## MODULE 8 PROJECT: GRAPHS

**CLO 3.** Develop problem solving skills by implementing data structures.

**CLO 5.** Design and analyze composite data structures.

# **Data Structure Implementation**

1. Implement AdjacencyMatrix.

Files to Modify: AdjacencyMatrix.py.

**Directions:** Finish the implementation of the following methods from the AdjacencyMatrix class.

- add\_edge(i, j) adds edge (i, j) to the adjacency matrix. Raises IndexError if i or j are not in the range 0 to n-1, where n is the number of vertices.
- remove\_edge(i, j) removes edge (i, j) from the adjacency matrix, if it exists. Returns True if the edge was removed, False if the edge did not exist in the adjacency matrix and thus was not removed. Raises IndexError if i or j are not in the range 0 to n-1, where n is the number of vertices.
- has\_edge(i, j) returns True if the edge (i, j) exists in the adjacency matrix, False otherwise.
- out\_edges(k) returns an ArrayList containing the indices j of the nodes that have an edge with node k, where k is the source, i.e., edges (k,j) exist in the adjacency matrix.
- in\_edges(j) returns an ArrayList containing the indices i of the nodes that have an edge with node j, where j is the target, i.e., edges (i, j) exist in the adjacency matrix.
- bfs(i) returns an ArrayList of node indices as the nodes are traversed using Breadth-First Search, starting at node i.
- dfs(i) returns an ArrayList of node indices as the nodes are traversed using Depth-First Search, starting at node i.

#### 2. Implement AdjacencyList.

Files to Modify: AdjacencyList.py.

**Directions:** Finish the implementation of the following methods from the AdjacencyList class.

- add\_edge(i, j) adds edge (i, j) to the adjacency list. Raises IndexError if i or j are not in the range 0 to n-1, where n is the number of vertices. **NOTE:** Be careful to **NOT** have any duplicate edges!
- remove\_edge(i, j) removes edge (i, j) from the adjacency list, if it exists. Returns True if the edge was removed, False if the edge did not exist in the adjacency list and thus was not removed. Raises IndexError if i or j are not in the range 0 to n-1, where n is the number of vertices.
- has\_edge(i, j) returns True if the edge (i, j) exists in the adjacency list, False otherwise.
- out\_edges(k) returns an ArrayList containing the indices j of the nodes that have an edge with node k, where k is the source, i.e., edges (k,j) exist in the adjacency list. Raises IndexError if i or j are not in the range 0 to n-1, where n is the number of vertices.
- $in_{edges(j)}$  returns an ArrayList containing the indices i of the nodes that have an edge with node k, where j is the target, i.e., edges (i,j) exist in the adjacency list.
- bfsir) returns an ArrayList of node indices as the nodes are traversed using Breadth-First Search, starting at node i.
- dfs(i) returns an ArrayList of node indices as the nodes are traversed using Depth-First Search, starting at node i.

### SUBMISSION PROCESS

### Submit to CodePost

- AdjacencyMatrix.py
- AdjacencyList.py