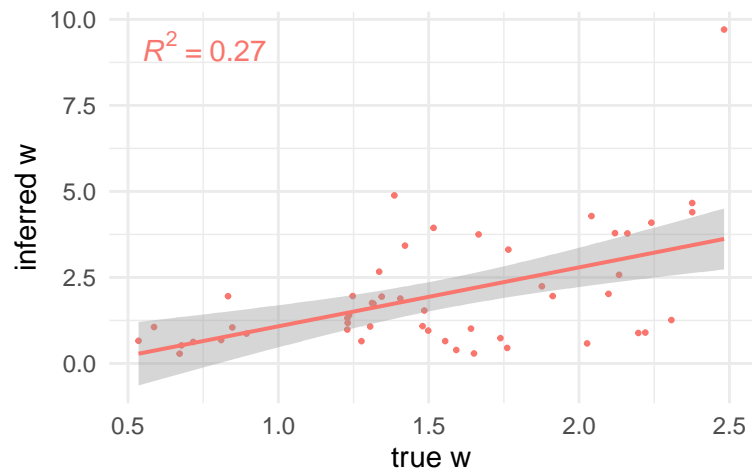
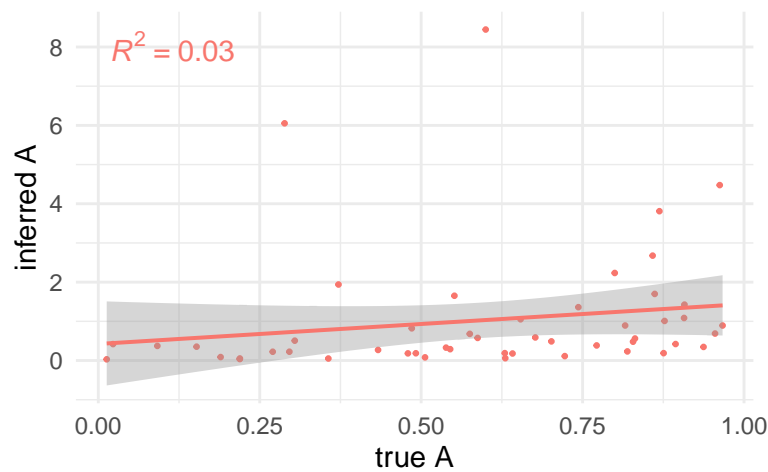


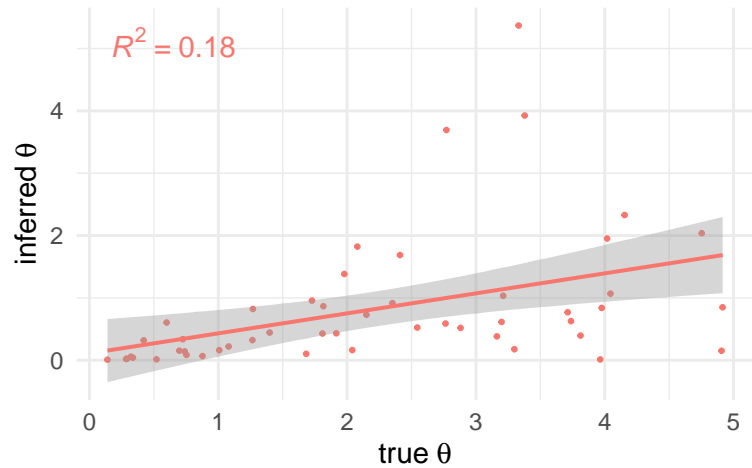
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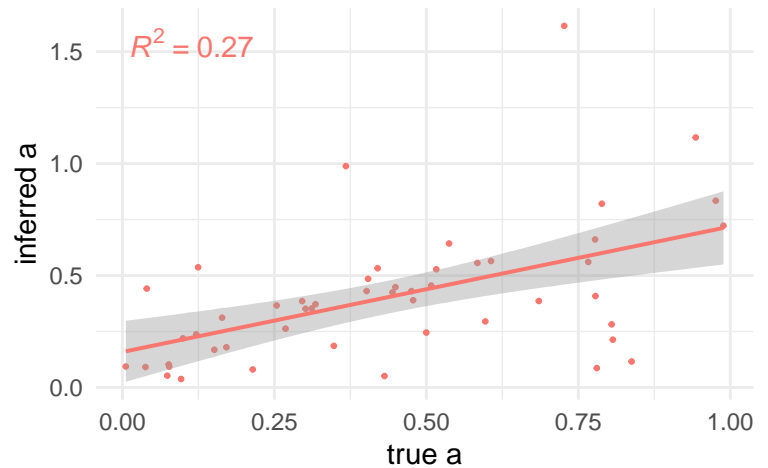
A



$\theta$



a



— smoothed linear fit