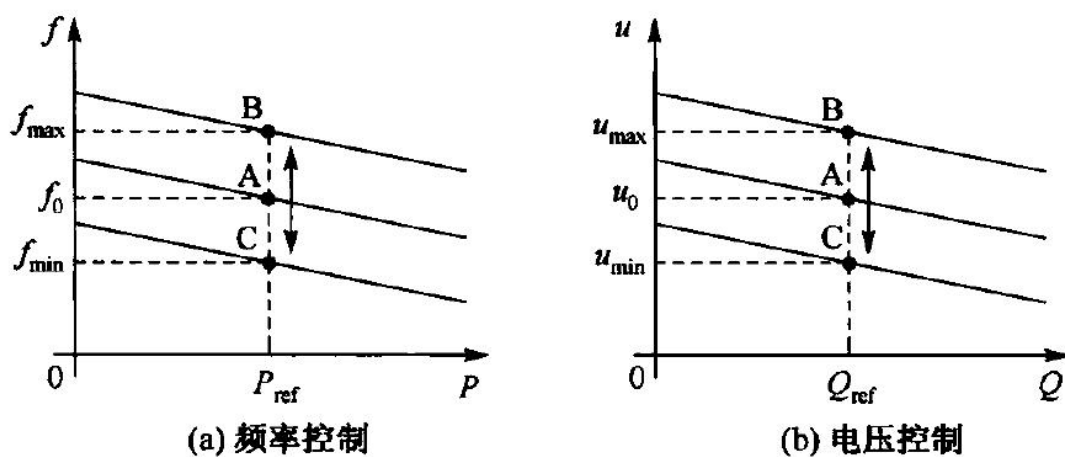
派克变换后==》

(2) 逆变器的控制方法：双环控制 SPWM 调制的三相电压型逆变器控制系统

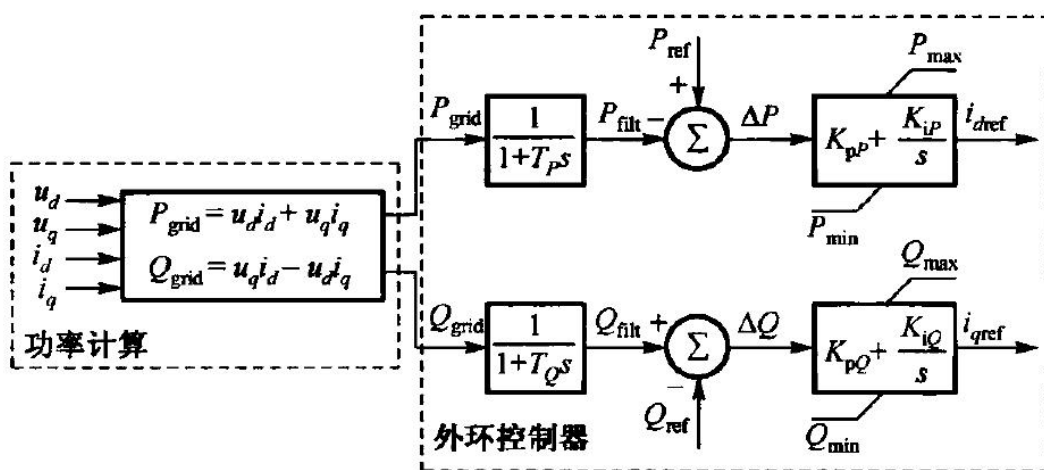


(3) 恒功率控制 (P/Q 控制)

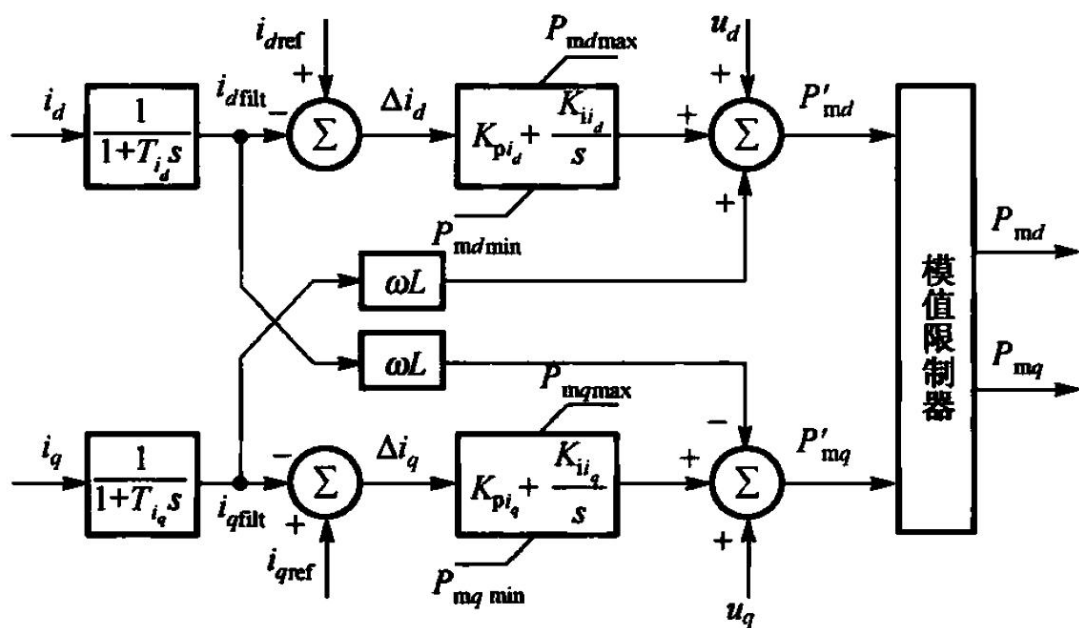
目标：使输出的有功功率和无功功率等于其参考值



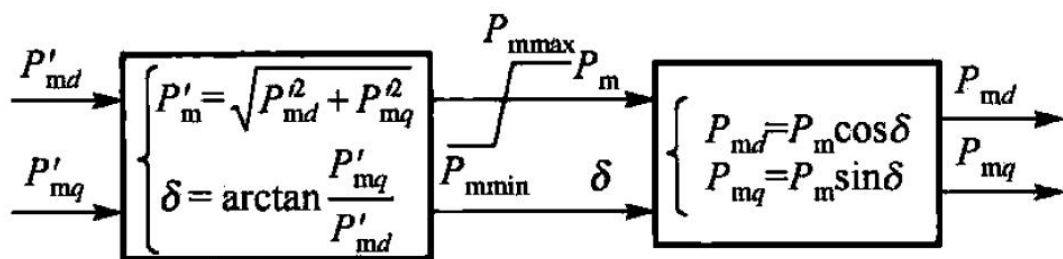
a) 恒功率控制（PQ 控制）外环控制器典型结构



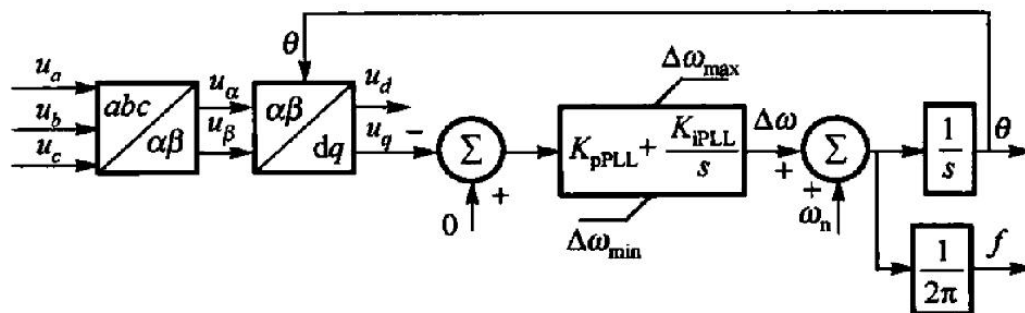
b) 内环控制器 - dq0 旋转坐标系控制



c) 模值限制器



d) 锁相环

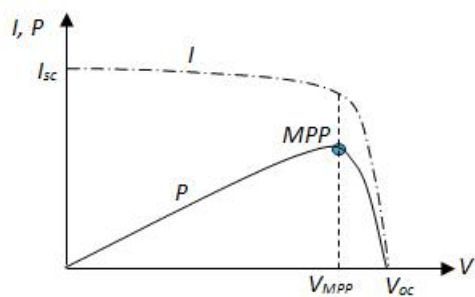


三、主要仪器设备

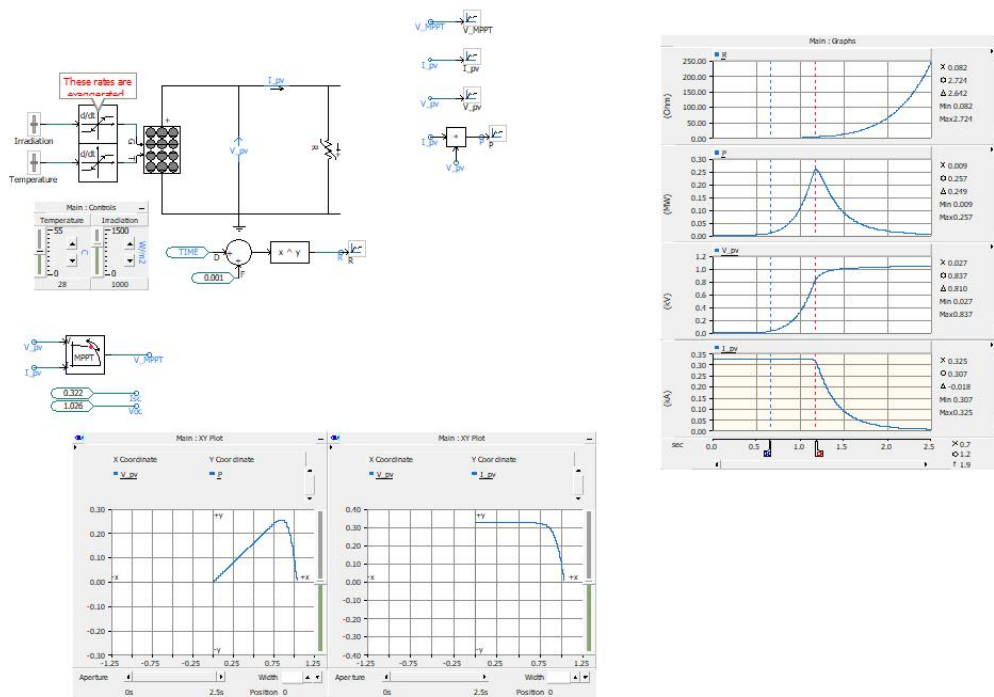
PSCAD 仿真软件

四、操作方法与实验步骤+实验数据记录和处理

(1) 最大功率点追踪控制太阳能控制器

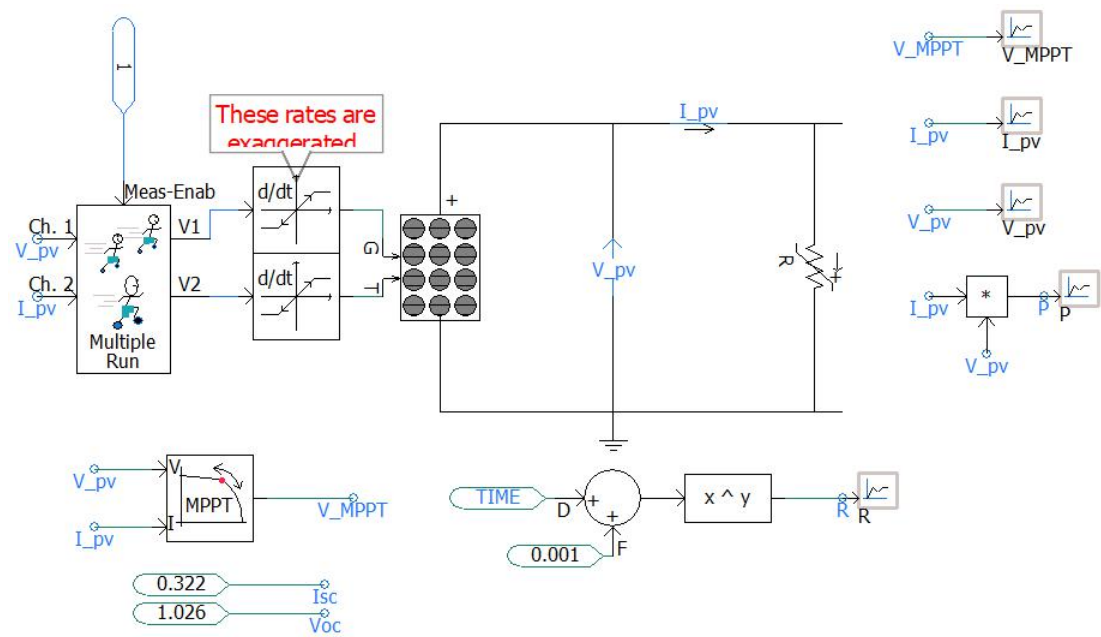


Typical I-V and P-V characteristics of a PV array ==>



$$V_{MPP}=0.84\text{kV}, P_M=0.26\text{MVA}$$

==>



| Multiple Run Output File | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Run # | inradiation | temperature | Out # 1 | Out # 2 |
| 1 | 28 | 100 | 0.6900083319 | 0.9755004900E-02 |
| 2 | 28 | 200 | 0.4773084545 | 0.1066498670E-01 |
| 3 | 28 | 300 | 0.2628309047 | 0.1157496850E-01 |
| 4 | 28 | 400 | 0.9055065867E-01 | 0.1248495030E-01 |
| 5 | 28 | 500 | 0.2116330007E-01 | 0.1339493210E-01 |
| 6 | 28 | 600 | 0.5392378958E-02 | 0.1430491390E-01 |
| 7 | 28 | 700 | 0.1718628089E-02 | 0.1521489570E-01 |
| 8 | 28 | 800 | 0.6646756208E-03 | 0.1612487750E-01 |
| 9 | 28 | 900 | 0.2988880886E-03 | 0.1703485930E-01 |
| 10 | 28 | 1000 | 0.1511335707E-03 | 0.1794484110E-01 |
| 11 | 28 | 1100 | 0.8384170826E-04 | 0.1885482290E-01 |
| 12 | 28 | 1200 | 0.5010411670E-04 | 0.1976480470E-01 |
| 13 | 28 | 1300 | 0.3181466591E-04 | 0.2067478650E-01 |
| 14 | 28 | 1400 | 0.2123951589E-04 | 0.2158476830E-01 |
| 15 | 28 | 1500 | 0.1478630268E-04 | 0.2249475010E-01 |
| 16 | 28 | 1600 | 0.1066481544E-04 | 0.2340473191E-01 |
| 17 | 28 | 1700 | 0.7928065898E-05 | 0.2431471371E-01 |
| 18 | 28 | 1800 | 0.6048808587E-05 | 0.2522469551E-01 |
| 19 | 28 | 1900 | 0.4720194481E-05 | 0.2613467731E-01 |
| 20 | 28 | 2000 | 0.3756598783E-05 | 0.2704465911E-01 |

The optimum occurred for run # 1 and has been repeated for the last run below:

| Run # | inradiation | temperature | Out # 1 | Out # 2 |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|
| 21 | 28 | 100 | 0.6900083319 | 0.9755004900E-02 |

Statistical Summary Based on 20 Runs:

| | inradiation | temperature | Out # 1 | Out # 2 |
|------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| Minimum: | 28.00000000 | 100.0000000 | 0.3756598783E-05 | 0.9755004900E-02 |
| Maximum: | 28.00000000 | 2000.000000 | 0.6900083319 | 0.2704465911E-01 |
| Mean: | 28.00000000 | 1050.000000 | 0.7751611295E-01 | 0.1839983200E-01 |
| Std Dev: | 0.00000000 | 591.6079783 | 0.1865927019 | 0.5383524933E-02 |
| 2% Level: | 28.00000000 | -165.0142590 | -.3056984511 | 0.7343423371E-02 |
| 98% Level: | 28.00000000 | 2265.014259 | 0.4607306770 | 0.2945624063E-01 |

Probability Density Functions (%) for Variable 1, Out # 1

| Centre of Range | Probability(%) | Cumulative Prob.(%) | 100-Cumulative Prob. |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0.3450398536E-01 | 80.00000000 | 80.00000000 | 20.00000000 |
| 0.1035044429 | 5.000000000 | 85.00000000 | 15.00000000 |
| 0.1725049004 | 0.000000000 | 85.00000000 | 15.00000000 |
| 0.2415053580 | 5.000000000 | 90.00000000 | 10.00000000 |
| 0.3105058155 | 0.000000000 | 90.00000000 | 10.00000000 |
| 0.3795062730 | 0.000000000 | 90.00000000 | 10.00000000 |
| 0.4485067305 | 5.000000000 | 95.00000000 | 5.000000000 |
| 0.5175071881 | 0.000000000 | 95.00000000 | 5.000000000 |
| 0.5865076456 | 0.000000000 | 95.00000000 | 5.000000000 |
| 0.6555081031 | 5.000000000 | 100.0000000 | 0.000000000 |

Probability Density Functions (%) for Variable 2, Out # 2

| Centre of Range | Probability(%) | Cumulative Prob.(%) | 100-Cumulative Prob. |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0.1061948761E-01 | 10.00000000 | 10.00000000 | 90.00000000 |
| 0.1234845303E-01 | 10.00000000 | 20.00000000 | 80.00000000 |
| 0.1407741845E-01 | 10.00000000 | 30.00000000 | 70.00000000 |
| 0.1580638387E-01 | 10.00000000 | 40.00000000 | 60.00000000 |
| 0.1753534929E-01 | 10.00000000 | 50.00000000 | 50.00000000 |
| 0.1926431472E-01 | 10.00000000 | 60.00000000 | 40.00000000 |
| 0.2099328014E-01 | 10.00000000 | 70.00000000 | 30.00000000 |
| 0.2272224556E-01 | 10.00000000 | 80.00000000 | 20.00000000 |
| 0.2445121098E-01 | 10.00000000 | 90.00000000 | 10.00000000 |
| 0.2618017640E-01 | 10.00000000 | 100.0000000 | 0.000000000 |

Initial Seed Used in Random Number Generation

Initial Seed
2068492385

| | | | | |
|----|----|------|------------------|------------------|
| 2 | 1 | 1000 | 0.5399578688E-05 | 0.6408871823E-03 |
| 3 | 2 | 1000 | 0.1079901278E-04 | 0.1281774365E-02 |
| 4 | 3 | 1000 | 0.1619830228E-04 | 0.1922661547E-02 |
| 5 | 4 | 1000 | 0.2159744720E-04 | 0.2563548729E-02 |
| 6 | 5 | 1000 | 0.2699644754E-04 | 0.3204435911E-02 |
| 7 | 6 | 1000 | 0.3239530332E-04 | 0.3845323094E-02 |
| 8 | 7 | 1000 | 0.3779401454E-04 | 0.4486210276E-02 |
| 9 | 8 | 1000 | 0.4319258121E-04 | 0.5127097458E-02 |
| 10 | 9 | 1000 | 0.4859100333E-04 | 0.5767984640E-02 |
| 11 | 10 | 1000 | 0.5398928092E-04 | 0.6408871823E-02 |
| 12 | 11 | 1000 | 0.5938741398E-04 | 0.7049759005E-02 |
| 13 | 12 | 1000 | 0.6478540252E-04 | 0.7690646187E-02 |
| 14 | 13 | 1000 | 0.7018324655E-04 | 0.8331533369E-02 |
| 15 | 14 | 1000 | 0.7558094608E-04 | 0.8972420552E-02 |
| 16 | 15 | 1000 | 0.8097850110E-04 | 0.9613307734E-02 |
| 17 | 16 | 1000 | 0.8637591164E-04 | 0.1025419492E-01 |
| 18 | 17 | 1000 | 0.9177317770E-04 | 0.1089508210E-01 |
| 19 | 18 | 1000 | 0.9717029928E-04 | 0.1153596928E-01 |
| 20 | 19 | 1000 | 0.1025672764E-03 | 0.1217685646E-01 |
| 21 | 20 | 1000 | 0.1079641091E-03 | 0.1281774365E-01 |
| 22 | 21 | 1000 | 0.1133607973E-03 | 0.1345863083E-01 |
| 23 | 22 | 1000 | 0.1187573410E-03 | 0.1409951801E-01 |
| 24 | 23 | 1000 | 0.1241537404E-03 | 0.1474040519E-01 |
| 25 | 24 | 1000 | 0.1295499953E-03 | 0.1538129237E-01 |
| 26 | 25 | 1000 | 0.1349461057E-03 | 0.1602217956E-01 |
| 27 | 26 | 1000 | 0.1403420718E-03 | 0.1666306674E-01 |
| 28 | 27 | 1000 | 0.1457378935E-03 | 0.1730395392E-01 |
| 29 | 28 | 1000 | 0.1511335707E-03 | 0.1794484110E-01 |
| 30 | 29 | 1000 | 0.1565291036E-03 | 0.1858572829E-01 |
| 31 | 30 | 1000 | 0.1619244921E-03 | 0.1922661547E-01 |
| 32 | 31 | 1000 | 0.1673197363E-03 | 0.1986750265E-01 |
| 33 | 32 | 1000 | 0.1727148360E-03 | 0.2050838983E-01 |
| 34 | 33 | 1000 | 0.1781097914E-03 | 0.2114927701E-01 |
| 35 | 34 | 1000 | 0.1835046035E-03 | 0.2179016420E-01 |
| 36 | 35 | 1000 | 0.1888992692E-03 | 0.2243105138E-01 |
| 37 | 36 | 1000 | 0.1942937916E-03 | 0.2307193856E-01 |
| 38 | 37 | 1000 | 0.1996881696E-03 | 0.2371282574E-01 |
| 39 | 38 | 1000 | 0.2050824033E-03 | 0.2435371293E-01 |
| 40 | 39 | 1000 | 0.2104764928E-03 | 0.2499460011E-01 |
| 41 | 40 | 1000 | 0.2158704279E-03 | 0.2563548729E-01 |
| 42 | 41 | 1000 | 0.2212642387E-03 | 0.2627637447E-01 |
| 43 | 42 | 1000 | 0.2266578952E-03 | 0.2691726165E-01 |
| 44 | 43 | 1000 | 0.2320514075E-03 | 0.2755814884E-01 |
| 45 | 44 | 1000 | 0.2374447755E-03 | 0.2819903602E-01 |
| 46 | 45 | 1000 | 0.2428375992E-03 | 0.2883992320E-01 |
| 47 | 46 | 1000 | 0.2482310786E-03 | 0.2948081038E-01 |
| 48 | 47 | 1000 | 0.2536240138E-03 | 0.3012169757E-01 |
| 49 | 48 | 1000 | 0.2590168048E-03 | 0.3076258475E-01 |
| 50 | 49 | 1000 | 0.2644094515E-03 | 0.3140347193E-01 |
| 51 | 50 | 1000 | 0.2698019540E-03 | 0.3204435911E-01 |

The optimum occurred for run # 51 and has been repeated for the last run below

| Run # | irradiation | temperature | Out # 1 | Out # 2 |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| 52 | 50 | 1000 | 0.2698019540E-03 | 0.3204435911E-01 |

Statistical Summary Based on 51 Runs:

| | irradiation | temperature | Out # 1 | Out # 2 |
|------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Minimum: | 0.000000000 | 1000.000000 | 0.000000000 | 0.000000000 |
| Maximum: | 50.00000000 | 1000.000000 | 0.2698019540E-03 | 0.3204435911E-01 |
| Mean: | 25.00000000 | 1000.000000 | 0.1349304611E-03 | 0.1602217956E-01 |
| Std Dev: | 14.86606875 | 0.000000000 | 0.8021788467E-04 | 0.9527472910E-02 |
| 2* Level: | -5.531172949 | 1000.000000 | -2.981693459E-04 | -3.544857845E-02 |
| 98* Level: | 55.53117295 | 1000.000000 | 0.2996778568E-03 | 0.3558921696E-01 |

Probability Density Functions (%) for Variable 1, Out # 1

| Centre of Range | Probability(%) | Cumulative Prob.(%) | 100-Cumulative Prob. |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0.1349009770E-04 | 9.803921569 | 9.803921569 | 90.19607843 |
| 0.4047029210E-04 | 9.803921569 | 19.60784314 | 80.39215686 |
| 0.6745048850E-04 | 9.803921569 | 29.41176471 | 70.58823529 |
| 0.9443069390E-04 | 9.803921569 | 39.21568627 | 60.78431373 |
| 0.1214108793E-03 | 9.803921569 | 49.01960784 | 50.98039216 |
| 0.1483910747E-03 | 9.803921569 | 58.82352941 | 41.17647059 |
| 0.1753712701E-03 | 9.803921569 | 68.62745098 | 31.37254902 |
| 0.2023514655E-03 | 9.803921569 | 78.43137255 | 21.56862745 |
| 0.2293316609E-03 | 9.803921569 | 88.23529412 | 11.76470588 |
| 0.2562118563E-03 | 11.76470588 | 100.0000000 | 0.000000000 |

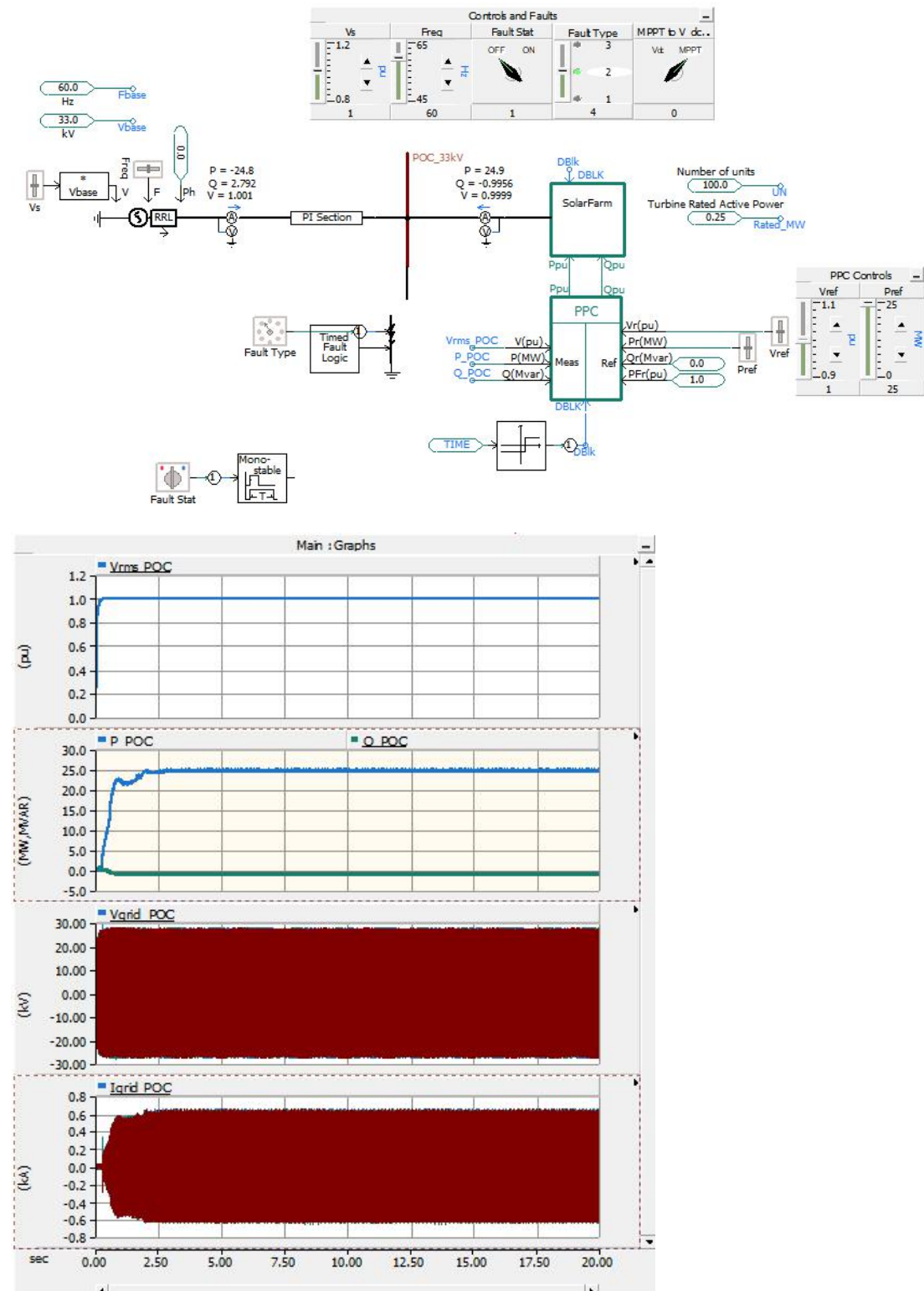
Probability Density Functions (%) for Variable 2, Out # 2

| Centre of Range | Probability(%) | Cumulative Prob.(%) | 100-Cumulative Prob. |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0.1602217955E-02 | 9.803921569 | 9.803921569 | 90.19607843 |
| 0.4806653866E-02 | 9.803921569 | 19.60784314 | 80.39215686 |
| 0.8011089777E-02 | 9.803921569 | 29.41176471 | 70.58823529 |
| 0.1121552569E-01 | 9.803921569 | 39.21568627 | 60.78431373 |
| 0.1441996160E-01 | 9.803921569 | 49.01960784 | 50.98039216 |
| 0.1762439751E-01 | 9.803921569 | 58.82352941 | 41.17647059 |
| 0.2082893342E-01 | 9.803921569 | 68.62745098 | 31.37254902 |
| 0.2403326933E-01 | 9.803921569 | 78.43137255 | 21.56862745 |
| 0.2723770524E-01 | 9.803921569 | 88.23529412 | 11.76470588 |
| 0.3044214115E-01 | 11.76470588 | 100.0000000 | 0.000000000 |

Initial Seed Used in Random Number Generation

Initial Seed
2072173541

(2) 示例故障仿真
无故障仿真：



故障仿真：

Rotary Switch

×

Configuration

▼

▼

General

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Title | Fault Type |
| Group | |
| Display title on icon? | Yes |
| Value Display | Display Index |
| # of Dial Positions (3-10) | 3 |
| Initial Dial Position | 2 |
| Convert output to the nearest integer | No |
| Position #1 data | 1.0 |
| Position #2 data | 4.0 |
| Position #3 data | 7.0 |
| Position #4 data | 4.0 |
| Position #5 data | 5.0 |
| Position #6 data | 6.0 |
| Position #7 data | 7.0 |
| Position #8 data | 8.0 |
| Position #9 data | 9.0 |
| Position #10 data | 10.0 |

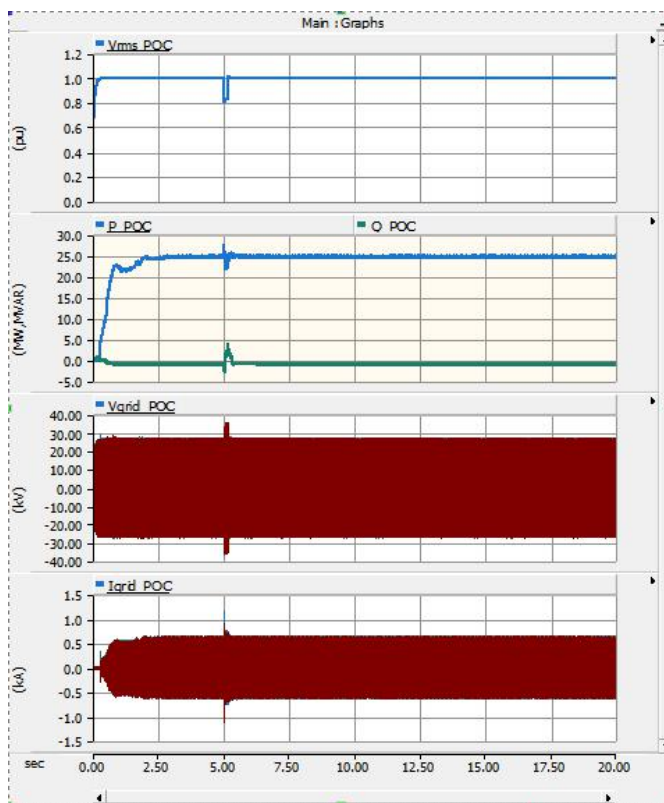
General

Ok

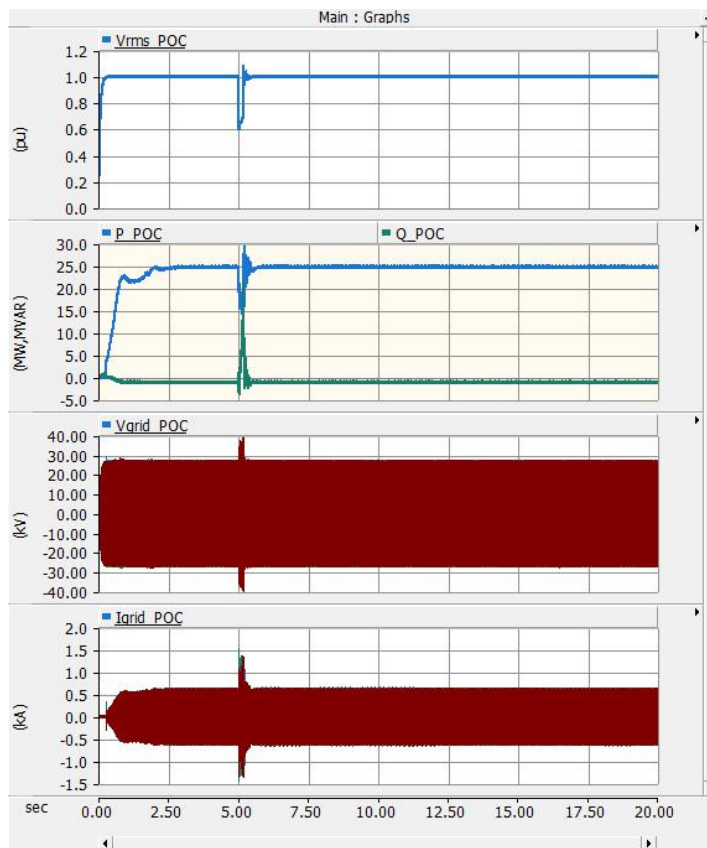
Cancel

Help...

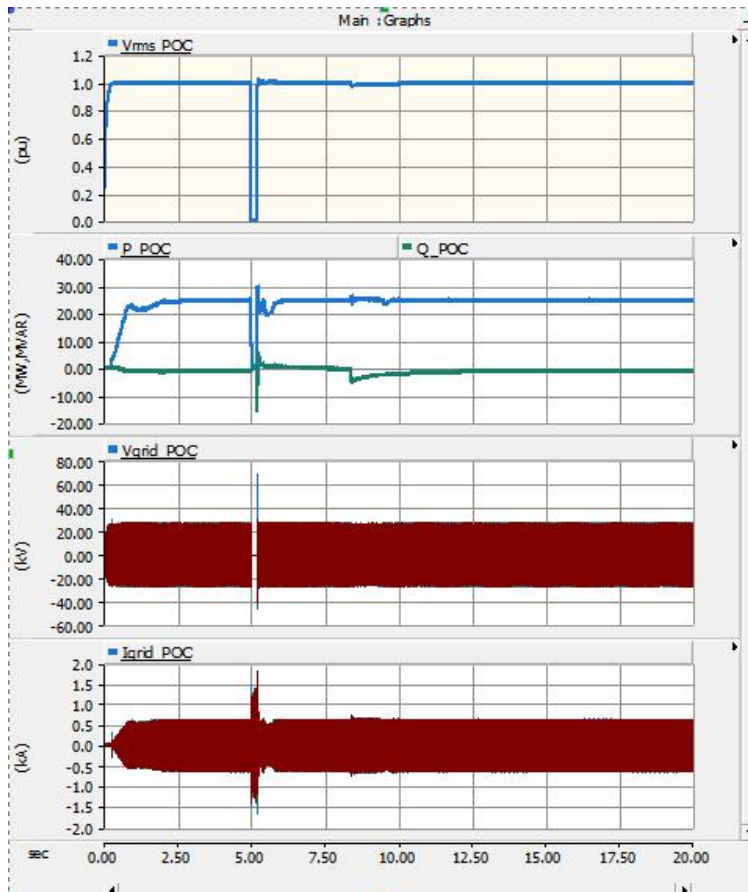
Fault Type = 1 時:



Fault Type = 2 时:



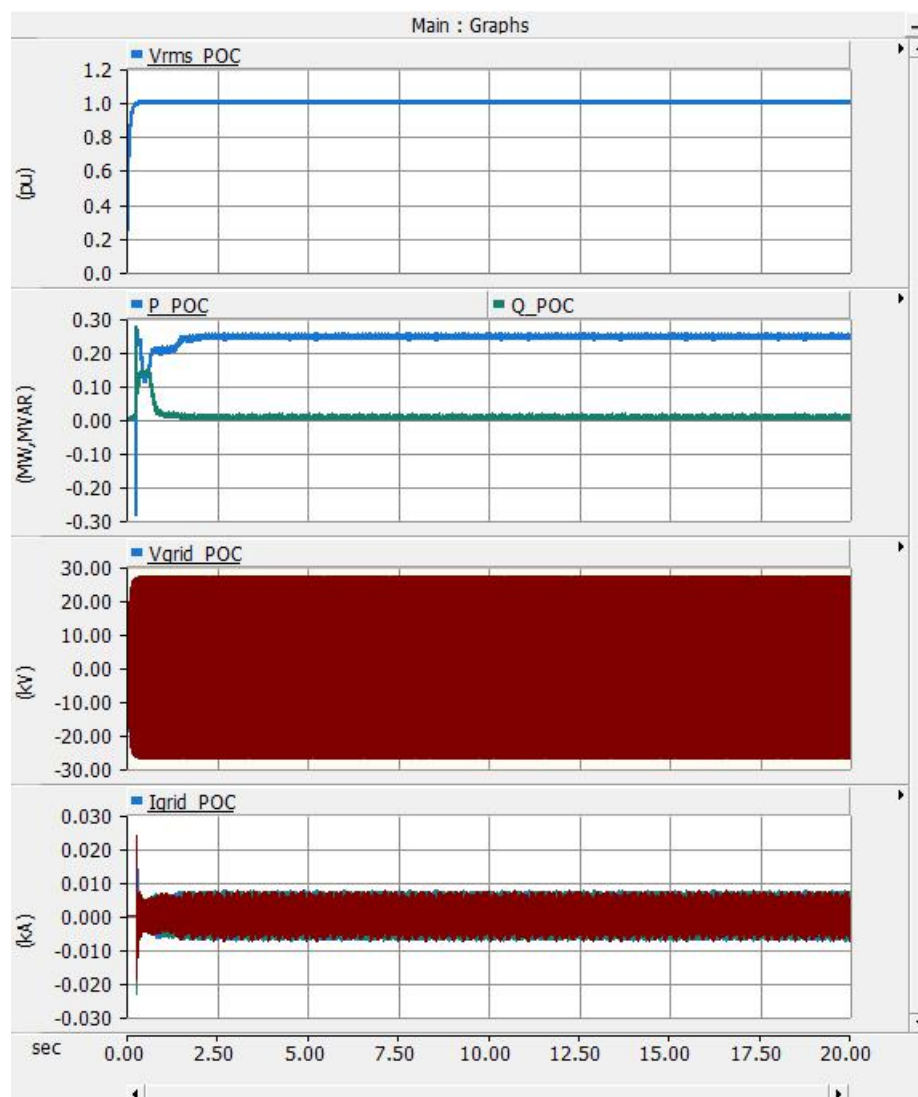
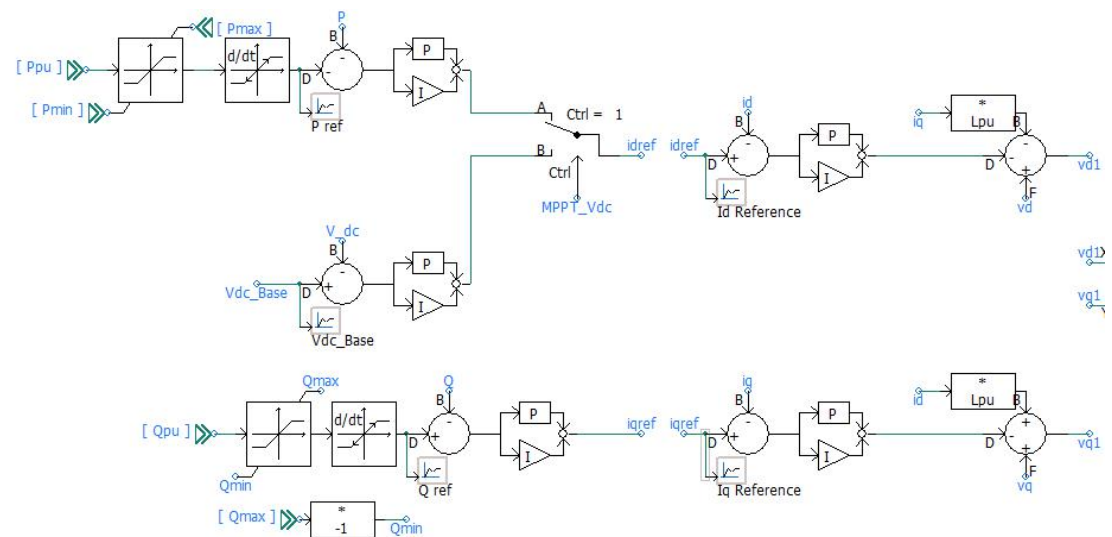
Fault Type = 3 时:



（3）自搭系统仿真

先搭恒功率系统。

（节选）外环控制器+内环控制器：

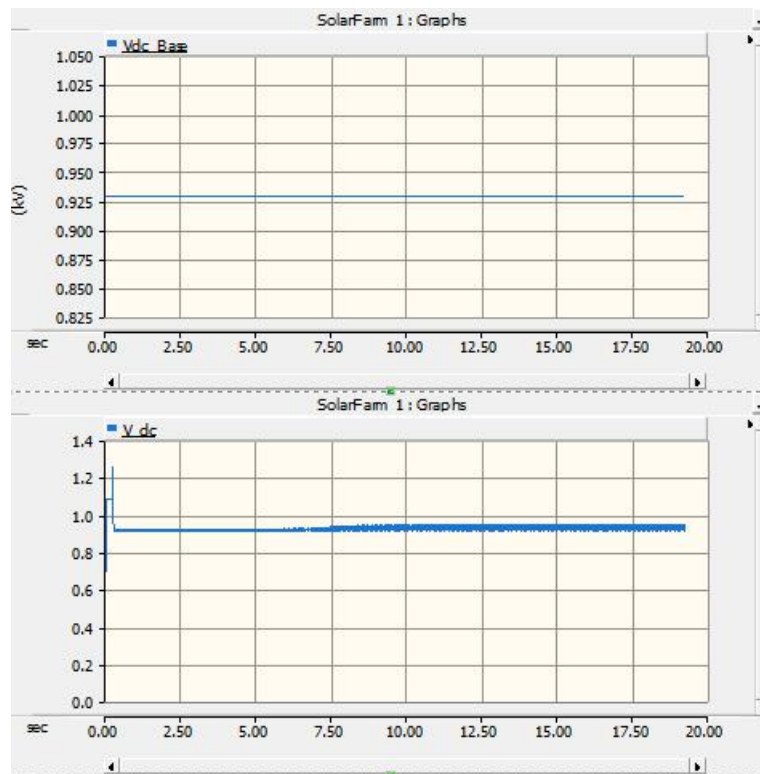


$P=0.2515\text{MVA}$ ，误差=0.6%

从恒 PQ 控制改成恒 Udc 恒 Q 控制——把恒 P 换成恒 Udc:



: $P=0.2502\text{MVA}$ ，误差=0.08%



五、实验结果与分析

仿真实验中恒 Udc 恒 Q 控制比恒 PQ 控制得到的输出功率更稳定，误差更小，效果更好。

六、讨论、心得

系统真的很复杂，都是王老师一点一点、一个模块一个模块地讲清楚的。这门课程让我更加了解了微电网，更加理解微电网的构成、运行及控制，初步掌握光伏、蓄电池、风能等发电技术，能简易设计微网结构并建模。