

Dr. Vincent A. Knight

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twitter: @drvinceknight
github: drvinceknight
blog: Un peu de math

- *Topic editor for the Journal of Open Source Software*
- *Local organiser of the SSI Collaborations 2018 Conference*
- *Data Innovation Research Institute Management Board*
- *Editor for the Cardiff Centre for Education Innovation Learning Hub*
- *Member of the PyCon UK organising committee*
- *Sustainable Software Institute Fellow*
- *Deputy director of engagement*
- *Phoenix project advisory board*
- *Cardiff Python User Group Meetup Organiser*
- *Mathematical modelling area editor for Health Systems*
- *Chair of Operational Research in Schools task-force*

AWARDS

- *2019: School of Mathematics student award for personal tutor of the year*
- *2019: School of Mathematics student award for most influential member of staff in the final year*
- *2019: School of Mathematics student award for best lecturer*
- *2018: Nominated for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2017: John Pinner award for contribution to the Python community*
- *2017: Times higher education award for international collaboration: Phoenix Project.*
- *2016: Shortlisted for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2016: School of Mathematics student award for best lecturer*
- *2015: Times higher education award for modelling unit*
- *2015: Shortlisted for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2014: Cardiff University Recognising Excellence Rising Star Award*
- *2005: Cardiff School of Mathematics - graduated top of my year*

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- *Game Theory: Strategic behaviour in queues and the Iterated Prisoner's dilemma*
- *Pedagogy: Active learning approaches*
- *Healthcare: Applied modelling of patient flow*
- *Markov modelling: Queueing processes and evolutionary dynamics*

APPOINTMENTS

Senior Lecturer/Associate Professor Cardiff University	2016 - present
Lecturer/Assistant Professor Cardiff University	2011 - 2016
Post Doctoral Researcher Cardiff University	2009 - 2011

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Postgraduate Certificate in University Teaching and Learning, Obtained with distinction Cardiff University	2013
Ph.D. in Enumerative Combinatorics, Alternating Sign Matrix Polytopes Cardiff University	2009
B.Sc. (Hons) Mathematics, Graduated top of my class Cardiff University	2005
Baccalaureat Scientifique, Fluent in French Lycee du Pre Saint Sauver, St Claude, Jura, France	2002

PUBLICATIONS

43. 2019: **Recognising and evaluating the effectiveness of extortion in the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma**
Vincent Knight, Marc Harper, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Jon Gillard
Submitted to Nature Communications
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.00973>
42. 2019: **Memory depth of finite state machine strategies for the iterated prisoner's dilemma**
T.J. Gaffney, Marc Harper, Vincent Knight
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.04493>
41. 2019: **A conservative index heuristic for routing problems with multiple heterogeneous service facilities**
Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper
Submitted to Operations Research
40. 2019: **Evolutionary Dataset Optimisation: Learning algorithm quality through evolution**
Henry Wilde, Vincent Knight, Jon Gillard
Submitted to Applied Intelligence
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.13508>

39. 2019: **Stability of defection, optimisation of strategies and the limits of memory in the Prisoner's Dilemma**
 Nikoleta Glynatsi, Vincent Knight
Submitted to PNAS
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1911.12112>
38. 2018: **Evolution Reinforces Cooperation with the Emergence of Self-Recognition Mechanisms: an empirical study of the Moran process for the iterated Prisoner's dilemma**
 Vincent Knight, Marc Harper, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Owen Campbell
PLOS One
<https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0204981>
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.06920>
37. 2018: **Determining patient outcomes from patient letters: A comparison of text analysis approaches**
 Jennifer Morgan, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Andrew Nelson, Andreas Artemiou, Alex Carney
Journal of the Operational Research Society
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01605682.2018.1506559>
36. 2018: **Nashpy: a Python library for the computation of Nash equilibria**
 Vincent Knight, James Campbell
Journal of Open Source Software
<https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.00904>
<http://orca.cf.ac.uk/116002/>
35. 2017: **Modelling deadlock in open restricted queueing networks**
 Geraint Palmer, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight
European Journal of Operational Research
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0377221717309529>
34. 2017: **An Evolutionary Game Theoretic Model of Rhino Horn Devaluation**
 Nikoleta Glynatsi, Vincent Knight, Tamsin Lee
Ecological Modelling
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304380018303260>
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.07640>
33. 2017: **Predicting Adolescent Social Networks to Stop Smoking in Secondary Schools**
 Angelico Fetta, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Janet Williams
European Journal of Operational Research
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0377221717306665?via%3Dihub>
32. 2017: **Reinforcement Learning Produces Dominant Strategies for the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma**
 Marc Harper, Vincent Knight, Martin Jones, Georgios Koutsovoulos, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Owen Campbell
PLOS One
<http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0188046>
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.06307>
31. 2017: **Ciw: An open source discrete event simulation library**
 Geraint Palmer, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Asyl Hawa

Journal of Simulation

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17477778.2018.1473909>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.03561>

30. 2016: **Measuring the Price of Anarchy in Critical Care Unit Interactions.**

Vincent Knight, Izabela Komenda, Jeff Griffiths

The journal of the operational research society

http://www.readcube.com/articles/10.1057/s41274-016-0100-8?author_access_token=JASSHKTcTl3NH3k5sWULii-5FaAMov8cp-zDTP1PJoVIArpmmPDcS9szSXf4MFhLgmkgDfNf-Es-tfeeFIWjcAd9ghBNqM6EkW%3D%3D

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29. 2016: **Ambulance Allocations for Maximising Survival within a Heterogeneous Population using a Heterogeneous Fleet.**

Leanne Smith, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight

Submitted to the journal of the operational research society

28. 2016: **Editorial: Operations Research for Health Care ESI XXXI — OR applied to Health in a Modern World.**

Roberto Aringhieri, Vincent Knight, Honora Smith

Operations Research for Health Care, 8, 22–23.

<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.orhc.2016.01.002>

27. 2016: **An Open Framework for the Reproducible Study of the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma.**

Vincent Knight, Owen Campbell, Marc Harper, Karol Langner, James Campbell, Thomas Campbell, Alex Carney, Martin Chorley, Cameron Davidson-Pilon, Kristian Glass, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Tomáš Ehrlich, Martin Jones, Georgios Koutsovous, Holly Tibble, Jochen Müller, Geraint Palmer, Piotr Petunov, Paul Slavin, Timothy Standen, Luis Visintini, Karl Molden.

Journal of open research software

<http://openresearchsoftware.metajnl.com/article/10.5334/jors.125/>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.00896>

26. 2016: **Time-dependent stochastic methods for managing and scheduling Emergency Medical Services**

Julie Vile, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight

Operations Research for Health Care.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211692314200518>

25. 2016: **Editorial: Health Systems ESI XXXI — OR applied to Health in a Modern World.**

Roberto Aringhieri, Vincent Knight, Honora Smith

Operations Research for Health Care, 5, 3.

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41306-016-0012-5>

24. 2015: **Rostering staff at a mathematics support service using a finite-source queueing model**

Jon Gillard, Vincent Knight, Julie Vile, Rob Wilson

IMA Journal of Management Mathematics. 27 (2)

23. 2015: **Compliance with National Guidelines for Stroke in Radiology.**

Izabela Komenda, Hannah Williams, Vincent Knight

Operations Research for Health Care.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211692314200191>

22. 2015: **Containment of socially optimal policies in multiple-facility Markovian queueing systems.**
Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Janet Williams, John Minty
Journal of the Operational Research Society.
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/jors.2015.98>
21. 2015: **Playing games: a case study in active learning applied to Game Theory.**
Vincent Knight
Connections
<https://journals.gre.ac.uk/index.php/msor/article/view/254>
20. 2015: **Modelling of psoriasis patient flows for the reconfiguration of secondary care services and treatments**
Kayne Putman, Alex Anstey, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight
Health Systems.
19. 2014: **Mathematical modelling of patient flows to predict critical care capacity required following the merger of two district general hospitals into one.**
James Williams, Steve Dumont, Jack Parry-Jones, Izabela Komenda, Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight
Anaesthesia. 70 (1)
18. 2014: **Operational research ambassadors in schools**
Noel-Ann Bradshaw, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Louise Orpin
Proceedings of the HEA STEM, Edinburgh 2014
17. 2014: **Tweeting the Terror: Modelling the Social Media Reaction to the Woolwich Terrorist Attack**
Peter Burnap, Matthew Williams, Luke Sloan, Omer Rana, Will Housley, Adam Edwards, Vincent Knight, Rob Procter, Alex Voss
Social Network Analysis and Mining
16. 2013: **Comparisons between observable and unobservable M/M/1 queues with respect to optimal customer behavior**
Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Janet Williams
European Journal of Operational Research
15. 2013: **Using Singular Spectrum Analysis to Obtain Staffing Level Requirements in Health-care.**
Vincent Knight, Jon Gillard
Journal of the Operational Research Society
14. 2013: **Selfish routing in public services.**
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper
European Journal of Operational Research. 230 (1) 122-132
13. 2012: **Discrete Conditional Phase-Type Models Utilising Classification Trees: Application to Modelling Health Service Capacities.**
Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Adele Marshall

12. 2012: **Modelling Emergency Medical Services with Phase Type Distributions.**
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper
Health Systems. 1 53-68
11. 2012: **Ambulance Allocation for Maximal Survival with Heterogeneous Outcome Measures.**
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Leanne Smith
OMEGA - The International Journal of Management Science. 40 (6) 918–926
10. 2012: **How Efficient can an Emergency Unit be? A Perfect World Model.**
Kesh Baboolal, Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight, Andrew Nelson, Cheryl Voake, Janet Williams
Emergency Medicine Journal.
9. 2012: **Simulating Bed Capacity: Evaluating the Impact of Healthcare Service Transfers**
Robert Bares, Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight, Janet Williams, Kesh Baboolal, Andrew Nelson
IEEE UKSim 14th International Conference on Computer Modelling and Simulation
8. 2011: **Forecasting Welsh Ambulance Demand using Singular Spectrum Analysis.**
Janet Williams, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight
In Journal of the Operational Research Society
7. 2011: **On the Peter Principle: An Agent Based Investigation into the Consequential Effects of Social Networks and Behavioural Factors.**
Angelico Fetta, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Janet Williams, Israel Vieira
Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications.
6. 2011: **Bed Management in a Critical Care Unit.**
Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight, Izabela Komenda
IMA Journal of Management Mathematics.
5. 2011: **Modelling Patient Choice in Healthcare Systems: Development and Application of a Discrete Event Simulation with Agent-Based Functionality.**
Vincent Knight, Janet Williams, Iain Reynolds
Journal of Simulation.
4. 2011: **Cost-Effective Workforce Planning: Optimising the Dental Team Skill-Mix for England.**
Paul Harper, E Kleinman, Jenny Gallagher, Vincent Knight
Journal of Enterprise Information Management
3. 2011: **Operational Research Informing National Health Policy**
Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Israel Vieira, Janet Williams
Cardiff University. ISBN: 978-0-9569158-0-1
2. 2010: **Forecasting Welsh Ambulance Demand using Singular Spectrum Analysis.**
Janet Williams, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight
In Proceedings of the XXXVI International ORAHS Conference

1. 2008: **Higher Spin Alternating Sign Matrices**
 Roger Behrend, Vincent Knight
Electronic Journal of Combinatorics. 14(1): R83, 38pp.

RESEARCH STUDENTS

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| 40. Sophie Shapcott (MMath) | 2019 - 2020 |
| <i>Empirical evidence for Folk like theorems.</i> | |
| 39. Tara Hussain (BSc) | 2018 - 2018 |
| <i>Further game theoretic modelling of Rhino poaching</i> | |
| 38. Ben Black (MSc) | 2018 - 2018 |
| <i>Empirical investigation of the Ohtsuki-Nowak approximation</i> | |
| 37. Eleanor Owen (BSc) | 2018 - 2018 |
| <i>Investigating coordinated cooperation games</i> | |
| 36. Solomon Keedle-Isack (Summer) | 2018 - 2018 |
| <i>Further evolutionary game theoretic modelling of Rhino poaching</i> | |
| 35. Will Guo (Nuffield Research Placement) | 2017 - 2017 |
| <i>Investigating Axelrod's second tournament</i> | |
| 34. Henry Wilde (PhD) | 2017 - present |
| <i>Costs in healthcare</i> | |
| 33. Mansour Hakem (Nuffield Research Placement) | 2017 - 2017 |
| <i>Investigating Axelrod's second tournament</i> | |
| 32. Thomas Rodwell (PhD) | 2017 - present |
| <i>Diary planner for healthcare ward</i> | |
| 31. Toby Devlin (BSc) | 2017 - 2017 |
| <i>Machine learning for optimisation of move sequence</i> | |
| 30. Lewis Parsons (Summer) | 2017 - 2017 |
| <i>Building a framework for research excellence framework submission coordination</i> | |
| 29. Cindy Huang (Nuffield Research Placement) | 2016 - 2016 |
| <i>Investigating deadlock in queues with vacation and baulking</i> | |
| 28. Nikoleta Glynatsi (PhD) | 2016 - present |
| <i>Machine learning and the Prisoner's Dilemma</i> | |
| 27. James Campbell (BSc) | 2016 - 2016 |
| <i>Fingerprinting prisoner's Dilemma strategies</i> | |

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| 26. Nikoleta Glynatsi (MSc) | 2016 - 2016 |
| The effect of graph topology on the Prisoner's Dilemma | |
| 25. Tobenna Peter Igwe (Google Summer of Code) | 2015 - 2015 |
| Extending Game Theory in Sage | |
| 24. Hannah Lorrimore (Summer) | 2015 - 2015 |
| Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment | |
| 23. James Campbell (Summer) | 2015 - 2015 |
| Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment | |
| 22. Ffinian Sullivan (Nuffield Research Placement) | 2015 - 2015 |
| Understanding mixed behaviour in queue balking threshold policies | |
| 21. Rhys Ward (Summer) | 2015 - 2015 |
| Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment | |
| 20. Imogen Dunne (BSc.) | 2014 - 2015 |
| The Effect of Personality Traits on Academic Achievement in Flipped versus Traditional Learning Environments | |
| 19. James Campbell (Summer) | 2014 - 2014 |
| Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment | |
| 18. Geraint Palmer (PhD) | 2014 - 2018 |
| Modelling deadlock in queueing systems | |
| 17. Jason Young (MMath) | 2013 - 2014 |
| Markov Decision Processes for the study a system of two queues in series. | |
| 16. Rhys Jones (BSc.) | 2013 - 2014 |
| Modelling Rugby Lineout Strategies Using Game Theory | |
| 15. Ceri Morse (BSc.) | 2012 - 2013 |
| Modelling Lineout Strategies using Game Theory | |
| 14. Jason Young (Summer) | 2012 - 2012 |
| Understanding the effect of selfish behaviour in a series of 2 queues | |
| 13. Angelico Fetta (PhD) | 2011 - 2014 |
| Agent Based Simulation for Complex Health Systems Interventions | |
| 12. Rob Shone (PhD) | 2011 - 2014 |
| Individually and Socially Optimal Policies in Queueing Systems with Multiple Heterogeneous Facilities | |

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| 11. Rob Shone (BSc) | 2011 - 2011 |
| Queueing models of choice in multi facility networks | |
| 10. Iain Reynolds (Summer) | 2011 - 2011 |
| Modelling patient choice in healthcare systems development and application of a discrete event simulation with agent-based functionality | |
| 9. Chappman Sin (BSc.) | 2011 - 2012 |
| Mathematical modelling of Risk (the board game) | |
| 8. Catherine Fortune (BSc.) | 2010 - 2011 |
| Game Theory and the Lemke-Howson algorithm | |
| 7. Tatjana Timofejeva (BSc.) | 2010 - 2011 |
| Impact of unscheduled care Modelling time varying activities at a Hospital | |
| 6. Stuart MacGregor (BSc.) | 2010 - 2011 |
| A study into two player hide and seek games verifying results from game theory using monte carlo simulation, with a particular application to anti-submarine warfare | |
| 5. Izabela Komenda (PhD) | 2010 - 2013 |
| Bed management in a critical care unit | |
| 4. Julie Vile (PhD) | 2009 - 2012 |
| Time-dependent stochastic modelling for predicting demand and scheduling of emergency medical services | |
| 3. Fern Gould (BSc.) | 2009 - 2010 |
| Game Theory and the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma | |
| 2. Tamsin Griffiths (BSc.) | 2009 - 2010 |
| Troops to Task Tool and Refugee Estimation | |
| 1. Leanne Smith (PhD) | 2008 - 2013 |
| Modelling emergency medical vehicle services | |

GRANT FUNDING

Cardiff University CUROP Award	
Further game theoretic dynamics of Rhino poaching	
£2,100	2018 - 2018
ESRC	
Hate speech? Understanding the modelling of social media identity formation and behaviour through the Cardiff Online Social Media Observatory (COSMOS)	
£7,015	2013 - 2016
Health Foundation and Cardiff and Vale University Health Board	
Estimating quality improvement and cost reduction for the patient and local health economy of transferring	

ENT/audiology services into a community setting £61,237	2013 - 2014
Aneurin Bevan Health Board Creation of a Mathematical/OR Modelling Unit to Support the Aneurin Bevan Health Board £319,944	2013 - 2015
EPSRC Identifying and modelling victim, business regulatory and malware behaviours in a changing cyberthreat landscape £101,659	2013 - 2016
Sustainable software institute Fellowship £3,000	2013 - ongoing
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board Operational Research Modelling to Support Cardiff and Vale UHB £371,427	2013 - 2018
Cardiff University CUROP Award Developing and Evaluating Mathematical Teaching Resources through Open Source Software £2,200	2012 - 2012
LANCS (EPSRC) Post-Doctoral Training Scheme Grant: Investigating the Effects of Individual Behaviour on Hierarchical queueing Systems £5,000	2012 - 2012
Cardiff University CUROP Award Patient Choice: A Discrete Event Simulation £2,500	2010 - 2012
LANCS (EPSRC) Post-Doctoral Training Scheme Grant: Choice and Healthcare Investigation Project £2,500	2010 - 2011

TEACHING

Courses I am currently teaching:

5. Writing with LaTeX: A brief introduction to LaTeX
4. Introduction to Object Oriented Programming: A hackathon introduces students to fundamental aspects of object oriented programming
3. Game Theory: A final year mathematics course covering introductory game theory
2. Research Software Development: A course introducing best practice for software development
1. Computing for Mathematics: A course introducing programming to mathematics students

Courses I have taught in the past:

3. MSc. Week 0: An overview of fundamental mathematics concepts for new MSc students
2. Advanced Statistical Packages: A course teaching the SAS and R software packages
1. OR Methods: A course covering: queueing theory, game theory and Markov processes

MEDIA

12. 2018-10-18: Pythagoras' trousers - *Discussing the recent claims of a proof of the Riemann Hypothesis.*
11. 2018-06-07: Pythagoras' trousers - *Mathematics behind modelling jet stream as a traffic jam*
10. 2017-03-23: Talk Python to Me Podcast - *Game Theory and the Axelrod library*
9. 2017-03-17: Cardiff University YouTube Channel - *PyCon Namibia and the Phoenix project*
8. 2017-01-09: Pythagoras' trousers - *Mathematics in animation*
7. 2017-01-02: Pythagoras' trousers - *Alpha Go*
6. 2016-09-26: Pythagoras' trousers - *Election polling*
5. 2016-01-27: Namibia broadcasting company - *Discussing PyCon Namibia*
4. 2015-06-16: BBC Radio Wales - *Game Theory and Nash Equilibrium*
3. 2015-04-16: Sci screen screening - *The Imitation Game*
2. 2014-05-05: 2014 Pythagoras Lecture - *Mathematics and Healthcare Management*
1. 2014-03-19: BBC Parliament - *Voice of the Future 2014*

OUTREACH

I participate in a variety of mathematics outreach activities.

- *Regular workshops at the School of Mathematics.*
- *STEM live: a university wide event.*
- *Monmouth Science initiative.*
- *Speaking at the British Science festival 2015.*

SOFTWARE PROJECTS

- *Axelrod: A Python library/github project that replicates Axelrod's tournament.*
- *Ciw: A Python library for simulating queueing networks*
- *Conference Scheduler: A Python library to schedule conferences using integer linear programming*
- *Game Theory in Sage: A collection of code to continue the integration of Game Theoretic capabilities in to Sage.*
- *Nashpy: A Python library to find equilibria in 2 player normal form games*
- *Virtual Microscope: A web application to display and annotate scanned slides.*
- *blackbook: A python library to format Jupyter notebooks with black*
- *ghtalks: Organise and share talks with gh-pages*
- *sklDj: A Django web app interface to machine learning algorithms*

SOFTWARE COMMUNITY

- *DjangoCon Europe 2015: I was on the organising committee for DjangoCon Europe 2015.*
- *PyCon UK: I am on the organising committee for PyCon UK (I took a sabbatical in 2018)*
- *PyDiff: I help organise the Cardiff Python user group meetup.*
- *Python Namibia: I help run the PyCon Namibia conference.*
- *sklDj: A Django web app interface to machine learning algorithms*