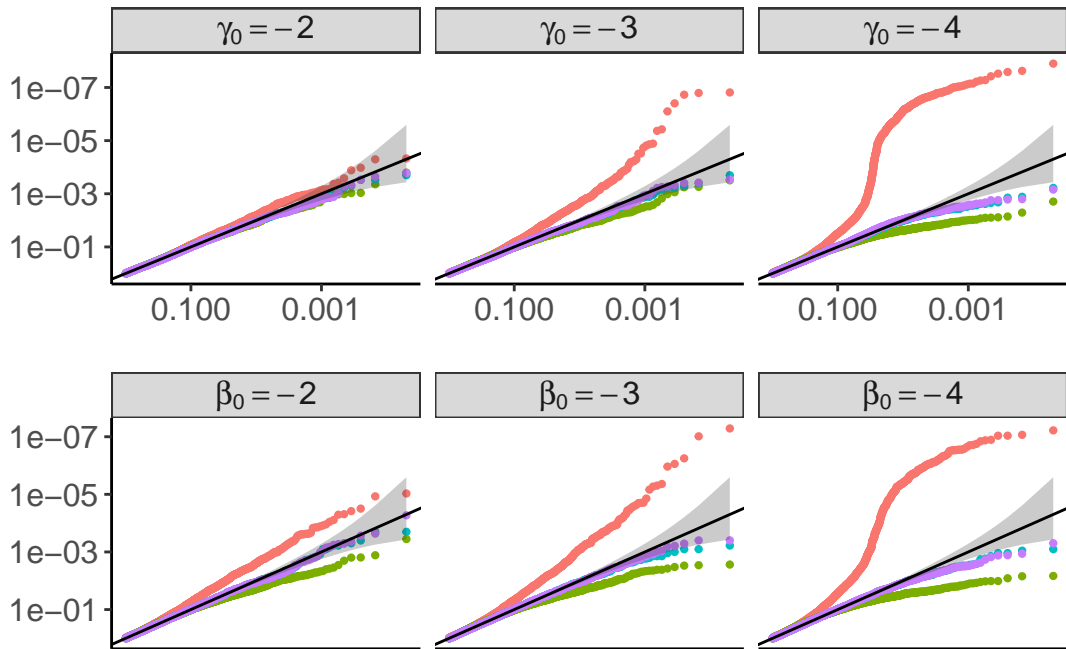


Observed p-value



Expected null p-value

method ● GCM ● score ● dCRT ● spaCRT