1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Overview

Booknest is a full-stack web application developed using the MERN stack—MongoDB, Express.js, React.js, and Node.js—that serves as a modern online bookstore platform. The goal of this project is to allow users to browse, wishlist, and purchase books from anywhere and enable administrators to manage books, users, and orders efficiently via an admin dashboard.

Built as a solo development initiative, Booknest demonstrates complete ownership over the software development lifecycle, including system architecture, frontend development, backend APIs, database modeling, and deployment readiness.

The application offers a seamless experience for both general users (readers/customers) and admin users (store managers). Features like book cover uploads, category filtering, secure login with JWT, and role-based access control ensure the platform is feature-rich and production-ready.

1.2 Purpose

The purpose of Booknest is to provide a simple, efficient, and user-friendly online bookstore platform where users can browse, wishlist, and order books, while administrators manage inventory and users through a secure dashboard.

It solves the need for convenient book access by eliminating the constraints of physical shopping and offering a structured digital alternative. Additionally, it showcases full-stack development skills using the MERN stack, covering frontend, backend, authentication, and database integration in a single cohesive application.

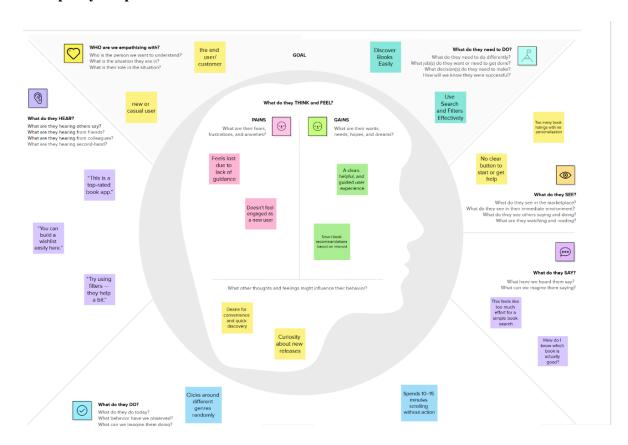
2. IDEATION PHASE

2.1 Problem Statement



Problem Statement (PS)	I am (Customer)	I'm trying to	But	Because	Which makes me feel
PS-1	A busy student who loves reading	Find and buy books quickly online	Most bookstore platforms are cluttered and time- consuming	They lack proper filtering, personalization, and smooth UX	Frustrated and overwhelmed
PS-2	An admin managing book inventory	Keep the online store updated with books, prices, and orders	Manual updates take time and often cause errors	There's no efficient dashboard or automation	Drained and less motivated to maintain the site

2.2 Empathy Map Canvas



2.3 Brainstorming (Sticky Note Ideas)





3. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

3.1 Customer Journey map

Scenarios [Esisting experience [through a product or service]	Entice Herr seas amount of bould of source or state conducting	Enter What do about the security were as then; shople can prace so?	Engage Engage If its unever not set bit the process unabhospores*	Exit What de possible typically experience as the placenes matched	Extend What seasons what the approximate faculars
Experience steps What doe the person for peoplet at the control of the secrets speech speech suppression is and lakely of the separation is and lakely of the separation in an analysis of the separation in an artist of the separation in an artist of the separation in a s	annihologicosa (hannin rond) erich (hannin 18)	uncle de la repopue	Approximation of the contract last track of the contract of th	Philasonal October force	Table 2 also See See See See See See See See See Se
Interactions Wastersastins do desy have at each other plane at each other plane at each other plane at the plane at each other plane at the plane at	South Mark States of the Control of	Medical Personal lead	MARKAGISK ACCOUNTS POSITION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR OF T	Kellica (1996) Sees septide	Contract Con
Goals & motivations 7. work being want in it personship and by goal or analysis of the property of the proper	Phone 1114. Provide artists. A SIGNATURE 1119. p. L. c.	Suscitations Workshoots	Appendix Addition Management and Control of Section 2017	Solution Street	Marie cons. National constitution for Marie Constitution (Constitution Constitution
Positive moments What stepos does a typical person that estiposities, produced from their series designated, or estimated from their series, designated, or estimated.	AMPLIANCES AND TOWNS OF STREET	UPON CASES NAVE THAT	anothing and anticome of definitions of the state of the	PROPERTY OF THE	NUMBER OF STREET
Megative moments What stood does a typical pre-son flat in whating, containing, regarding contry of time-outside ring?	Figure 1997 - Refer or present the response to the	-Lorde Xapue III	A According to Produce of the Control of the Contro	Gale distriction - Distriction on the	Konstinute Noncollinopt Bodissidasian
Areas of opportunity they ment the mids were also beden? What is said over her? What have there expended.	Printed Action and Co. Company of the Co.	+C1 98/4 - 178979 +C15 8 169 11H 8 0W	COLUMN AND ADDRESS OF THE SECOND ASSESSMENT OF	AND RECORD POWER BY ANY PARTY.	Foreign and Foreig

3.2 Solution Requirement

Functional Requirements:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR	Functional Requirement	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
No.	(Epic)	
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form
		 Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email
FR-3	Book Browsing & Wishlist	Browse books by genre/author
		 Add/Remove from wishlist
FR-4	Cart & Order Management	Add to cart
		 Place order with delivery address
FR-5	Admin Panel	Manage books
		Manage users
		Update order status
FR-6	Profile Management	 Update name/email/password
FR-7	Book Image Upload	Upload book front cover while adding/editing
		books

Non-functional Requirements:

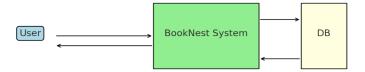
Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

NFR	Non-Functional	Description	
No.	Requirement		
NFR-1	Usability	User-friendly UI with simple navigation and responsive design	
NFR-2	Security	JWT authentication, role-based access, and secure password handling	
NFR-3	Reliability	Consistent functionality under different user loads and inputs	
NFR-4	Performance	Fast response times for browsing, filtering, and dashboard loading	
NFR-5	Availability	24/7 uptime with cloud-hosted backend	
NFR-6	Scalability	Modular architecture to support future user growth and additional features	

3.3 Data Flow Diagram

Level-0 Data Flow Diagram-Context Level:

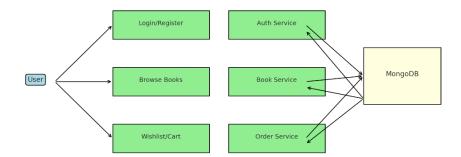
DFD Level-0 - BookNest



- User sends request (register, login, browse books, order, wishlist).
- System responds with book list, dashboard, confirmation
- System stores/updates data in MongoDB

Level 1 DFD – Functional Decomposition

DFD Level-1 - BookNest



Data flows:

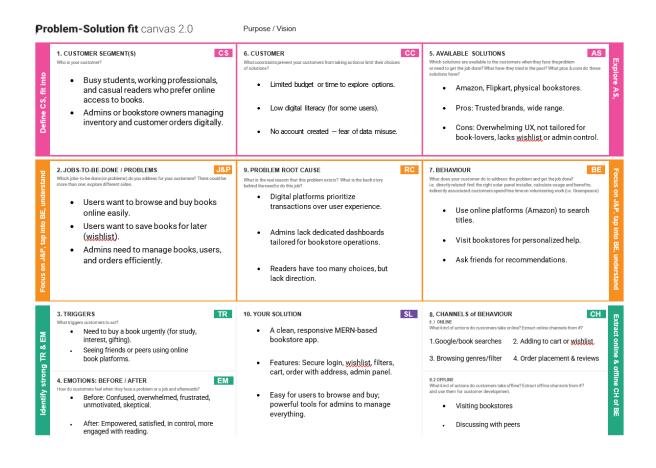
- From user to system through login, book filters, wishlist, and cart interactions
- System reads/writes to MongoDB (user, book, order, wishlist collections)

3.4 Technology Stack

Component	Description	Technology Used		
Frontend (UI)	Web interface for users	React.js, Tailwind CSS		
Backend (API	Business logic, routing	Node.js, Express.js		
Logic)				
Database	Data storage	MongoDB, MongoDB Atlas		
Authentication	Login and token	JWT, Bcrypt.js		
	management			
File Upload	Book images	Multer, Cloudinary (optional)		
Hosting	Frontend and Backend	Vercel (Frontend), Render or Railway		
	hosting	(Backend)		

4. PROJECT DESIGN

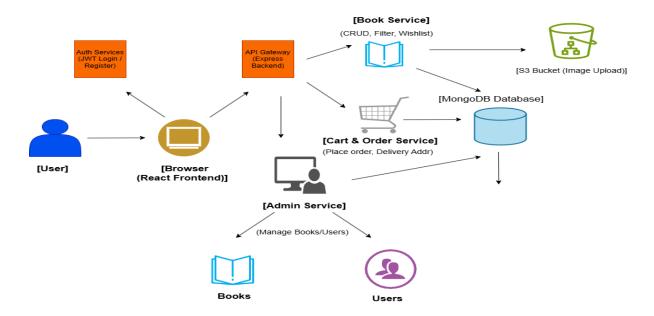
4.1 Problem Solution Fit



4.2 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1	Problem Statement	In today's busy lifestyle, book lovers often struggle to find time to visit physical stores. Moreover, local availability and selection are often limited. There is a need for a centralized online platform to browse, wishlist, and purchase books conveniently, with the ability for admins to manage inventory efficiently.
2	Idea / Solution Description	Booknest is a full-stack MERN web application that serves as an online bookstore. It allows users to register/login, browse/filter books by genre or author, add to wishlist/cart, and place orders. Admins can upload books, manage inventory, and track orders through a secured dashboard. The system is role-based, responsive, and scalable.
3	Novelty / Uniqueness	Unlike static book listings or basic e-commerce demos, Booknest includes features like image upload, dynamic wishlist toggling, admincontrolled order status updates, and JWT-based secure role access. It simulates real-world functionality typically found in large e-commerce platforms but built fully as a solo MERN stack project.
4	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	The solution empowers readers with easier access to diverse book collections and allows book sellers/admins to manage inventory digitally. It supports learning, literacy, and digital convenience—especially helpful for students, working professionals, and rural readers.
5	Business Model (Revenue Model)	Booknest can adopt a commission-based model for authors/vendors, ad monetization, or subscription-based premium access (e.g., early releases, personalized recommendations). Affiliate partnerships with publishers can also be considered.
6	Scalability of the Solution	Built with a modular, RESTful, and stateless architecture using the MERN stack, Booknest is fully scalable. It can be extended to support multi-vendor management, mobile apps, payment integration, analytics, and even cloud-native deployment using services like Vercel, Render, or AWS.

4.3 Solution Architecture



5. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

5.1 Project Planning

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register using email, password, and confirmation password.	2	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-1		USN-2	As a user, I will receive a confirmation email after registering.	1	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-1		USN-3	As a user, I can register using Gmail authentication.	2	Medium	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-1	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log in using email and password.	1	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-2	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I can view a personalized dashboard with my books and orders.	3	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-2	Book Browsing	USN-6	As a user, I can browse books and filter by genre and author.	3	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-2	Wishlist	USN-7	As a user, I can add or remove books from my wishlist using a heart icon.	2	Medium	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-3	Cart & Order	USN-8	As a user, I can add books to cart and place an order with address.	4	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-3	Profile Management	USN-9	As a user, I can edit my profile details (name, email, password).	2	Medium	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-4	Admin Dashboard	USN-10	As an admin, I can manage all books, users, and orders from a single panel.	5	High	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-4	Admin Order Update	USN-12	As an admin, I can update order statuses (Processing, Shipped, Delivered).	3	Medium	Yoga srivalli
Sprint-4	Book Image Upload	USN-13	As an admin, I can upload book front cover images when adding books.	2	Medium	Yoga srivalli

Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart: (4 Marks)

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	6	6 Days	01 Jun 2025	06 Jun 2025	6	06 Jun 2025
Sprint-2	8	6 Days	07 Jun 2025	12 Jun 2025	8	12 Jun 2025
Sprint-3	6	6 Days	13 Jun 2025	18 Jun 2025	6	18 Jun 2025
Sprint-4	10	6 Days	19 Jun 2025	24 Jun 2025	10	24 Jun 2025

6. FUNCTIONAL AND PERFORMANCE TESTING

6.1 Performance Testing

Performance testing is essential to evaluate how the BookNest application behaves under expected workloads. Although BookNest is primarily tested manually during development, key performance metrics were observed to ensure smooth user experience and backend responsiveness.

Goals of Performance Testing

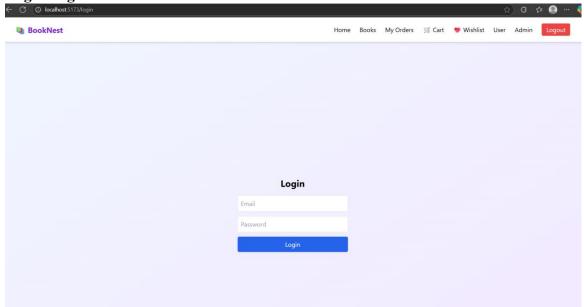
- Ensure fast page load times and API response times
- Validate server handling capacity for multiple concurrent requests
- Identify and resolve performance bottlenecks
- Maintain responsiveness during user actions such as login, wishlist toggle, cart operations, and order placement

7. RESULTS

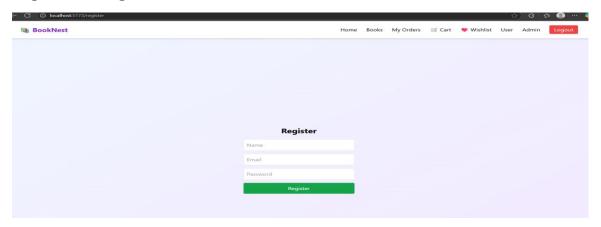
Home Page:



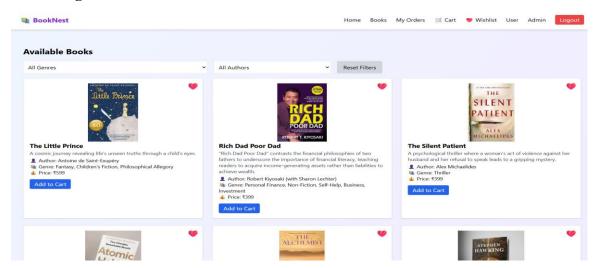
Login Page:



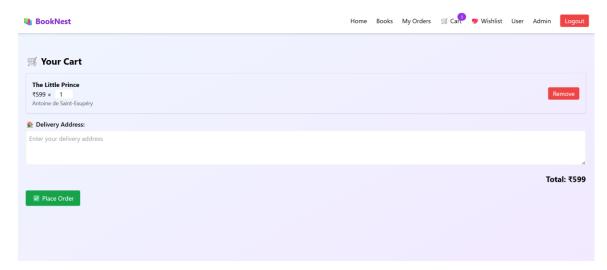
Registration Page:



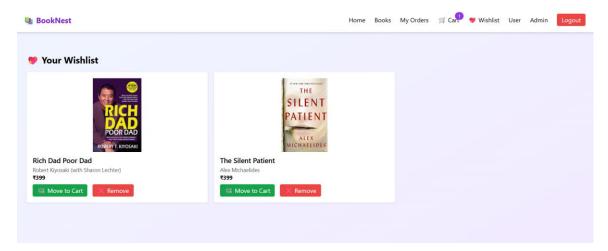
Books Page:



Cart Page:



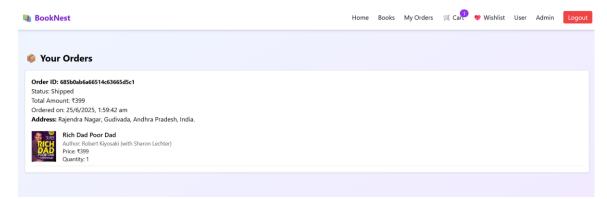
Wishlist Page:



Admin Dashboard:



Your Orders Page:



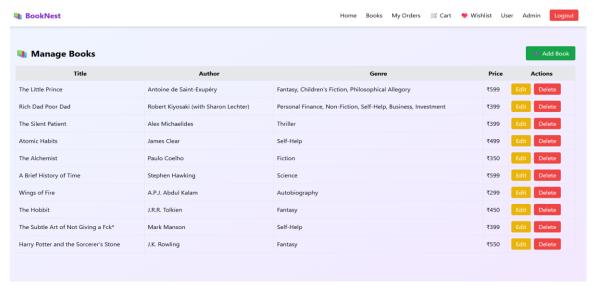
Admin Dashboard:



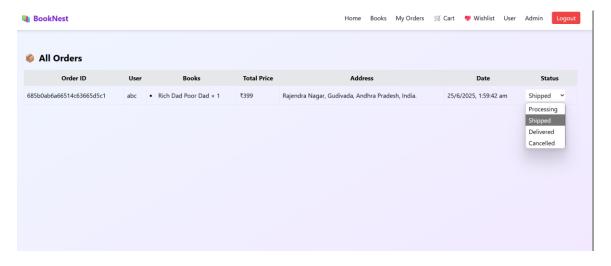
Admin Viewing all the Users:



Admin can perform CRUD operations on books:



Admin updating the order status:



8. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages

- Full-Stack Control Built entirely using the MERN stack, allowing unified JavaScript codebase across client and server.
- Modular Design Separation of frontend, backend, and database ensures maintainability and scalability.
- Secure Authentication Uses JWT for secure user login, with role-based access for admin functionalities.
- Responsive UI Built with Tailwind CSS and React, the interface is fast, responsive, and user-friendly across devices.
- Wishlist and Cart Functionality Enhances user experience by allowing item tracking and personalized browsing.
- Admin Panel Allows book and user management, and order status tracking by privileged users.
- NoSQL Flexibility MongoDB allows easy schema evolution and scaling of collections like books and orders.

Disadvantages

- No Real Payment Integration Orders are placed without actual payment gateway support.
- Admin Role Manual Setup Admin accounts must be assigned manually in the database.
- Token Expiry Handling Not Implemented JWT refresh tokens are not in place, requiring users to log in again after expiration.
- No Mobile App The solution is currently web-only, limiting reach for mobile-first users.
- Limited Testing Coverage Lacks automated unit or end-to-end test cases, making regression testing manual.

9. CONCLUSION

Booknest is a fully functional, scalable, and secure online bookstore platform developed using the MERN stack. It offers a seamless user experience, allowing customers to browse, wishlist, and purchase books, while providing admins with full control over content, users, and orders.

The project demonstrates complete ownership over all layers of web application development—from system design and frontend development to backend API creation and database integration. The platform can serve as a foundation for real-world deployment and further enhancements such as payment integration, mobile support, and cloud deployment.

Through Booknest, the goal of delivering a modern, responsive, and modular online bookstore solution has been successfully achieved.

10. FUTURE SCOPE

The Booknest project can be significantly expanded and improved in the following ways:

Online Payment Gateway

• Integrate Razorpay or Stripe to support secure real-time payments.

Mobile Application (React Native)

• Develop a cross-platform app for better mobile usability.

Review and Rating System

• Allow users to review and rate books, improving decision-making and engagement.

Advanced Search and Filters

• Add autocomplete search, price range filters, and personalized recommendations.

Email/SMS Notifications

• Notify users on order confirmation, shipping, and delivery updates.

Role Management UI

• Enable admin role assignment via the frontend rather than manual DB updates.

Cloud Deployment

• Host the frontend (Vercel/Netlify) and backend (Render/Heroku) for public access.

Analytics Dashboard for Admins

• Visualize sales, inventory, and user metrics using charts and reports.

AI-Based Recommendations (Future)

• Suggest books to users based on purchase history or interests using ML.

Multilingual Support

• Add regional language support to improve accessibility.

11. APPENDIX

const Home = $() => {$

Source Code:

Home.jsx:

```
// src/pages/Home.jsx
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
```

```
return (
  <div className="flex items-center justify-center min-h-screen bg-gradient-to-r from-</pre>
indigo-100 to-blue-100">
   <div className="text-center px-4">
    <img
     src="/reading-book.svg"
     alt="Reading Book"
     className="w-72 mx-auto mb-6"
    />
    <h1 className="text-4xl md:text-5xl font-bold text-purple-700 mb-4">
     Welcome to BookNest
    </h1>
    Discover, collect, and manage your favorite books with ease. <br/> <br/> />
     BookNest is your personal digital bookstore. <br/> <br/> />
     Register to explore a growing collection!
    <div className="flex justify-center gap-4">
     <Link
      to="/register"
      className="bg-green-600 hover:bg-green-700 text-white px-5 py-2 rounded"
      Register
     </Link>
     <Link
```

```
to="/login"

className="bg-blue-600 hover:bg-blue-700 text-white px-5 py-2 rounded"

Login

</Link>

</div>

</div>

</div>
);
```

export default Home;

NOTE: Entire source code files are uploaded in the GitHub repository

GitHub Link: https://github.com/Yogasrivalli/BookNest-Where-Stories-Nestle

Demo

Link: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1QqQpnmea b1MMM1O40HeEfmi92c9vscj/view?
usp=sharing