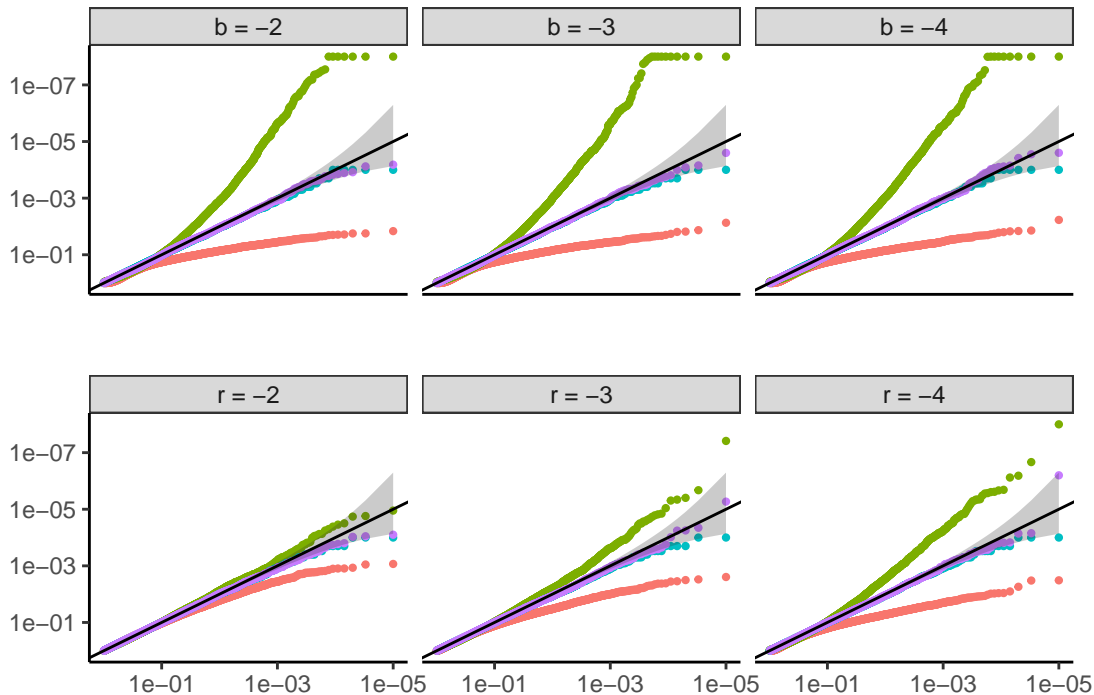


Observed p-value



method ● GCM ● score ● dCRT ● spaCRT