

## Graded quiz on Tangent Lines to Functions, Exponents and Logarithms

LATEST SUBMISSION GRADE

76.92%

1. Convert  $\frac{1}{49}$  to exponential form, using 7 as the factor.

1 / 1 point

☐  $(7^2)$

☐  $\frac{7}{7^3}$

☒  $7^{-2}$

☐  $49^{-1}$

✓ **Correct**

The rule for a factor to a Negative exponent is to divide by the same factor to a positive exponent with the same absolute value.

2. A light-year (the distance light travels in a vacuum in one year) is 9, 460 trillion meters. Express in scientific notation.

1 / 1 point

☐  $9.46 \times 10^{15}$  kilometers

☐  $0.946 \times 10^{16}$

☒  $9.46 \times 10^{15}$  meters.

☐  $9460 \times 10^{12}$  meters

✓ **Correct**

9, 460 is  $(9.4 \times 10^3)$  meters and one trillion meters is  $10^{12}$  meters.  
 $(9.4 \times 10^3)(10^{12}) = 9.4 \times 10^{15}$ . A kilometer is 1000 meters.

3. Simplify  $(x^8)(y^3)(x^{-10})(y^{-2})$

1 / 1 point

☒  $(x^{-2})(y)$

☐  $(x^{-80})(y^{-6})$

☐  $(x^2)(y)$

☐  $(x)(y^{-2})$

✓ **Correct**

By the Division and Negative Powers Rule, this is  $(x^{(8-10)})(y^{(3-2)})$

4. Simplify  $[(x^4)(y^{-6})]^{-1}$

0 / 1 point

- ☐  $\frac{(x^4)}{(y^{-6})}$
- ☒  $\frac{(x^{-4})}{(y^6)}$
- ☐  $(x^3)(y^{-7})$
- ☐  $(x^{-4})(y^6)$

**Incorrect**

By the Power to a Power Rule, each of the exponents is multiplied by  $(-1)$

5. Solve for  $x$ :

1 / 1 point

$$\log_2(39x) - \log_2(x - 5) = 4$$

- ☐  $\frac{80}{38}$
- ☐  $\frac{39}{23}$
- ☐  $\frac{23}{80}$
- ☒  $\frac{-80}{23}$

**Correct**

4. Simplify  $[(x^4)(y^{-6})]^{-1}$

0 / 1 point

- ☐  $\frac{(x^4)}{(y^{-6})}$
- ☒  $\frac{(x^{-4})}{(y^6)}$
- ☐  $(x^3)(y^{-7})$
- ☐  $(x^{-4})(y^6)$

**Incorrect**

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- ☒  $\frac{-80}{23}$

**Correct**

8. If  $\log_3 19 = 2.680$ , what is  $\log_9 19$ ?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ 5.216
- ☐ 0.4347
- ☐ 0.8934
- ☒ 1.304

✓ Correct

To convert from  $\log_3$  to  $\log_9$ , divide by  $\log_3 9$ . Which is equal to 2, so the answer is 1.34

9. If  $\log_{10} b = 1.8$  and  $\log_a b = 2.5752$ , what is  $a$ ?

0 / 1 point

- ☐ 4
- ☐ 6
- ☒ 3
- ☐ 5

✗ Incorrect

10. An investment of 1,600 is worth 7,400 after 8.5 years. What is the continuously compounded rate of return of this investment?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ 17.01%
- ☐ 19.01%
- ☐ 20.01
- ☒ 18.02%

✓ Correct

$$\frac{\ln \frac{7400}{1600}}{8.5} = 0.18017$$

11. A pearl grows in an oyster at a continuously compounded rate of .24 per year. If a 25-year old pearl weighs 1 gram, what did it weigh when it began to form?

1 / 1 point

- ☐ 0.0002478
- ☐ 0.02478
- ☒ 0.002478
- ☐ 0.2478

12.  $\log_2 z = 6.754$ . What is  $\log_{10}(z)$ ?

1 / 1 point

- ☒ 2.03316
- ☐ 0.82956
- ☐ 1.3508
- ☐ 0.49185

✓ Correct

$$\frac{\log_2 z}{\log_2 10} =$$

$$(\log_{10} z) \times (\log_2 10) = 3.321928$$

$$\text{Therefore, } \log_{10} z = \frac{6.754}{3.321928} = 2.03316$$

13. Suppose that  $g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is a function, and that  $g(1) = 10$ . Suppose that  $g'(a)$  is negative for every single value of  $a$ . Which of the following could possibly be  $g(1.5)$ ?

0 / 1 point

- ☐  $g(1.5) = 103.4$
- ☒  $g(1.5) = 11$

