Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика"

Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

Лабораторная работа №8 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М80-206Б-22

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Оценка:

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Цель работы:

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения. При выполнении лабораторных работ по курсу ОС необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР. По итогам выполнения всех лабораторных работ отчет по данной ЛР должен содержать краткую сводку по исследованию написанных программ.

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

В Unix-подобных операционных системах, программа общается с системой с помощью системных вызовов. Наш мир не идеален, и даже под капотом нашей программы что-то может пойти не так, чтобы понять, что пошло не так, нужно видеть что происходило и для этого мы используем утилиту -strace, которая выводит историю работы системный вызовов.

Как и у любой утилиты, у неё есть флаги:

- -і выводить указатель на инструкцию во время выполнения системного вызова;
- -k выводить стек вызовов для отслеживаемого процесса после каждого системного вызова;
- -о выводить всю информацию о системных вызовах не в стандартный поток ошибок, а в файл;
 - -q не выводить сообщения о подключении о отключении от процесса;
 - -qq не выводить сообщения о завершении работы процесса;
 - -г выводить временную метку для каждого системного вызова;
 - -s указать максимальный размер выводимой строки, по умолчанию 32;
 - -t выводить время суток для каждого вызова;
 - -tt добавить микросекунды;
 - -ttt добавить микросекунды и количество секунд после начала эпохи Unix;
 - -Т выводить длительность выполнения системного вызова;
 - -х выводить все не ASCI-строки в шестнадцатеричном виде;
 - -хх выводить все строки в шестнадцатеричном виде;
 - -у выводить пути для файловых дескрипторов;
 - -уу выводить информацию о протоколе для файловых дескрипторов;
- -с подсчитывать количество ошибок, вызовов и время выполнения для каждого системного вызова;
- -O добавить определённое количество микросекунд к счетчику времени для каждого вызова:

- -S сортировать информацию выводимую при опции -c. Доступны поля time, calls, name и nothing. По умолчанию используется time;
 - -w суммировать время между началом и завершением системного вызова;
 - -е позволяет отфильтровать только нужные системные вызовы или события;
 - -Р отслеживать только системные вызовы, которые касаются указанного пути;
- -v позволяет выводить дополнительную информацию, такую как версии окружения, статистику и так далее;
 - -b если указанный системный вызов обнаружен, трассировка прекращается;
 - -f отслеживать также дочерние процессы, если они будут созданы;
- -ff если задана опция -o, то для каждого дочернего процесса будет создан отдельный файл с именем имя_файла.pid.
 - -I позволяет блокировать реакцию на нажатия Ctrl+C и Ctrl+Z;
 - -Е добавляет переменную окружения для запускаемой программы;
 - -р указывает pid процесса, к которому следует подключиться;
 - -и запустить программу, от имени указанного пользователя.

В своих лабораторных работах я в основном использовала только ключ -f.

Код программы

Laba 1:

```
mmap(NULL, 2535872, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe536e00000
    mmap(0x7fe536e9c000, 1249280, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9c000) = 0x7fe536e9c000
    mmap(0x7fe536fcd000, 577536, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1cd000) = 0x7fe536fcd000
    mmap(0x7fe53705a000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x25a000) = 0x7fe53705a000
    mmap(0x7fe537068000, 12736, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fe537068000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    = 784
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2072888, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe536a00000
    mmap(0x7fe536a22000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x22000) = 0x7fe536a22000
    mmap(0x7fe536b9a000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19a000) = 0x7fe536b9a000
    mmap(0x7fe536bf2000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1f1000) = 0x7fe536bf2000
    mmap(0x7fe536bf8000, 53104, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fe536bf8000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=948816, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 950520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe536d17000
    mmap(0x7fe536d25000, 516096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7fe536d25000
    mmap(0x7fe536da3000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8c000) = 0x7fe536da3000
    mmap(0x7fe536dfe000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe6000) = 0x7fe536dfe000
```

newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2522552, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0

```
close(3)
                                           = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=141872, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 144232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe53706e000
    mmap(0x7fe537071000, 110592, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7fe537071000
    mmap(0x7fe53708c000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e000)
= 0x7fe53708c000
    mmap(0x7fe537090000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21000) = 0x7fe537090000
    close(3)
                                           = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fe53706c000
    arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fe53706d440) = 0
    set_tid_address(0x7fe53706d710)
                                      = 48645
    set_robust_list(0x7fe53706d720, 24) = 0
    rseq(0x7fe53706dd60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fe536bf2000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fe537090000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fe536dfe000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fe536d15000
    mprotect(0x7fe53705a000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x55b32b875000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fe5370e0000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
    prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
    munmap(0x7fe537092000, 102171)
                                           = 0
    futex(0x7fe5370687fc, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
    getrandom("\x27\x98\xa4\xa7\x44\x2c\xe7\x1d", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
    brk(NULL)
                                           = 0x55b32bf86000
    brk(0x55b32bfa7000)
                                           = 0x55b32bfa7000
    pipe2([3, 4], 0)
                                           = 0
    pipe2([5, 6], 0)
                                           = 0
```

```
clone(child stack=NULL, flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child_tidptr=0x7fe53706d710) = 48646
     strace: Process 48646 attached
     [pid 48645] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] set_robust_list(0x7fe53706d720, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48645] <... close resumed>)
     [pid 48646] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 48645] close(6)
     [pid 48646] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48645] newfstatat(1, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] <... close resumed>)
     [pid 48645] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0),
\ldots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     [pid 48646] close(5)
                                             = 0
     [pid 48645] write(1, "Enter filename:\n", 16 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] dup2(3, 0Enter filename:
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48645] <... write resumed>)
                                            = 16
     [pid 48646] <... dup2 resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 48645] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] dup2(6, 1 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48645] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0),
\ldots, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     [pid 48646] <... dup2 resumed>)
     [pid 48645] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] execve("./child", ["./child"], 0x7ffc66836158 /* 47 vars */) = 0
     [pid 48646] brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x56366dd34000
     [pid 48646] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffcb5e76240) = -1 EINVAL
(Недопустимый аргумент)
     [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f0e895b2000
     [pid 48646] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
     [pid 48646] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 4
     [pid 48646] newfstatat(4, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=102171, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
```

```
[pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 102171, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 4, 0) = 0x7f0e89599000
    [pid 48646] close(4)
    [pid 48646] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 4
    [pid 48646] read(4,
[pid 48646] newfstatat(4, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2522552, ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 2535872, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0) =
0x7f0e89200000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e8929c000, 1249280, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x9c000) = 0x7f0e8929c000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e893cd000, 577536, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x1cd000) = 0x7f0e893cd000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e8945a000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x25a000) = 0x7f0e8945a000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e89468000, 12736, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f0e89468000
    [pid 48646] close(4)
    [pid 48646] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 4
    832) = 832
    [pid 48646] pread64(4,
[pid 48646] newfstatat(4, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2072888, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
    [pid 48646] pread64(4,
[pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0) =
0x7f0e88e00000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e88e22000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x22000) = 0x7f0e88e22000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e88f9a000, 360448, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x19a000) = 0x7f0e88f9a000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e88ff2000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x1f1000) = 0x7f0e88ff2000
    [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e88ff8000, 53104, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f0e88ff8000
    [pid 48646] close(4)
    [pid 48646] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 4
```

```
[pid 48646] read(4,
[pid 48646] newfstatat(4, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=948816, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 950520, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 4, 0) =
0x7f0e894b0000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e894be000, 516096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0xe000) = 0x7f0e894be000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e8953c000, 372736, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x8c000) = 0x7f0e8953c000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e89597000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0xe6000) = 0x7f0e89597000
     [pid 48646] close(4)
     [pid 48646] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= 4
     [pid 48646] read(4,
[pid 48646] newfstatat(4, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=141872, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 144232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0) =
0x7f0e8948c000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e8948f000, 110592, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x3000) = 0x7f0e8948f000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e894aa000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
4, 0x1e000) = 0x7f0e894aa000
     [pid 48646] mmap(0x7f0e894ae000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x21000) = 0x7f0e894ae000
     [pid 48646] close(4)
                                          = 0
     [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f0e8948a000
     [pid 48646] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f0e8948b440) = 0
     [pid 48646] set_tid_address(0x7f0e8948b710) = 48646
     [pid 48646] set_robust_list(0x7f0e8948b720, 24) = 0
     [pid 48646] rseq(0x7f0e8948bd60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     [pid 48646] mprotect(0x7f0e88ff2000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] mprotect(0x7f0e894ae000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] mprotect(0x7f0e89597000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f0e89488000
```

```
[pid 48646] mprotect(0x7f0e8945a000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] mprotect(0x56366d9ee000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] mprotect(0x7f0e895e7000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 48646] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024,
rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     [pid 48646] munmap(0x7f0e89599000, 102171) = 0
     [pid 48646] futex(0x7f0e894687fc, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     [pid 48646] getrandom("\timesa0\times40\times40\times40\times40\times81", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     [pid 48646] brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x56366dd34000
     [pid 48646] brk(0x56366dd55000) = 0x56366dd55000
     [pid 48646] read(0,
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48645] < ... read resumed>"\n", 1024) = 1
     [pid 48645] write(1, "Enter numbers:\n", 15Enter numbers:
     ) = 15
     [pid 48645] read(0,
     "\n", 1024)
                        = 1
     [pid 48645] write(4, "\n\", 3) = 3
     [pid 48646] <... read resumed>"n\n\0", 200) = 3
     [pid 48645] read(5, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFIFO|0600, st_size=0, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) =
0
     [pid 48646] write(1, "\320\236\321\210\320\270\320\261\320\272\320\260
\label{eq:condition} $$ 321\200\320\260\320\267\320\261\320\276\321\200\320\260\321\201\321\202"\dots,\ 41) = 41 
     [pid 48645] <... read resumed>"\320\236\321\210", 4) = 4
     [pid 48646] exit_group(1)
     [pid 48645] write(1, "\320\241\321\203\320\274\320\274\320\260
\321\207\320\270\321\201\320\265\320\273: -19995282"..., 35Сумма чисел: -1999528240
     ) = 35
     [pid 48645] close(4)
                                              = 0
     [pid 48645] close(5)
                                              = 0
     [pid 48645] wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 48646] +++ exited with 1 +++
     <... wait4 resumed>NULL, 0, NULL)
                                            = 48646
```

```
--- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=48646, si uid=1000,
si_status=1, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
    exit group(0)
                                       = ?
    +++ exited with 0 +++
    Laba 2:
    $ strace -f ./main
    execve("./main", ["./main", "2"], 0x7ffd2d985720 /* 47 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                       = 0x55b21ad69000
    arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fff360e4370) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fb302c55000
    access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=119923, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 119923, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fb302c37000
    close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    = 784
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2072888, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fb302a00000
    mmap(0x7fb302a22000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x22000) = 0x7fb302a22000
    mmap(0x7fb302b9a000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19a000) = 0x7fb302b9a000
    mmap(0x7fb302bf2000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1f1000) = 0x7fb302bf2000
    mmap(0x7fb302bf8000, 53104, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fb302bf8000
    mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fb302c34000
    arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fb302c34740) = 0
    set_tid_address(0x7fb302c34a10)
                                       = 25689
    set_robust_list(0x7fb302c34a20, 24)
    rseq(0x7fb302c35060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
```

```
mprotect(0x7fb302bf2000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x55b219bd8000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fb302c8a000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7fb302c37000, 119923)
     newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     getrandom("x4bx6ex76xbaxc4x9axf8x91", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x55b21ad69000
     brk(0x55b21ad8a000)
                                             = 0x55b21ad8a000
     newfstatat(0, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     write(1, "length of arrays N: ", 20length of arrays N: ) = 20
     read(0, 3
     "3\n", 1024)
                                     = 2
     write(1, "number of arrays K: ", 20number of arrays K: ) = 20
     read(0, 4
     "4\n", 1024)
                                     = 2
     read(0, 1 2 3
     "1 2 3\n", 1024)
                                     = 6
     read(0, 3 4 5
     "3 4 5\n", 1024)
                                     = 6
     read(0, 6 5 4
     "6 5 4\n", 1024)
                                     = 6
     read(0, 5 6 7
     "5 6 7\n", 1024)
                                     = 6
     write(1, "horizontal\n", 11horizontal
     )
                  = 11
     rt_sigaction(SIGRT_1, {sa_handler=0x7fb302a8c450, sa_mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_RESTART|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fb302a3c460}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     rt sigprocmask(SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS | MAP_STACK, -1, 0) =
0x7fb3021ff000
     mprotect(0x7fb302200000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
     rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], [], 8)
     clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CL
```

ONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fb3029ff990,

```
parent_tid=0x7fb3029ff990, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fb3021ff000, stack_size=0x7fff80,
tls=0x7fb3029ff6c0}strace: Process 25737 attached
      => {parent_tid=[25737]}, 88) = 25737
     [pid 25737] rseq(0x7fb3029fffe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 25689] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 25737] set_robust_list(0x7fb3029ff9a0, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
                                             = 0x7fb3019fe000
     [pid 25689] <... mmap resumed>)
     [pid 25737] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] mprotect(0x7fb3019ff000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 25689] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 25689] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, ~[RT_1], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>[], 8) = 0
     [pid 25737] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 25689]
clone3({flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_S
ETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID, child_tid=0x7fb3021fe990,
parent_tid=0x7fb3021fe990, exit_signal=0, stack=0x7fb3019fe000, stack_size=0x7fff80,
tls=0x7fb3021fe6c0} <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] madvise(0x7fb3021ff000, 8368128, MADV_DONTNEED) = 0
     strace: Process 25738 attached
     [pid 25689] <... clone3 resumed> => {parent_tid=[25738]}, 88) = 25738
     [pid 25737] exit(0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] <... exit resumed>)
                                             = ;
     [pid 25689] <... rt_sigprocmask resumed>NULL, 8) = 0
     [pid 25738] rseq(0x7fb3021fefe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25689] futex(0x7fb3021fe990, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 25738, NULL,
FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
     [pid 25737] +++ exited with 0 +++
     [pid 25738] <... rseq resumed>)
```

[pid 25738] set_robust_list(0x7fb3021fe9a0, 24) = 0

[pid 25738] rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0

```
[pid 25738] madvise(0x7fb3019fe000, 8368128, MADV DONTNEED) = 0
     [pid 25738] exit(0)
                                           = ?
     [pid 25689] <... futex resumed>)
                                           = 0
     [pid 25738] +++ exited with 0 +++
    write(1, "Execution time: 0.001985 seconds"..., 33Execution time: 0.001985 seconds
     ) = 33
    write(1, "15 17 19 \n", 1015 17 19
                  = 10
     lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                           = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция смещения)
     exit group(0)
                                           = ?
     +++ exited with 0 +++
    <u>Laba</u> 3:
     $ strace -f ./main
     execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7ffc378e9098 /* 47 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                           = 0x556e44f35000
     arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffdb5fd44b0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fd89db51000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=103055, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 103055, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89db37000
     close(3)
                                           = 0
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=2522552, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2535872, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89d800000
     mmap(0x7fd89d89c000, 1249280, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x9c000) = 0x7fd89d89c000
     mmap(0x7fd89d9cd000, 577536, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1cd000) = 0x7fd89d9cd000
     mmap(0x7fd89da5a000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x25a000) = 0x7fd89da5a000
     mmap(0x7fd89da68000, 12736, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fd89da68000
                                           = 0
     close(3)
```

[pid 25738] rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0

```
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    = 784
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=2072888, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89d400000
    mmap(0x7fd89d422000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x22000) = 0x7fd89d422000
    mmap(0x7fd89d59a000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19a000) = 0x7fd89d59a000
    mmap(0x7fd89d5f2000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1f1000) = 0x7fd89d5f2000
    mmap(0x7fd89d5f8000, 53104, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fd89d5f8000
    close(3)
                                     = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=948816, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 950520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89d717000
    mmap(0x7fd89d725000, 516096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7fd89d725000
    mmap(0x7fd89d7a3000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8c000) = 0x7fd89d7a3000
    mmap(0x7fd89d7fe000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe6000) = 0x7fd89d7fe000
                                     = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=141872, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 144232, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89db13000
    mmap(0x7fd89db16000, 110592, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7fd89db16000
    mmap(0x7fd89db31000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e000)
= 0x7fd89db31000
    mmap(0x7fd89db35000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21000) = 0x7fd89db35000
    close(3)
                                     = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fd89db11000
```

```
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fd89db12440) = 0
     set tid_address(0x7fd89db12710)
                                             = 17260
     set_robust_list(0x7fd89db12720, 24) = 0
     rseq(0x7fd89db12d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fd89d5f2000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fd89db35000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fd89d7fe000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fd89db0f000
     mprotect(0x7fd89da5a000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x556e44ec1000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7fd89db86000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7fd89db37000, 103055)
     futex(0x7fd89da687fc, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     getrandom("\x53\xf6\xbd\x66\x97\x42\xce\x8c", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x556e44f35000
     brk(0x556e44f56000)
                                             = 0x556e44f56000
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/my_shared_memory", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_NOFOLLOW|O_CLOEXEC,
0600) = 3
     ftruncate(3, 256)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 256, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fd89db50000
     clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child tidptr=0x7fd89db12710) = 17261
     strace: Process 17261 attached
     [pid 17260] newfstatat(1, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 17261] set_robust_list(0x7fd89db12720, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 17260] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0),
\ldots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     [pid 17261] <... set robust list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 17260] write(1, "Enter filename:\n", 16Enter filename:
     ) = 16
     [pid 17261] execve("./child", ["./child"], 0x7ffdb5fd4618 /* 47 vars */ <unfinished</pre>
...>
     [pid 17260] newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     [pid 17260] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 17261] <... execve resumed>)
                                             = 0
```

```
[pid 17261] brk(NULL)
                                         = 0x55f1088fd000
    [pid 17261] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc96d89560) = -1 EINVAL
(Недопустимый аргумент)
    [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f98d5c14000
    [pid 17261] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
    [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    [pid 17261] newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=103055, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
    [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 103055, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f98d5bfa000
    [pid 17261] close(3)
    [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",
O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    [pid 17261] read(3,
[pid 17261] newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2522552, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
    [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 2535872, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f98d5800000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d589c000, 1249280, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9c000) = 0x7f98d589c000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d59cd000, 577536, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1cd000) = 0x7f98d59cd000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5a5a000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25a000) = 0x7f98d5a5a000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5a68000, 12736, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f98d5a68000
    [pid 17261] close(3)
    [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    [pid 17261] read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\1\0\0\0P<\2\0\0\0\0\0\0\\\...,
832) = 832
    [pid 17261] pread64(3,
[pid 17261] newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2072888, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
    [pid 17261] pread64(3,
[pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f98d5400000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5422000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x22000) = 0x7f98d5422000
    [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d559a000, 360448, PROT READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19a000) = 0x7f98d559a000
```

```
[pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d55f2000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1f1000) = 0x7f98d55f2000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d55f8000, 53104, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f98d55f8000
     [pid 17261] close(3)
     [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     [pid 17261] read(3,
"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0"..., 832) = 832
     [pid 17261] newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=948816, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 950520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f98d5b11000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5b1f000, 516096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7f98d5b1f000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5b9d000, 372736, PROT_READ,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8c000) = 0x7f98d5b9d000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5bf8000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe6000) = 0x7f98d5bf8000
     [pid 17261] close(3)
     [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= 3
     [pid 17261] read(3,
"\177ELF\2\1\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\"..., 832) = 832
     [pid 17261] newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=141872, ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 144232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f98d5aed000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5af0000, 110592, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000) = 0x7f98d5af0000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5b0b000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1e000) = 0x7f98d5b0b000
     [pid 17261] mmap(0x7f98d5b0f000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x21000) = 0x7f98d5b0f000
     [pid 17261] close(3)
     [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f98d5aeb000
     [pid 17261] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f98d5aec440) = 0
     [pid 17261] set_tid_address(0x7f98d5aec710) = 17261
     [pid 17261] set_robust_list(0x7f98d5aec720, 24) = 0
     [pid 17261] rseq(0x7f98d5aecd60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x7f98d55f2000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x7f98d5b0f000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x7f98d5bf8000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
```

```
[pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f98d5ae9000
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x7f98d5a5a000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x55f108561000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     [pid 17261] mprotect(0x7f98d5c49000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     [pid 17261] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024,
rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     [pid 17261] munmap(0x7f98d5bfa000, 103055) = 0
     [pid 17261] futex(0x7f98d5a687fc, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     [pid 17261] getrandom("x91xb1x1ex83xcax3bxa4x71", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     [pid 17261] brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x55f1088fd000
     [pid 17261] brk(0x55f10891e000)
                                            = 0x55f10891e000
     [pid 17261] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/my_shared_memory", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW|O_CLOEXEC)
= 3
     [pid 17261] mmap(NULL, 256, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f98d5c13000
     [pid 17260] < ... read resumed>"\n", 1024) = 1
     [pid 17260] write(1, "Enter numbers:\n", 15Enter numbers:
     ) = 15
     [pid 17260] read(0,
     "\n", 1024)
     [pid 17260] wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 17261] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 17261] write(1, "\320\236\321\210\320\270\320\261\320\272\320\260
\321\200\320\260\320\267\320\261\320\276\321\200\320\260\321\201\321\202"..., 41Ошибка
разбора строки
     ) = 41
     [pid 17261] exit_group(1)
                                             = ?
     [pid 17261] +++ exited with 1 +++
     <... wait4 resumed>NULL, 0, NULL) = 17261
     --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=17261, si_uid=1000,
si_status=1, si_utime=3898 /* 38.98 s */, si_stime=1 /* 0.01 s */} ---
     write(1, "Summa = 0 \setminus n", 10Summa = 0
     )
                   = 10
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fd89db50000, 256)
                                             = 0
     unlink("/dev/shm/my_shared_memory")
                                             = 0
     wait4(-1, NULL, 0, NULL)
                                             = -1 ECHILD (Нет дочерних процессов)
```

<u>Laba 4:</u>

```
execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7ffff87357b8 /* 47 vars */) = 0
    brk(NULL)
                                      = 0x55899a1f6000
    arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc96f72360) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea8000
    access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                                     = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=119923, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 119923, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8e8a000
    close(3)
                                      = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libasan.so.8", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=10108112, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 6961512, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8600000
    mmap(0x7fdba8625000, 1110016, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x25000) = 0x7fdba8625000
    mmap(0x7fdba8734000, 217088, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x134000) = 0x7fdba8734000
    mmap(0x7fdba8769000, 28672, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x168000) = 0x7fdba8769000
    mmap(0x7fdba8770000, 5454184, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fdba8770000
    close(3)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    = 784
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2072888, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    = 784
    mmap(NULL, 2117488, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8200000
    mmap(0x7fdba8222000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x22000) = 0x7fdba8222000
    mmap(0x7fdba839a000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x19a000) = 0x7fdba839a000
```

```
mmap(0x7fdba83f2000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x1f1000) = 0x7fdba83f2000
    mmap(0x7fdba83f8000, 53104, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x7fdba83f8000
    close(3)
                                          = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=948816, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 950520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8da1000
    mmap(0x7fdba8daf000, 516096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe000) = 0x7fdba8daf000
    mmap(0x7fdba8e2d000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8c000) = 0x7fdba8e2d000
    mmap(0x7fdba8e88000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0xe6000) = 0x7fdba8e88000
    close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=141872, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 144232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8d7d000
    mmap(0x7fdba8d80000, 110592, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x3000) = 0x7fdba8d80000
    mmap(0x7fdba8d9b000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e000)
= 0x7fdba8d9b000
    mmap(0x7fdba8d9f000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x21000) = 0x7fdba8d9f000
    close(3)
                                          = 0
    mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8d7b000
    arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fdba8d7be80) = 0
    set_tid_address(0x7fdba8d7c150)
                                         = 38562
    set_robust_list(0x7fdba8d7c160, 24)
    rseq(0x7fdba8d7c7a0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fdba83f2000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fdba8d9f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fdba8e88000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fdba8769000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x558998b4d000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
    mprotect(0x7fdba8edd000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
    prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
```

```
readlinkat(AT_FDCWD, "/proc/self/exe", "/home/katya/MAI_2/OS/github/OS_M"..., 4096) =
50
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea7000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/cmdline", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "./main\0", 4096)
     read(3, "", 4089)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8ea7000, 4096)
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea7000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/environ", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "SHELL=/bin/bash\0SESSION MANAGER="..., 4096) = 3323
     read(3, "", 773)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea5000
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea3000
     mmap(NULL, 3727360, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7e72000
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7c72000
     munmap(0x7fdba7c72000, 581632)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba7e00000, 466944)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea2000
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7b00000
     munmap(0x7fdba7c00000, 1048576)
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea1000
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7900000
     munmap(0x7fdba7a00000, 1048576)
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7700000
     munmap(0x7fdba7800000, 1048576)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
```

munmap(0x7fdba8e8a000, 119923)

0x7fdba7500000

```
mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8ea0000
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT CORE, NULL, {rlim cur=0, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT CORE, {rlim cur=0, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}, NULL) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9f000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "558998b4a000-558998b4b000 r--p 0"..., 4096) = 4026
     read(3, "7ffc96f9d000-7ffc96fa1000 r--p 0"..., 70) = 70
     close(3)
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9f000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "558998b4a000-558998b4b000 r--p 0"..., 8192) = 4026
     read(3, "7ffc96f9d000-7ffc96fa1000 r--p 0"..., 4166) = 244
     read(3, "", 3922)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9d000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "558998b4a000-558998b4b000 r--p 0"..., 4096) = 4026
     read(3, "7ffc96f9d000-7ffc96fa1000 r--p 0"..., 70) = 70
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9d000, 4096)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9c000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "558998b4a000-558998b4b000 r--p 0"..., 8192) = 4026
     read(3, "7ffc96f9d000-7ffc96fa1000 r--p 0"..., 4166) = 244
     read(3, "", 3922)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9c000, 8192)
     mmap(0x7fff7000, 268435456, PROT READ|PROT WRITE.
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_NORESERVE, -1, 0) = 0x7fff7000
     madvise(0x7fff7000, 268435456, MADV NOHUGEPAGE) = 0
     madvise(0x7fff7000, 268435456, MADV DONTDUMP) = 0
```

munmap(0x7fdba7600000, 1048576)

```
mmap(0x2008fff7000, 15392894357504, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS MAP NORESERVE, -1, 0) = 0x2008fff7000
     madvise(0x2008fff7000, 15392894357504, MADV NOHUGEPAGE) = 0
    madvise(0x2008fff7000, 15392894357504, MADV DONTDUMP) = 0
     mmap(0x8fff7000, 2199023255552, PROT NONE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS MAP NORESERVE, -1, 0) = 0x8fff7000
     sigaltstack(NULL, {ss_sp=NULL, ss_flags=SS_DISABLE, ss_size=0}) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 32768, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e96000
     sigaltstack({ss\_sp=0x7fdba8e96000, ss\_flags=0, ss\_size=32768}, NULL) = 0
     rt_sigaction(SIGSEGV, {sa_handler=0x7fdba86e4580, sa_mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA ONSTACK|SA NODEFER|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7fdba823c460}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     rt_sigaction(SIGBUS, {sa_handler=0x7fdba86e4580, sa_mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_NODEFER|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fdba823c460}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     rt_sigaction(SIGFPE, {sa_handler=0x7fdba86e4580, sa_mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_ONSTACK|SA_NODEFER|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fdba823c460}, NULL, 8)
= 0
     mmap(0x600000000000, 4398046519296, PROT_NONE,
mmap(0x64000000000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x640000000000
     mmap(NULL, 8388608, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS | MAP_NORESERVE, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba6d00000
     mmap(NULL, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8d6d000
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e95000
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e94000
                                            = 38562
     getpid()
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e93000
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O_RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "7fff7000-8fff7000 rw-p 00000000 "..., 4096) = 3985
     read(3, "7fdba8edd000-7fdba8edf000 r--p 0"..., 111) = 111
     close(3)
                                            = 0
    munmap(0x7fdba8e93000, 4096)
                                            = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e92000
     openat(AT FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O RDONLY) = 3
```

```
read(3, "7fff7000-8fff7000 rw-p 00000000 "..., 8192) = 3985
     read(3, "7fdba8edd000-7fdba8edf000 r--p 0"..., 4207) = 565
     read(3, "", 3642)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 8192)
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9f000
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O_RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "7fff7000-8fff7000 rw-p 00000000 "..., 4096) = 4034
     read(3, "7fdba8edd000-7fdba8edf000 r--p 0"..., 62) = 62
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9f000, 4096)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/proc/self/maps", O_RDONLY) = 3
     read(3, "7fff7000-8fff7000 rw-p 00000000 "..., 8192) = 3985
     read(3, "7fdba8edd000-7fdba8edf000 r--p 0"..., 4207) = 565
     read(3, "", 3642)
                                             = 0
     close(3)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 8192)
     mmap(0x100012ce7000, 1044480, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS MAP NORESERVE, -1, 0) = 0x100012ce7000
     madvise(0x100012ce7000, 1044480, MADV NOHUGEPAGE) = 0
     madvise(0x100012ce7000, 1044480, MADV DONTDUMP) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 11571200, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba61f7000
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9f000
     sigaltstack(NULL, {ss_sp=0x7fdba8e96000, ss_flags=0, ss_size=32768}) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 1703936, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8460000
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba5ff7000
     munmap(0x7fdba5ff7000, 36864)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba6100000, 1011712)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
```

```
0x7fdba5e00000
     munmap(0x7fdba5f00000, 1048576)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba5c00000
     munmap(0x7fdba5d00000, 1048576)
                                             = 0
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     munmap(0x7fdba8e9e000, 4096)
                                             = 0
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e9e000
     mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e91000
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e8f000
     clock gettime(CLOCK MONOTONIC, {tv sec=13712, tv nsec=486994678}) = 0
     mmap(0x607000000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x607000000000
     mmap(0x607e00000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x607e00000000
     mmap(NULL, 1048576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba7c00000
     mmap(NULL, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_NORESERVE, -1,
0) = 0x7fdba5400000
     clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, {tv_sec=13712, tv_nsec=487407556}) = 0
     mmap(0x603000000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x603000000000
     mmap(0x603e00000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x603e00000000
```

mmap(NULL, 2097152, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
0x7fdba8e8e000
    mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fdba8e8d000
    newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    mmap(0x61900000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x61900000000
    mmap(0x619e0000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x619e00000000
    write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                           = 1
    write(1, "Write:\n", 7Write:
                      = 7
     )
    write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
    write(1, "\n", 1
                           = 1
     )
    write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
    ) = 54
    write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                           = 1
    write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of
f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
    write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                           = 1
    write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
    mmap(0x62400000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x624000000000
    mmap(0x624e00000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x624e00000000
    mmap(0x60200000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x602000000000
    mmap(0x602e00000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x602e00000000
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "./liblib1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
```

mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
mmap(0x61a00000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x61a000000000
    mmap(0x61ae0000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x61ae00000000
    mmap(0x60d00000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x60d000000000
    mmap(0x60de0000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x60de00000000
     getcwd("/home/katya/MAI 2/OS/github/OS MAI/lab4/build", 128) = 46
    mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8d68000
     mmap(0x7fdba8d69000, 4096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1000) = 0x7fdba8d69000
     mmap(0x7fdba8d6a000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) =
0x7fdba8d6a000
     mmap(0x7fdba8d6b000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,
3, 0x2000) = 0x7fdba8d6b000
     close(3)
                                           = 0
     mmap(0x60600000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x606000000000
     mmap(0x606e00000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x606e00000000
     mprotect(0x7fdba8d6b000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mmap(0x61d00000000, 65536, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x61d000000000
     mmap(0x61de00000000, 65536, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS,
-1, 0) = 0x61de00000000
    write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 0\n\n", 19
     Current lib is 0
     ) = 19
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     read(0, 0
     "0\n", 1024)
                                   = 2
    munmap(0x7fdba8d68000, 16432)
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "./liblib2.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=15856, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     getcwd("/home/katya/MAI 2/OS/github/OS MAI/lab4/build", 128) = 46
    mmap(NULL, 16448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fdba8d68000
```

newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=15728, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0

```
0x1000) = 0x7fdba8d69000
     mmap(0x7fdba8d6a000, 4096, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) =
0x7fdba8d6a000
     mmap(0x7fdba8d6b000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE,
3, 0x2000) = 0x7fdba8d6b000
     close(3)
                                              = 0
     mprotect(0x7fdba8d6b000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     write(1, "\nWrite:\n", 8
     Write:
     )
                     = 8
     write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
     write(1, "\n", 1
                             = 1
     )
     write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
     ) = 54
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                             = 1
     write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of
f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                             = 1
     write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
     write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 1\n\n", 19
     Current lib is 1
     ) = 19
     read(0, 1 2000
     "1 2000\n", 1024)
                                     = 7
     read(0, 1 3 4
     "1 3 4\n", 1024)
                                     = 6
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                             = 1
```

mmap(0x7fdba8d69000, 4096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,

```
f(x) = cos(x)
     ) = 49
     write(1, "in point 2000.000000 with approx"..., 49in point 2000.000000 with
approximation 1.000000
     ) = 49
     write(1, "by formula f'(x) = (f(A + deltaX)^2, ..., 62by formula f'(x) = (f(A + deltaX) - deltaX) - deltaX
f(A-deltaX))/(2*deltaX)
     ) = 62
     write(1, "cos(A) = -0.367526 \ ", 19cos(A) = -0.367526
     ) = 19
     write(1, "Answer: -0.782579\n", 18Answer: -0.782579
     ) = 18
     write(1, "\nWrite:\n", 8
     Write:
     )
                     = 8
     write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
     ) = 54
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of
f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
     write(1, "\n", 1
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
     write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 1\n\n", 19
     Current lib is 1
     ) = 19
     write(1, "wrong command\n", 14wrong command
```

write(1, "Calculation of derivative functi"..., 49Calculation of derivative function

```
write(1, "\nWrite:\n", 8
     Write:
                      = 8
     write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
     write(1, "\n", 1
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
     ) = 54
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                              = 1
write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
     write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 1\n\n", 19
     Current lib is 1
     ) = 19
     write(1, "wrong command\n", 14wrong command
                = 14
     write(1, "\nWrite:\n", 8
     Write:
                      = 8
     write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                              = 1
     write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
     ) = 54
```

)

= 14

```
write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                             = 1
     write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of
f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
                             = 1
     write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
     write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 1\n\n", 19
     Current lib is 1
     ) = 19
     read(0, 3)
     "3\n", 1024)
                                     = 2
     write(1, "wrong command\n", 14wrong command
     )
              = 14
     write(1, "\nWrite:\n", 8
     Write:
     )
                     = 8
     write(1, " [command] [arg1] ... [argN]\n", 29 [command] [arg1] ... [argN]
     ) = 29
     write(1, "\n", 1
                             = 1
     )
     write(1, "If you want to change methods of"..., 54If you want to change methods of
calculation, write 0
     ) = 54
     write(1, "\n", 1
                             = 1
     write(1, "If you want to take derivation o"..., 73If you want to take derivation of
f(x) = cos(x), write 1 [point] [delta]
     ) = 73
     write(1, "\n", 1
     )
     write(1, "If you want to calculate number "..., 87If you want to calculate number e
(base of natural logarithm), write 2 [approximation]
     ) = 87
```

```
write(1, "\nCurrent lib is 1\n\n", 19
       Current lib is 1
       ) = 19
         +++ exited with 0 +++
       Laba 5-7:
katya@katya:~/MAI_2/OS/github/OS_MAI/lab5-7$ strace -f -e
trace=\!brk,clock nanosleep,mmap,mprotect,munmap -owrite-simple3.log ./control
create 1-1
OK: 423891
create 2 -1
OK: 423918
exec 1 start
Ok: 1, start timer
exec 2 start
Ok: 2, start timer
heartbeat
OK: 12
create 3 2
OK: 424240
exec 1 stop
Ok: 1, stop timer
exec 1 time
Ok: 1, time is 24.721000
exec 2 stop
Ok: 2, stop timer
exec 2 time
Ok: 2, time is 27.183000
heartbeat
OK: 123
kill 2
heartbeat
OK: 1
```

write-simple3.log:

OK

kill 1 OK exit

Пояснения:

```
recvmsg - получение сообщения с сокета
    socket - создать конечную точку для связи
    setsockopt() - set the socket options
    bind() - bind a name to a socket
    listen() - network listener daemon
    getsockname() - get socket name
    epoll ctl - интерфейс управления описателями epoll (очень полезная штука, которая
позволяет отложить реакцию на событие и продолжить ждать остальные события)
    poll - input/output multiplexing (мультиплексирование — уплотнение канала, то есть передача
нескольких потоков данных с меньшей скоростью по одному каналу)
    423819 \text{ execve}("./\text{control}", ["./\text{control}"], 0x7fff129cd840 /* 46 vars */) = 0
    423819 arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffffb36a440) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый
аргумент)
    423819 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
    423819 openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    423819 newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=121023, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    423819 close(3)
                              = 0
    423819 openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libzmq.so.5",
O RDONLY|O| CLOEXEC) = 3
    423819 newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=639000, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
    423819 close(3)
                              = 0
    423819 <... epoll ctl resumed>)
                                   =0
    = 832
    423892 prctl(PR SET NAME, "ZMQbg/Reaper" <unfinished ...>
    423891 newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
    423892 <... prctl resumed>)
                                 =0
```

sendto - отправление сообщения на сокет

```
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     423892 epoll wait(5, <unfinished ...>
     423819 rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, \sim[], [], 8) = 0
     423819
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLO
NE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
child tid=0x7f856f2b7990, parent tid=0x7f856f2b7990, exit signal=0, stack=0x7f856eab7000,
stack size=0x7ffd40, tls=0x7f856f2b76c0} => {parent tid=[423893]}, 88) = 423893
     423893 rseq(0x7f856f2b7fe0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     423819 rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], <unfinished ...>
     423893 <... rseq resumed>)
                                     =0
     423819 < \dots \text{ rt sigprocmask resumed} > \text{NULL}, 8) = 0
     423819 getpid( <unfinished ...>
     423893 <... sched getscheduler resumed>) = 0 (SCHED OTHER)
     423819 <... getpid resumed>)
                                      =423819
     423891 newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
     423819 poll([{fd=8, events=POLLIN}], 1, 0 < unfinished ...>
     423893 sched setscheduler(423893, SCHED OTHER, [0] <unfinished ...>
     423819 <... poll resumed>)
                                    = 0 (Timeout)
     423891 <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2522552, ...},
AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     423893 < \dots  sched setscheduler resumed>) = 0
     423819 socket(AF NETLINK, SOCK RAW|SOCK CLOEXEC, NETLINK ROUTE
<unfinished ...>
     423893 prctl(PR SET NAME, "ZMQbg/IO/0" <unfinished ...>
     423819 <... socket resumed>)
                                       =9
     423893 <... prctl resumed>)
                                     =0
     423819 bind(9, {sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000}, 12 <unfinished
...>
     423893 epoll wait(7, <unfinished ...>
     423819 <... bind resumed>)
                                      = 0
```

423891 < ... newfstatat resumed>{st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=639000, ...},

```
423819 getsockname(9, {sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=423819, nl groups=00000000},
[12]) = 0
    423819 sendto(9, [{nlmsg len=20, nlmsg type=RTM GETLINK,
nlmsg flags=NLM F REQUEST|NLM F DUMP, nlmsg seq=1707990386, nlmsg pid=0},
{ifi family=AF UNSPEC, ...}], 20, 0, {sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0, nl groups=00000000},
12) = 20
    423819 recvmsg(9, <unfinished ...>
    423891 close(3 < unfinished ...>
     423819 <... recvmsg resumed>{msg name={sa family=AF NETLINK, nl pid=0,
nl groups=00000000}, msg namelen=12, msg iov=[{iov base=[[{nlmsg len=1404,
nlmsg type=RTM NEWLINK, nlmsg flags=NLM F MULTI, nlmsg seq=1707990386,
nlmsg_pid=423819}, {ifi_family=AF UNSPEC, ifi_type=ARPHRD_LOOPBACK,
ifi index=if nametoindex("lo"),
ifi flags=IFF UP|IFF LOOPBACK|IFF RUNNING|IFF LOWER UP, ifi change=0}, [[{nla len=7,
nla type=IFLA IFNAME}, "lo"], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA TXQLEN}, 1000], [{nla len=5,
nla type=IFLA OPERSTATE}, 0], [{nla len=5, nla type=IFLA LINKMODE}, 0], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA MTU}, 65536], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA MIN MTU}, 0], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA MAX MTU}, 0], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA GROUP}, 0], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA PROMISCUITY}, 0], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA ALLMULTI}, 0], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA NUM TX QUEUES}, 1], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA GSO MAX SEGS}, 65535],
[{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA GSO MAX SIZE}, 65536], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA GRO MAX SIZE}, 65536], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA TSO MAX SIZE},
524280], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA TSO MAX SEGS}, 65535], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA NUM RX QUEUES}, 1], [{nla len=5, nla type=IFLA CARRIER}, 1], [{nla len=12,
nla type=IFLA QDISC}, "noqueue"], [{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA CARRIER CHANGES}, 0],
[{nla len=8, nla type=IFLA CARRIER UP COUNT}, 0], [{nla len=8,
nla type=IFLA CARRIER DOWN COUNT}, 0], [{nla len=5, nla type=IFLA PROTO DOWN}, 0],
[{nla len=36, nla type=IFLA MAP}, {mem start=0, mem end=0, base addr=0, irq=0, dma=0,
port=0}], [{nla len=10, nla type=IFLA ADDRESS}, 00:00:00:00:00:00],
    423819 socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM|SOCK CLOEXEC, IPPROTO TCP) = 9
```

423819 setsockopt(9, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR, [1], 4 < unfinished ...>

423891 close(3 < unfinished ...>

 $423819 < \dots$ setsockopt resumed>) = 0

423891 < ... close resumed > = 0

423819 bind(9, {sa_family=AF_INET, sin_port=htons(6061), sin addr=inet addr("127.0.0.1")}, 16 <unfinished ...>

423891 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>

423819 < ... bind resumed>) = 0

```
423819 listen(9, 100 <unfinished ...>
423891 <... openat resumed>) = 3
423819 <... listen resumed>) = 0
423891 read(3, <unfinished ...>
...
423893 +++ exited with 0 +++
423892 +++ exited with 0 +++
423819 +++ exited with 0 +++
```

Протокол работы программы

Тестирование:

Вывод

Strace местами непонятная утилита, но если разобраться, то она наверное полезная.