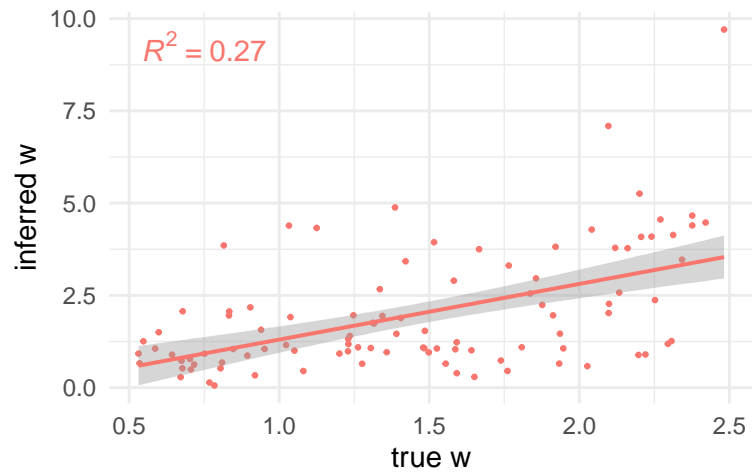
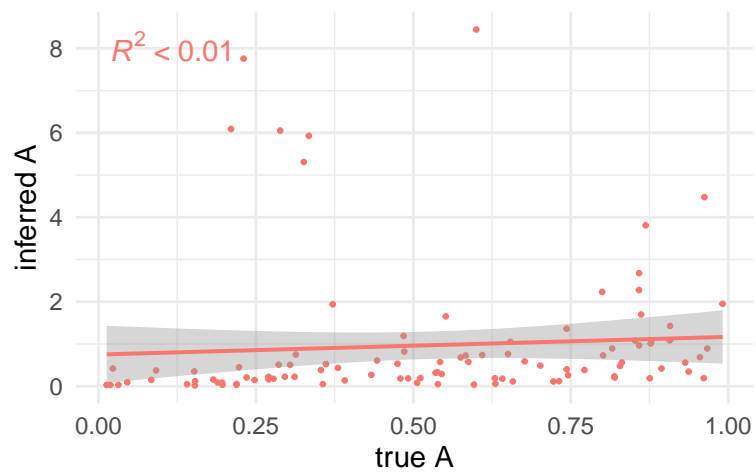
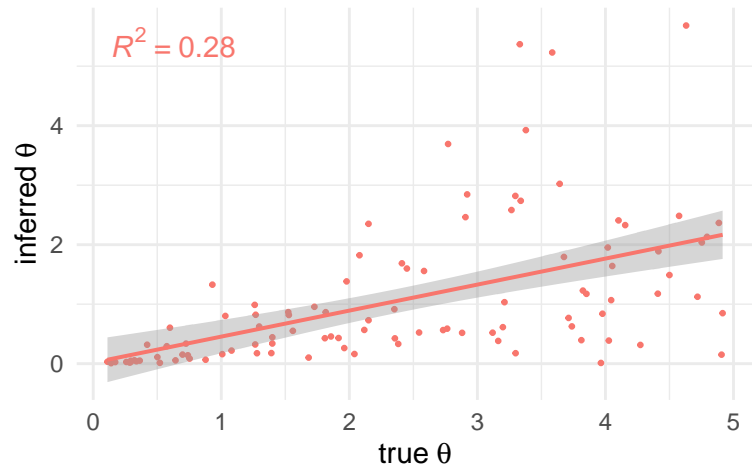



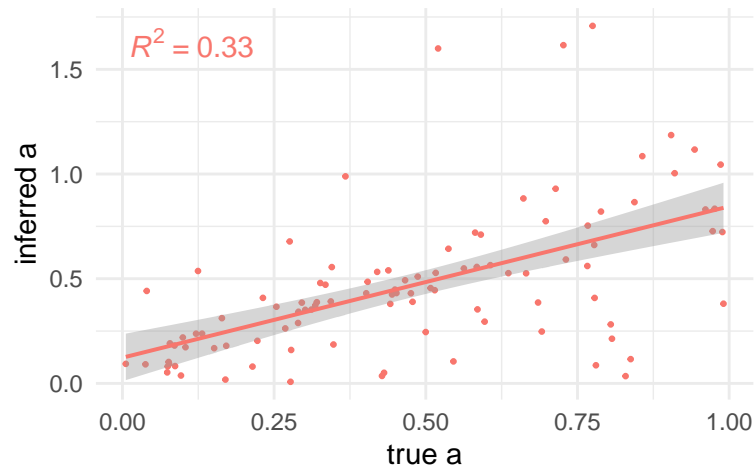
w



A

 $\theta$ 

a

 smoothed linear fit