

## Dr. Vincent A. Knight

**Cardiff University**  
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www.vknight.org  
G+: +Vincent Knight  
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github: drvinceknight  
blog: Un peu de math

- *Local organiser of the SSI Collaborations 2018 Conference*
- *Deputy director of engagement*
- *Member of the PyCon UK organising committee*
- *Sustainable Software Institute Fellow*
- *Editor for the Cardiff Centre for Education Innovation Learning Hub*
- *Phoenix project advisory board*
- *Cardiff Python User Group Meetup Organiser*
- *Mathematical modelling area editor for Health Systems*
- *Chair of Operational Research in Schools task-force*

### AWARDS

- *2018: Nominated for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2017: John Pinner award for contribution to the Python community*
- *2017: Times higher education award for international collaboration: Phoenix Project.*
- *2016: Shortlisted for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2016: School of Mathematics student award for best lecturer*
- *2015: Shortlisted for Cardiff University Enriching Student Life Awards: Most innovative member of staff*
- *2015: Times higher education award for modelling unit*
- *2014: Cardiff University Recognising Excellence Rising Star Award*
- *2005: Cardiff School of Mathematics - graduated top of my year*

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

- *Markov modelling: Queueing processes and evolutionary dynamics*
- *Pedagogy: Active learning approaches*
- *Game Theory: Strategic behaviour in queues and the Iterated Prisoner's dilemma*
- *Healthcare: Applied modelling of patient flow*

## APPOINTMENTS

Senior Lecturer/Associate Professor Cardiff University	2016 - present
Lecturer/Assistant Professor Cardiff University	2011 - 2016
Post Doctoral Researcher Cardiff University	2009 - 2011

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Postgraduate Certificate in University Teaching and Learning, <b>Obtained with distinction</b> Cardiff University	2013
Ph.D. in Enumerative Combinatorics, <b>Alternating Sign Matrix Polytopes</b> Cardiff University	2009
B.Sc. (Hons) Mathematics, <b>Graduated top of my class</b> Cardiff University	2005
Baccalaureat Scientifique, <b>Fluent in French</b> Lycee du Pre Saint Sauver, St Claude, Jura, France	2002

## PUBLICATIONS

38. 2018: **A conservative index heuristic for routing problems with multiple heterogeneous service facilities**  
Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper  
**Submitted to Mathematics of Operational Research**
37. 2018: **Determining patient outcomes from patient letters: A comparison of text analysis approaches**  
Jennifer Morgan, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Andrew Nelson, Andreas Artemiou, Alex Carney  
**Journal of the Operational Research Society**
36. 2018: **Nashpy: a Python library for the computation of Nash equilibria**  
Vincent Knight, James Campbell  
**Journal of Open Source Software**  
<https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.00904>  
<http://orca.cf.ac.uk/116002/>
35. 2017: **Modelling deadlock in open restricted queueing networks**  
Geraint Palmer, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight  
**European Journal of Operational Research**

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0377221717309529>

34. 2017: **Predicting Adolescent Social Networks to Stop Smoking in Secondary Schools**  
Angelico Fetta, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Janet Williams

**European Journal of Operational Research**

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0377221717306665?via%3Dihub>

33. 2017: **Ciw: An open source discrete event simulation library**

Geraint Palmer, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Asyl Hawa

**Journal of Simulation**

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17477778.2018.1473909>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.03561>

32. 2017: **Reinforcement Learning Produces Dominant Strategies for the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma**

Marc Harper, Vincent Knight, Martin Jones, Georgios Koutsovoulos, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Owen Campbell

**PLOS One**

<http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0188046>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.06307>

31. 2017: **An Evolutionary Game Theoretic Model of Rhino Horn Devaluation**

Nikoleta Glynatsi, Vincent Knight, Tamsin Lee

**Ecological Modelling**

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304380018303260>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.07640>

30. 2017: **Evolution Reinforces Cooperation with the Emergence of Self-Recognition Mechanisms: an empirical study of the Moran process for the iterated Prisoner's dilemma**

Vincent Knight, Marc Harper, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Owen Campbell

**Arxiv pre print**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.06920>

29. 2016: **Time-dependent stochastic methods for managing and scheduling Emergency Medical Services**

Julie Vile, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight

**Operations Research for Health Care.**

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211692314200518>

28. 2016: **Editorial: Health Systems ESI XXXI OR applied to Health in a Modern World.**

Roberto Aringhieri, Vincent Knight, Honora Smith

**Operations Research for Health Care, 5, 3.**

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41306-016-0012-5>

27. 2016: **Measuring the Price of Anarchy in Critical Care Unit Interactions.**

Vincent Knight, Izabela Komenda, Jeff Griffiths

**The journal of the operational research society**

[http://www.readcube.com/articles/10.1057/s41274-016-0100-8?author\\_access\\_token=JAsSHKTcTl3NH3k5sWULii-5FaAMov8cp-zDTP1PJoVIArpmmPdCS9szSXf4MFhLgmkgDfNf-Es-tfeeFIWjcAd9ghBNqM6EkW%3D%3D](http://www.readcube.com/articles/10.1057/s41274-016-0100-8?author_access_token=JAsSHKTcTl3NH3k5sWULii-5FaAMov8cp-zDTP1PJoVIArpmmPdCS9szSXf4MFhLgmkgDfNf-Es-tfeeFIWjcAd9ghBNqM6EkW%3D%3D)

3D

26. 2016: **An Open Framework for the Reproducible Study of the Iterated Prisoners Dilemma.**  
 Vincent Knight, Owen Campbell, Marc Harper, Karol Langner, James Campbell, Thomas Campbell, Alex Carney, Martin Chorley, Cameron Davidson-Pilon, Kristian Glass, Nikoleta Glynatsi, Tom Ehrlich, Martin Jones, Georgios Koutsovoulos, Holly Tibble, Jochen Mller, Geraint Palmer, Piotr Petunov, Paul Slavin, Timothy Standen, Luis Visintini, Karl Molden.  
**Journal of open research software**  
<http://openresearchsoftware.metajnl.com/article/10.5334/jors.125/>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.00896>
25. 2016: **Editorial: Operations Research for Health Care ESI XXXI OR applied to Health in a Modern World.**  
 Roberto Aringhieri, Vincent Knight, Honora Smith  
**Operations Research for Health Care**, 8, 2223.  
<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.orhc.2016.01.002>
24. 2016: **Ambulance Allocations for Maximising Survival within a Heterogeneous Population using a Heterogeneous Fleet.**  
 Leanne Smith, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight  
**Submitted to the journal of the operational research society**
23. 2015: **Compliance with National Guidelines for Stroke in Radiology.**  
 Izabela Komenda, Hannah Williams, Vincent Knight  
**Operations Research for Health Care.**  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211692314200191>
22. 2015: **Rostering staff at a mathematics support service using a finite-source queueing model**  
 Jon Gillard, Vincent Knight, Julie Vile, Rob Wilson  
**IMA Journal of Management Mathematics**. 27 (2)
21. 2015: **Modelling of psoriasis patient flows for the reconfiguration of secondary care services and treatments**  
 Kayne Putman, Alex Anstey, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight  
**Health Systems**.
20. 2015: **Playing games: a case study in active learning applied to Game Theory.**  
 Vincent Knight  
**Connections**  
<https://journals.gre.ac.uk/index.php/msor/article/view/254>
19. 2015: **Containment of socially optimal policies in multiple-facility Markovian queueing systems.**  
 Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Janet Williams, John Minty  
**Journal of the Operational Research Society**.  
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/jors.2015.98>
18. 2014: **Tweeting the Terror: Modelling the Social Media Reaction to the Woolwich Terrorist Attack**  
 Peter Burnap, Matthew Williams, Luke Sloan, Omer Rana, Will Housley, Adam Edwards, Vincent Knight, Rob Procter, Alex Voss

## **Social Network Analysis and Mining**

17. 2014: **Operational research ambassadors in schools**  
Noel-Ann Bradshaw, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Louise Orpin  
**Proceedings of the HEA STEM, Edinburgh 2014**
16. 2014: **Mathematical modelling of patient flows to predict critical care capacity required following the merger of two district general hospitals into one.**  
James Williams, Steve Dumont, Jack Parry-Jones, Izabela Komenda, Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight  
**Anaesthesia. 70 (1)**
15. 2013: **Selfish routing in public services.**  
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper  
**European Journal of Operational Research. 230 (1) 122-132**
14. 2013: **Comparisons between observable and unobservable M/M/1 queues with respect to optimal customer behavior**  
Rob Shone, Vincent Knight, Janet Williams  
**European Journal of Operational Research**
13. 2013: **Using Singular Spectrum Analysis to Obtain Staffing Level Requirements in Health-care.**  
Vincent Knight, Jon Gillard  
**Journal of the Operational Research Society**
12. 2012: **Ambulance Allocation for Maximal Survival with Heterogeneous Outcome Measures.**  
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper, Leanne Smith  
**OMEGA - The International Journal of Management Science. 40 (6) 918-926**
11. 2012: **Discrete Conditional Phase-Type Models Utilising Classification Trees: Application to Modelling Health Service Capacities.**  
Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Adele Marshall  
**European Journal of Operational Research. 219 (3) 522-530**
10. 2012: **Modelling Emergency Medical Services with Phase Type Distributions.**  
Vincent Knight, Paul Harper  
**Health Systems. 1 53-68**
9. 2012: **How Efficient can an Emergency Unit be? A Perfect World Model.**  
Kesh Baboolal, Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight, Andrew Nelson, Cheryl Voake, Janet Williams  
**Emergency Medicine Journal.**
8. 2011: **Cost-Effective Workforce Planning: Optimising the Dental Team Skill-Mix for England.**  
Paul Harper, E Kleinman, Jenny Gallagher, Vincent Knight  
**Journal of Enterprise Information Management**
7. 2011: **Bed Management in a Critical Care Unit.**  
Jeff Griffiths, Vincent Knight, Izabela Komenda

*IMA Journal of Management Mathematics.*

6. 2011: **On the Peter Principle: An Agent Based Investigation into the Consequential Effects of Social Networks and Behavioural Factors.**  
Angelico Fetta, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Janet Williams, Israel Vieira  
**Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications.**
5. 2011: **Modelling Patient Choice in Healthcare Systems: Development and Application of a Discrete Event Simulation with Agent-Based Functionality.**  
Vincent Knight, Janet Williams, Iain Reynolds  
**Journal of Simulation.**
4. 2011: **Operational Research Informing National Health Policy**  
Paul Harper, Vincent Knight, Israel Vieira, Janet Williams  
**Cardiff University. ISBN: 978-0-9569158-0-1**
3. 2011: **Forecasting Welsh Ambulance Demand using Singular Spectrum Analysis.**  
Janet Williams, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight  
**In Journal of the Operational Research Society**
2. 2010: **Forecasting Welsh Ambulance Demand using Singular Spectrum Analysis.**  
Janet Williams, Jon Gillard, Paul Harper, Vincent Knight  
**In Proceedings of the XXXVI International ORAHS Conference**
1. 2008: **Higher Spin Alternating Sign Matrices**  
Roger Behrend, Vincent Knight  
**Electronic Journal of Combinatorics. 14(1): R83, 38pp.**

#### RESEARCH STUDENTS

- |  |                |
|--|----------------|
| 39. Ben Black (MSc)  | 2018 - 2018    |
| <b>Empirical investigation of the Ohtsuki-Nowak approximation</b>      |                |
| 38. Tara Hussain (BSc)   | 2018 - 2018    |
| <b>Further game theoretic modelling of Rhino poaching</b>              |                |
| 37. Eleanor Owen (BSc)   | 2018 - 2018    |
| <b>Investigating coordinated cooperation games</b>                     |                |
| 36. Solomon Keedle-Isack (Summer)                                      | 2018 - 2018    |
| <b>Further evolutionary game theoretic modelling of Rhino poaching</b> |                |
| 35. Henry Wilde (PhD)  | 2017 - present |
| <b>Costs in healthcare</b>   |                |
| 34. Mansour Hakem (Nuffield Research Placement)                        | 2017 - 2017    |
| <b>Investigating Axelrod's second tournament</b>                       |                |

33. Toby Devlin (BSc) 2017 - 2017  
**Machine learning for optimisation of move sequence**
32. Will Guo (Nuffield Research Placement) 2017 - 2017  
**Investigating Axelrod's second tournament**
31. Thomas Rodwell (PhD) 2017 - present  
**Diary planner for healthcare ward**
30. Lewis Parsons (Summer) 2017 - 2017  
**Building a framework for research excellence framework submission coordination**
29. Nikoleta Glynatsi (MSc) 2016 - 2016  
**The effect of graph topology on the Prisoner's Dilemma**
28. James Campbell (BSc) 2016 - 2016  
**Fingerprinting prisoner's Dilemma strategies**
27. Cindy Huang (Nuffield Research Placement) 2016 - 2016  
**Investigating deadlock in queues with vacation and baulking**
26. Nikoleta Glynatsi (PhD) 2016 - present  
**Machine learning and the Prisoner's Dilemma**
25. Rhys Ward (Summer) 2015 - 2015  
**Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment**
24. Tobenna Peter Igwe (Google Summer of Code) 2015 - 2015  
**Extending Game Theory in Sage**
23. Ffinian Sullivan (Nuffield Research Placement) 2015 - 2015  
**Understanding mixed behaviour in queue balking threshold policies**
22. James Campbell (Summer) 2015 - 2015  
**Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment**
21. Hannah Lorrimore (Summer) 2015 - 2015  
**Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment**
20. James Campbell (Summer) 2014 - 2014  
**Building Game Theoretical Software in a Research Environment**
19. Geraint Palmer (PhD) 2014 - present  
**Jackson networks and healthcare**
18. Imogen Dunne (BSc.) 2014 - 2015  
**The Effect of Personality Traits on Academic Achievement in Flipped versus Traditional Learning Environments**

17. Rhys Jones (BSc.) 2013 - 2014  
**Modelling Rugby Lineout Strategies Using Game Theory**
  
16. Jason Young (MMath) 2013 - 2014  
**Markov Decision Processes for the study a system of two queues in series.**
  
15. Ceri Morse (BSc.) 2012 - 2013  
**Modelling Lineout Strategies using Game Theory**
  
14. Jason Young (Summer) 2012 - 2012  
**Understanding the effect of selfish behaviour in a series of 2 queues**
  
13. Chappman Sin (BSc.) 2011 - 2012  
**Mathematical modelling of Risk (the board game)**
  
12. Iain Reynolds (Summer) 2011 - 2011  
**Modelling patient choice in healthcare systems development and application of a discrete event simulation with agent-based functionality**
  
11. Rob Shone (PhD) 2011 - 2014  
**Individually and Socially Optimal Policies in Queueing Systems with Multiple Heterogeneous Facilities**
  
10. Angelico Fetta (PhD) 2011 - 2014  
**Agent Based Simulation for Complex Health Systems Interventions**
  
9. Rob Shone (BSc) 2011 - 2011  
**Queueing models of choice in multi facility networks**
  
8. Izabela Komenda (PhD) 2010 - 2013  
**Bed management in a critical care unit**
  
7. Stuart MacGregor (BSc.) 2010 - 2011  
**A study into two player hide and seek games verifying results from game theory using monte carlo simulation, with a particular application to anti-submarine warfare**
  
6. Catherine Fortune (BSc.) 2010 - 2011  
**Game Theory and the Lemke-Howson algorithm**
  
5. Tatjana Timofejeva (BSc.) 2010 - 2011  
**Impact of unscheduled care Modelling time varying activities at a Hospital**
  
4. Julie Vile (PhD) 2009 - 2012  
**Time-dependent stochastic modelling for predicting demand and scheduling of emergency medical services**
  
3. Fern Gould (BSc.) 2009 - 2010  
**Game Theory and the Iterated Prisoner's Dilemma**



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|---|-------------|
| 2. Tamsin Griffiths (BSc.)<br><b>Troops to Task Tool and Refugee Estimation</b> | 2009 - 2010 |
|   |             |
| 1. Leanne Smith (PhD)<br><b>Modelling emergency medical vehicle services</b>    | 2008 - 2013 |

## GRANT FUNDING

Cardiff University CUROP Award Further game theoretic dynamics of Rhino poaching £2,100	2018 - 2018
EPSRC Identifying and modelling victim, business regulatory and malware behaviours in a changing cyberthreat landscape £101,659	2013 - 2016
Aneurin Bevan Health Board Creation of a Mathematical/OR Modelling Unit to Support the Aneurin Bevan Health Board £319,944	2013 - 2015
Sustainable software institute Fellowship £3,000	2013 - ongoing
Cardiff and Vale University Health Board Operational Research Modelling to Support Cardiff and Vale UHB £371,427	2013 - 2018
ESRC Hate speech? Understanding the modelling of social media identity formation and behaviour through the Cardiff Online Social Media Observatory (COSMOS) £7,015	2013 - 2016
Health Foundation and Cardiff and Vale University Health Board Estimating quality improvement and cost reduction for the patient and local health economy of transferring ENT/audiology services into a community setting £61,237	2013 - 2014
Cardiff University CUROP Award Developing and Evaluating Mathematical Teaching Resources through Open Source Software £2,200	2012 - 2012
LANCS (EPSRC) Post-Doctoral Training Scheme Grant: Investigating the Effects of Individual Behaviour on Hierarchical queueing Systems £5,000	2012 - 2012
LANCS (EPSRC) Post-Doctoral Training Scheme Grant: Choice and Healthcare Investigation Project £2,500	2010 - 2011

## TEACHING

Courses I am currently teaching:

5. *Introduction to Object Oriented Programming: A hackathon introduces students to fundamental aspects of object oriented programming*
4. *Game Theory: A final year mathematics course covering introductory game theory*
3. *Computing for Mathematics: A course introducing programming to mathematics students*
2. *Research Software Development: A course introducing best practice for software development*
1. *Writing with LaTeX: A brief introduction to LaTeX*

Courses I have taught in the past:

3. *Advanced Statistical Packages: A course teaching the SAS and R software packages*
2. *OR Methods: A course covering: queueing theory, game theory and Markov processes*
1. *MSc. Week 0: An overview of fundamental mathematics concepts for new MSc students*

## MEDIA

12. *2018-10-18: Pythagoras' trousers - Discussing the recent claims of a proof of the Riemann Hypothesis.*
11. *2018-06-07: Pythagoras' trousers - Mathematics behind modelling jet stream as a traffic jam*
10. *2017-03-23: Talk Python to Me Podcast - Game Theory and the Axelrod library*
9. *2017-03-17: Cardiff University YouTube Channel - PyCon Namibia and the Phoenix project*
8. *2017-01-09: Pythagoras' trousers - Mathematics in animation*
7. *2017-01-02: Pythagoras' trousers - Alpha Go*
6. *2016-09-26: Pythagoras' trousers - Election polling*
5. *2016-01-27: Namibia broadcasting company - Discussing PyCon Namibia*
4. *2015-06-16: BBC Radio Wales - Game Theory and Nash Equilibrium*
3. *2015-04-16: Sci screen screening - The Imitation Game*
2. *2014-05-05: 2014 Pythagoras Lecture - Mathematics and Healthcare Management*
1. *2014-03-19: BBC Parliament - Voice of the Future 2014*

## OUTREACH

I participate in a variety of mathematics outreach activities.

- Monmouth Science initiative.
- Speaking at the British Science festival 2015.
- STEM live: a university wide event.
- Regular workshops at the School of Mathematics.

## SOFTWARE PROJECTS

- *Axelrod: A Python library/github project that replicates Axelrod's tournament.*
- *Ciw: A Python library for simulating queueing networks*
- *Conference Scheduler: A Python library to schedule conferences using integer linear programming*
- *Game Theory in Sage: A collection of code to continue the integration of Game Theoretic capabilities in to Sage.*
- *Nashpy: A Python library to find equilibria in 2 player normal form games*
- *Virtual Microscope: A web application to display and annotate scanned slides.*
- *ghtalks: Organise and share talks with gh-pages*
- *sklDj: A Django web app interface to machine learning algorithms*

## SOFTWARE COMMUNITY

- *DjangoCon Europe 2015: I was on the organising committee for DjangoCon Europe 2015.*
- *PyCon UK: I am on the organising committee for PyCon UK (I took a sabbatical in 2018)*
- *PyDiff: I help organise the Cardiff Python user group meetup.*
- *Python Namibia: I help run the PyCon Namibia conference.*
- *School of mathematics code club: I help run a code club open to mathematics students.*
- *sklDj: A Django web app interface to machine learning algorithms*