Software Requirements Specification

for

FoodHero

Version 1.0 approved

Prepared by SCSD Group 47

NTU

10/09/2024

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Revision History

Name	Date	Reason For Changes	Version

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose

The Food Hero app is a CRM web application designed to bridge the gap between food donors and beneficiaries in Singapore. It facilitates the efficient matching of food donations with suitable beneficiaries, ensuring optimal distribution and minimizing food wastage. This document outlines the Software Requirements Specification (SRS) for Food Hero app, version 1.0, detailing the features and functionalities planned for the initial release.

The SRS specifies the software requirements for the entire system, encompassing both the backend and frontend components. Key features include:

- Location-based filtering: Leveraging datasets of supermarkets and hawker centres to allow users to filter by region for more accurate and efficient food donation matching.
- **Unified login/signup page**: A single interface for both donors and beneficiaries, simplifying access to the system.
- **Dashboard functionality**: Both donors and beneficiaries will have access to a personalized dashboard to view existing requests and donations.
- **Donation application and beneficiary request form**: Forms that facilitate easy submission and management of donations and requests.

This document serves as a comprehensive guide for developers, testers, and other stakeholders involved in the Food Hero app project. It outlines the scope, system functionalities, and user interface requirements, ensuring all project participants are aligned with the technical and operational goals of version 1.0.

1.2 Document Conventions

This document follows specific conventions and standards to ensure clarity and consistency throughout. The following typographical conventions are used to highlight important elements:

- Bold Text: Used to emphasize titles, headings, and key terms.
- Italic Text: Used for examples and to highlight special notes or clarifications.
- Numbered Lists: Used to indicate the sequence of steps in processes or procedures.
- Bullet Points: Used for itemizing general points, requirements, or features.

1.3 Intended Audience and Reading Suggestions

This document is intended for various stakeholders involved in the development and evaluation of the Food Hero app as part of our project:

- **Developers**: To understand the functional and non-functional requirements for implementing the app.
- **Users**: To gain insights into the app's functionality and user interface.
- **Testers**: To design and execute test cases based on the specified requirements.
- **Documentation Writers**: To prepare user manuals and help guides.
- **Teaching Assistant (TA)**: To evaluate the app's development process and its adherence to the specified requirements.

The document is organized into sections starting with an overview, followed by detailed descriptions of functional and non-functional requirements. It is recommended that readers begin with the Introduction and Purpose sections, and then proceed to the sections most relevant to their role.

1.4 Product Scope

The Food Hero app is designed to streamline food donation efforts in Singapore by connecting donors with beneficiaries in need, ensuring timely and efficient distribution. With features like location-based filtering and real-time notifications, the app enhances the process by enabling donors to find nearby beneficiaries, minimizing food wastage, and ensuring donations are utilized while still fresh. The app integrates government datasets for automated location detection, providing users with accurate matches based on proximity. Additionally, a unified login/signup page and an interactive user interface create a seamless user experience for both donors and beneficiaries. Aligned with broader project objectives to address food insecurity and promote community welfare, Food Hero supports sustainability efforts and contributes to social responsibility initiatives, helping foster stronger community connections and making a significant impact on food distribution efficiency.

1.5. References

Supermarket Dataset (Singapore Government, 2024)

2. Overall Description

2.1 Product Perspective

The **Food Hero** app is a new, self-contained product designed to facilitate food donations in Singapore. It operates independently, without reliance on any previous systems or applications. The app's primary purpose is to connect food donors with beneficiaries, leveraging location-based filtering and real-time notifications to ensure efficient food distribution. The app is built with a modular architecture, allowing for easy integration with potential future systems that may expand its functionality.

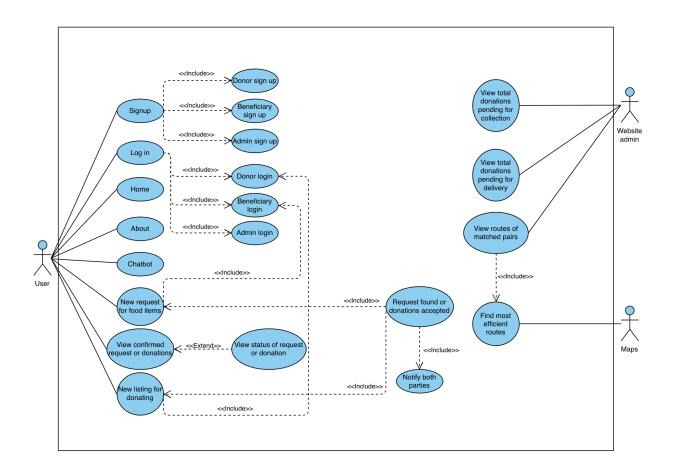
Major components include:

- **Frontend Interface**: A user-facing application is built using Next.js, where donors and beneficiaries interact with the system.
- Backend System: Manages data storage and processing, utilizing MongoDB for the database
- **Location Services**: Integrates with external datasets to provide location-based filtering.
- **Notification System**: Utilizes AWS SNS for sending real-time notifications to users.
- **Chatbot**: A chatbot powered by the Gemini API, designed to assist users with any inquiries related to food donation processes, beneficiary matching, and navigating the app's features.

2.2 Product Functions

The **Food Hero** app provides the following major functions:

- **User Registration and Authentication**: Allows donors and beneficiaries to create accounts and securely log in.
- **Donation Application**: Enables donors to submit details of food donations, including type, quantity, location and photographic evidence of the food.
- **Beneficiary Request Form**: Allows beneficiaries to submit requests for food donations.
- **Real-Time Notifications**: Sends alerts to donors and beneficiaries about successful matches and updates using AWS SNS.
- **Location-Based Filtering**: Uses geographical data to match donors with nearby beneficiaries.
- Chatbot Assistance: Provides real-time support to users through a chatbot powered by the Gemini API, offering guidance on the donation process and providing detailed information on how to utilize the app's various features effectively.



2.3 User Classes and Characteristics

The **Food Hero** app is designed for the following user classes:

- **Donors**: Individuals or organizations donating food. They are expected to have basic technical proficiency and will primarily use the donation application/dashboard function.
- **Beneficiaries**: Individuals or organizations in need of food donations. They may have varying levels of technical expertise and will use the request form/dashboard, receive notifications, and interact with the chatbot.
- Administrators: Users with higher privilege levels who manage the system, oversee matches, and ensure the smooth operation of the app.

2.4 Operating Environment

The **Food Hero** app is designed to operate in the following environment:

- **Hardware**: The app is expected to run on any device capable of running a modern web browser, including desktops, laptops, tablets, and smartphones.
- **Operating System**: The app will be compatible with major operating systems, including Windows, macOS, Linux, Android, and iOS.
- Software Dependencies: The app will run on a web server with a backend database using MongoDB and use standard web technologies like Next.js for the frontend. AWS SNS will be used for notification services, and the Gemini API will power the chatbot.

2.5 Design and Implementation Constraints

The following constraints apply to our project:

- **Technology Stack**: The app will be developed using Next.js for the frontend and backend, MongoDB for the database, AWS SNS for real-time notifications, and Gemini API for the chatbot.
- **Security Requirements**: The app must comply with standard security practices, including secure authentication and data encryption.
- **Regulatory Compliance**: The app must adhere to relevant regulations regarding data protection and food safety.
- **Performance Requirements**: The app must handle concurrent users efficiently, ensuring a responsive user experience.

2.6 User Documentation

<List the user documentation components (such as user manuals, on-line help, and tutorials) that will be delivered along with the software. Identify any known user documentation delivery formats or standards.>

The **Food Hero** app is designed to be user-friendly and intuitive, minimizing the need for extensive documentation. Additionally, a chatbot is integrated into the app to assist users in navigating its features and provide real-time support, making it even easier to understand and utilize the app's capabilities. All documentation will be available in digital format, accessible directly through the app's interface.

2.7 Assumptions and Dependencies

The following assumptions and dependencies are considered for our project:

- Third-Party Services: The app will depend on third-party services like AWS SNS for notifications, location-based filtering, and the Gemini API for the chatbot. It assumes these services will be available and functional.
- Internet Connectivity: The app assumes that users have access to a stable internet connection.
- **Data Integrity**: It is assumed that the data provided by users and external datasets is accurate and reliable.
- **Scalability**: The app assumes that the current infrastructure can be scaled to accommodate increasing numbers of users and transactions.

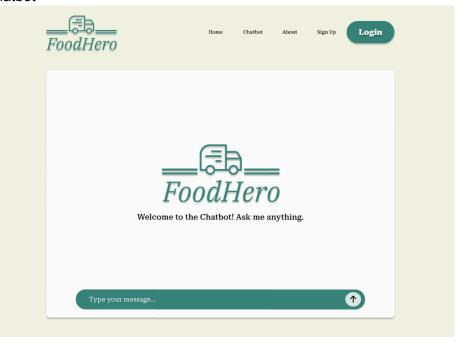
3. External Interface Requirements

3.1 User Interfaces

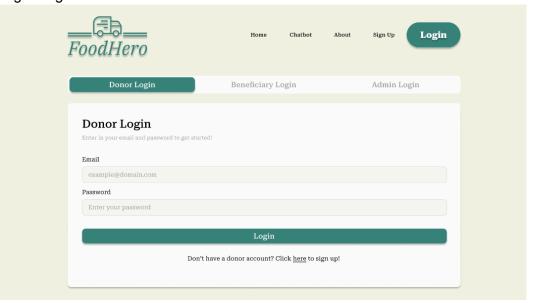
A. Home Page

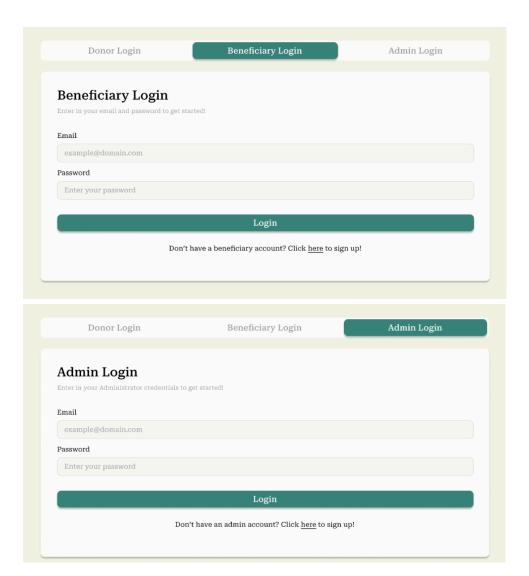


B. Chatbot



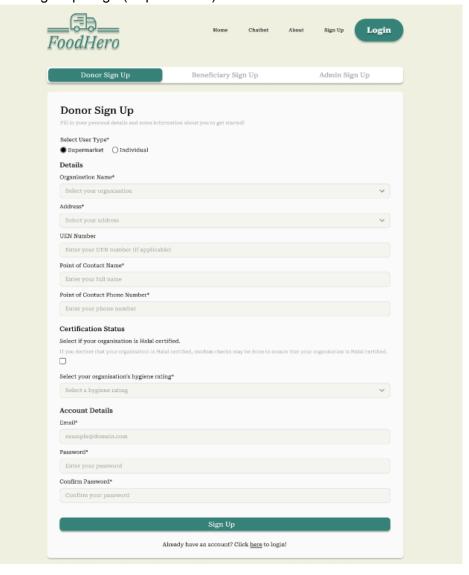
C. Login Page



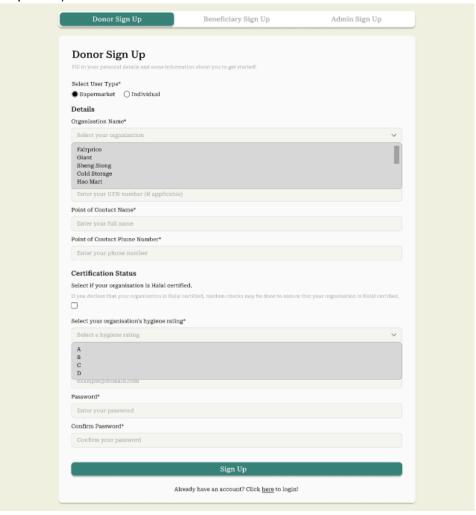


D. Sign Up Page

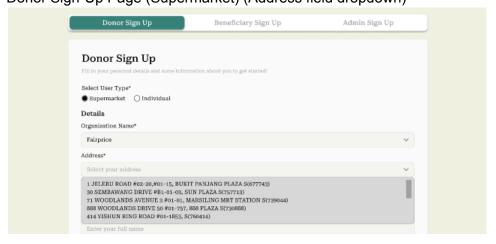
a. Donor Sign-Up Page (Supermarket)



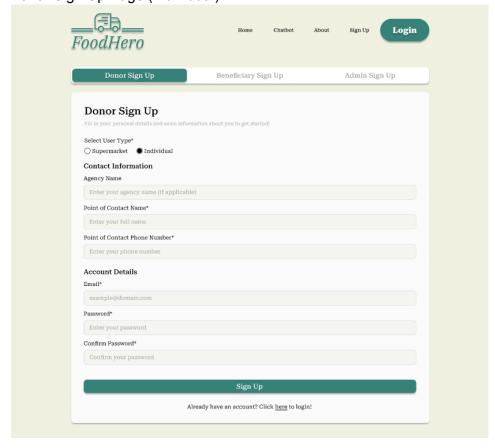
b. Donor Sign-Up Page (Supermarket) (Organisation Name + hygiene rating field dropdown)



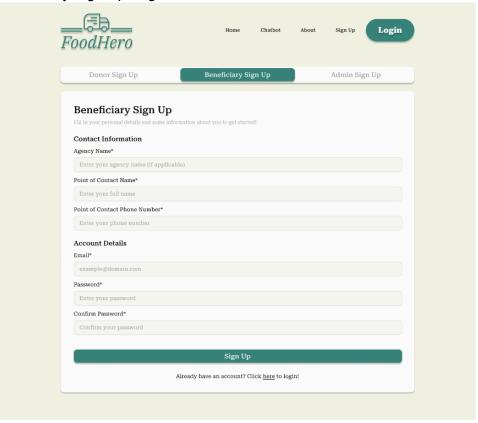
c. Donor Sign-Up Page (Supermarket) (Address field dropdown)



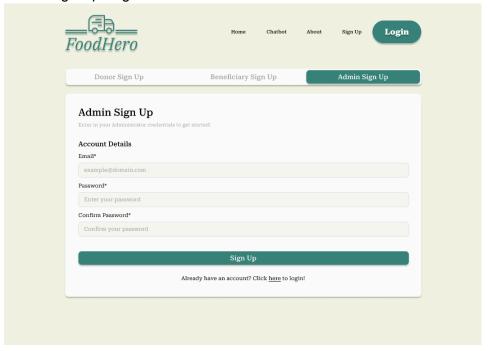
d. Donor Sign Up Page (Individual)



e. Beneficiary Sign Up Page

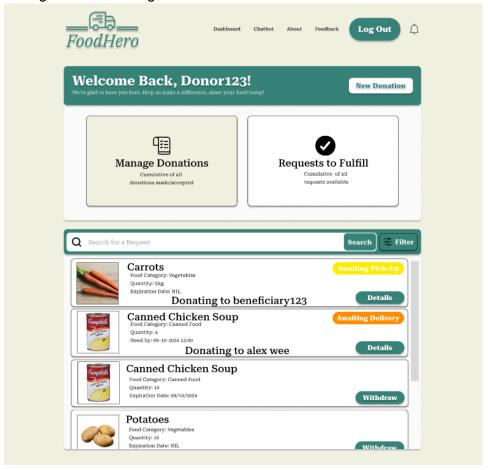


f. Admin Sign Up Page

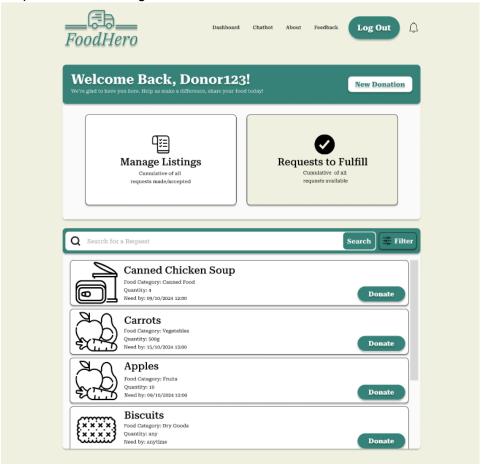


E. Donor Dashboard

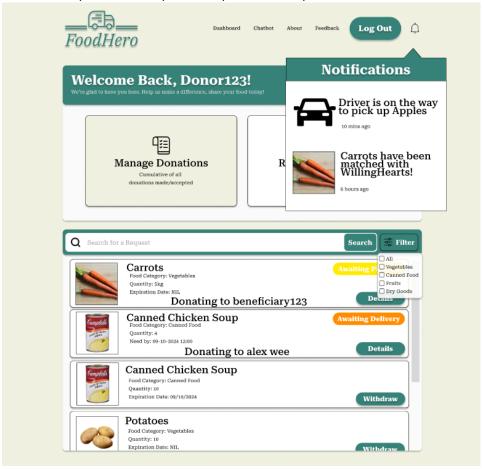
a. Manage Donations Page



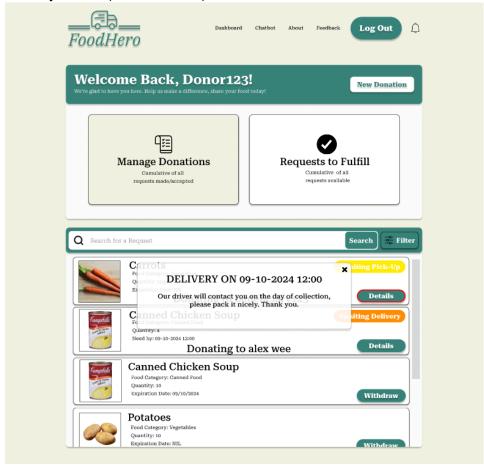
b. Requests to Fulfill Page



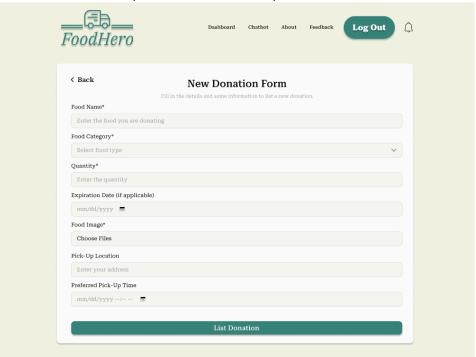
c. Notification (Bell function) + Filter (Filter button)



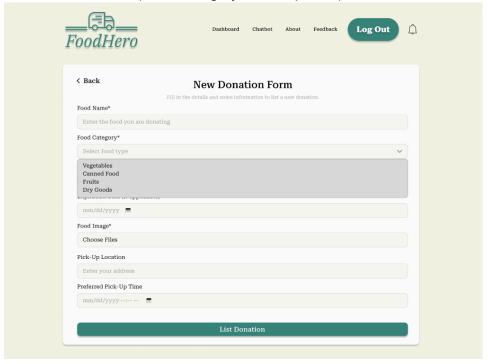
d. Delivery details (Details button)



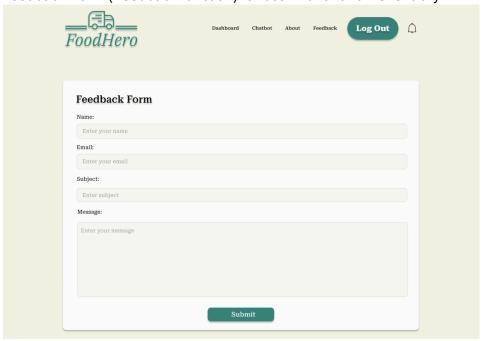
e. New Donation Form (New Donation button)



f. New Donation Form (Food Category field dropdown)

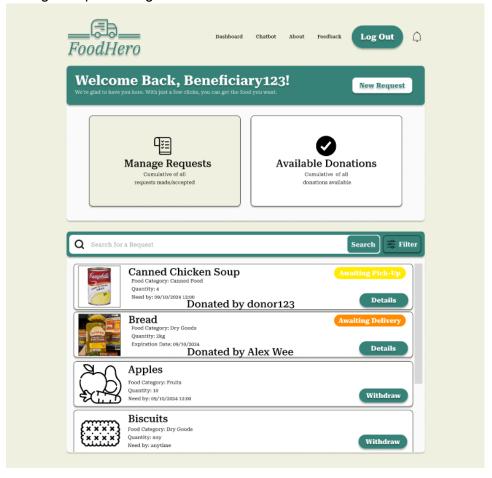


g. Feedback Form (Feedback function) for both Donor and Beneficiary

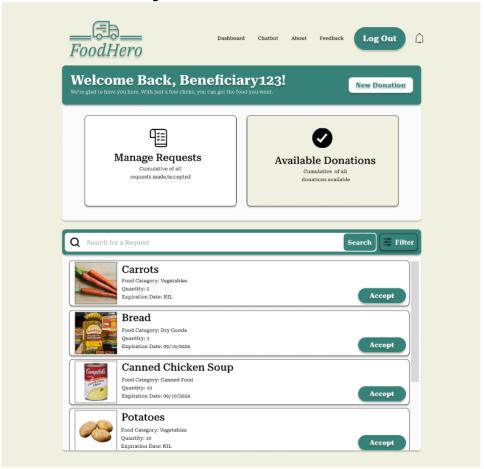


F. Beneficiary Dashboard

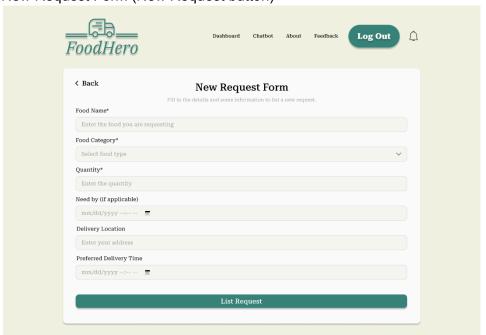
a. Manage Requests Page



b. Available Donations Page

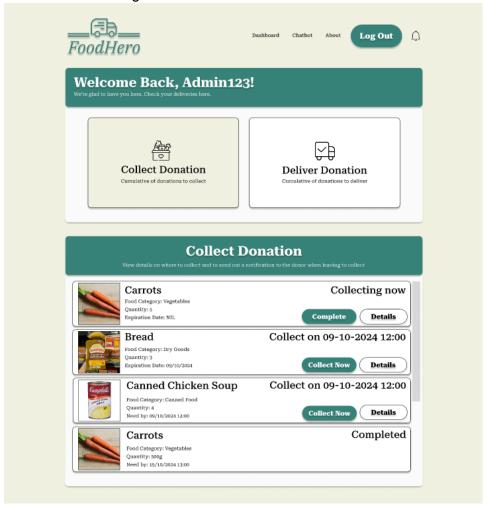


c. New Request Form (New Request button)

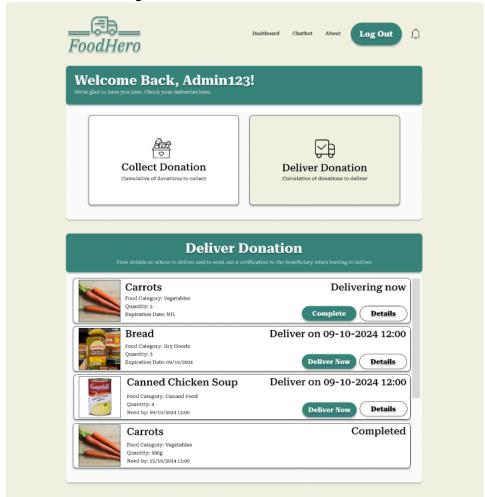


G. Admin Dashboard

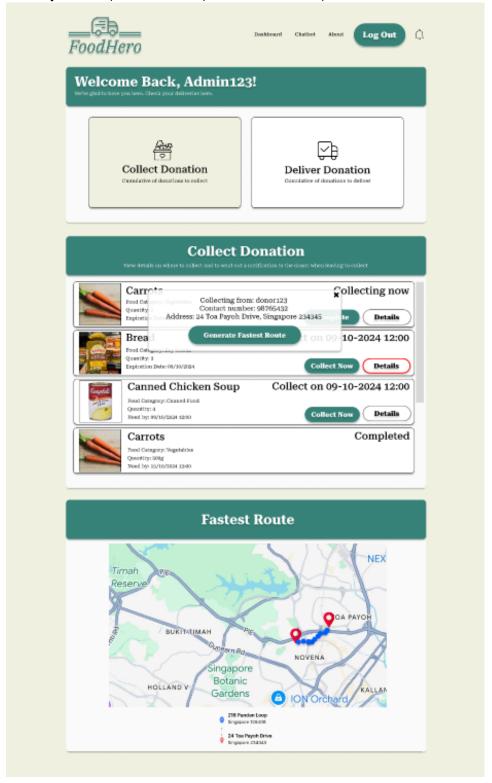
a. Collect Donation Page



b. Deliver Donation Page



c. Delivery details (Details button) + Fastest Route (Generate Fastest Route button)



3.2 Hardware Interfaces

The **Food Hero** app interfaces with a variety of hardware components, primarily through standard web technologies. The logical and physical characteristics of these interfaces include:

- **Supported Devices**: The app is designed to be device-agnostic, functioning seamlessly on desktops, laptops, tablets, and smartphones. It supports touch inputs on mobile devices and standard keyboard/mouse inputs on desktop systems.
- **Data and Control Interactions**: The app interacts with hardware primarily through the web browser, handling inputs such as touch, keyboard, and mouse events. The app is optimized for low-latency responses to user actions.
- **Communication Protocols**: The app uses HTTP/HTTPS protocols for communication between the client device and the server. This ensures secure data transmission across all devices.

3.3 Software Interfaces

The **Food Hero** app integrates with several software components to deliver its full functionality. Key software interfaces include:

- **Database**: The app uses MongoDB for data storage and retrieval, with APIs built to interact with the database for storing user information, donation details, and beneficiary requests.
- Operating Systems: The app is compatible with major operating systems, including Windows, macOS, Linux, Android, and iOS, running within standard web browsers on these platforms.
- **Third-Party Services**: The app integrates with AWS SNS for real-time notifications and the Gemini API for the chatbot feature. These services communicate with the app via RESTful APIs, ensuring smooth data exchange and real-time updates.
- **Data Flow**: Data flows between the frontend (Next.js) and the backend (Node.js with MongoDB) via RESTful API calls. The backend processes the data and interacts with the database, while also handling requests to external services like AWS SNS and the Gemini API.

3.4 Communications Interfaces

The **Food Hero** app relies on several communication interfaces to function effectively:

- **Network Protocols**: The app uses HTTP/HTTPS for all network communications, ensuring secure data transmission between clients and the server. All communications are encrypted using TLS to protect user data.
- **Email Notifications**: The app integrates with AWS SNS to send email notifications to users. The email messages are formatted in HTML and include relevant details about donations, matches, and system updates.
- **Synchronization Mechanisms**: The app uses real-time synchronization between the frontend and backend to provide users with up-to-date information, especially in relation to donation matches and notifications.
- **Security**: All communications are secured with standard encryption protocols to protect sensitive user data, including personal information and donation details.

4. Functional Requirements (Lecture Format)

4.1 Main Menu

- 4.1.1. The system must allow the user to register their account.
- 4.1.2. The system must allow the user to log in to their account.
- 4.1.3. The system must allow the donor to send food donation details.
- 4.1.4. The system must allow the beneficiary to submit food requests.
- 4.1.5. The system must include a chatbot to assist users.

4.2 User Registration

- 4.2.1. The system must allow the user to register a new account.
- 4.2.2. The system must allow users to input specific registration requirements for each type of user, such as admin, beneficiary, and donor.
- 4.2.3. The system must validate that all required fields are filled out before allowing account creation.
- 4.2.4. The system must check the availability of the email address before completing the registration.
- 4.2.5. The system must display appropriate error messages to guide the user for correction if any required fields are missing or incorrectly filled.
- 4.2.6. The system must allow the user to specify their role (donor, beneficiary, admin) during registration.

4.3. Login

- 4.3.1. The system must allow the user to log in using their registered email and password.
- 4.3.2. The system must validate that the email address and password are correct.
- 4.3.3. The system must display an error message if the login information is incorrect.
- 4.3.4. The system must redirect the user to their respective dashboard upon successful login.

4.4 Submissions

- 4.4.1. Food Donation Submission
 - 4.4.1.1. The system must allow donors to submit food donation details.
 - 4.4.1.2. The system must require the following details in the food donation form:
 - Food Name
 - Food Category
 - Quantity
 - Expiration Date (if applicable)
 - Food Image
 - Pickup Location
 - Preferred Pick Up Time
 - 4.4.1.3. The system must validate that all fields in the food donation form are filled out before submission.
- 4.4.2. Food Request Submission
 - 4.4.2.1. The system must allow beneficiaries to submit food requests.
 - 4.2.2.2. The system must require the following details in the food request form:
 - Food Name
 - Food Category
 - Quantity
 - Need By (If applicable)
 - Delivery Location
 - Preferred Delivery Time
- 4.4.3. The system must validate that all fields in the food request form are filled out before submission.

4.5. Dashboard

- 4.5.1. Donor Dashboard
 - 4.5.1.1. The donor must be able to view the existing listings and display its details.
- 4.5.1.2. The donor must be able to browse through requests from beneficiaries to find new donation opportunities.

- 4.5.1.3. The donor must have the option to donate to the beneficiary if the request falls within their means.
- 4.5.1.4. The donor must be able to put up new listings for donations that are open for beneficiaries to accept.
 - 4.5.1.5. The donor must be able to withdraw their existing listings.
 - 4.5.1.6. The donor must be able to submit feedback at any point of time.
- 4.5.1.7. The donor must be able to submit feedback after a donation is successfully delivered or received by the beneficiary.

4.5.2. Beneficiary Dashboard

- 4.5.2.1. The beneficiary must be able to view the existing listings and display its details.
- 4.5.2.2. The beneficiary must be able to view available donations and request for donations based on their requirements.
 - 4.5.2.3. The beneficiary must be able to accept donations from donors.
- 4.5.2.4. The beneficiary must be able to put up listings to request for new donations.
 - 4.5.2.5. The beneficiary must be able to withdraw their listings.
 - 4.5.2.6. The beneficiary must be able to submit feedback at any point of time.
 - 4.5.2.7. The beneficiary must be able to view the status of the listings.

4.5.3. Admin Dashboard

- 4.5.3.1. The admin must be able to view the total number of donations pending collection and deliveries after successful matches between beneficiaries and donors.
- 4.5.3.2. The admin must be able to view the details of each respective listing that is ready to be collected/delivered.

- 4.5.3.3. The admin must be able to view the fastest route generated from the Route Optimization System.
- 4.5.3.4. The admin must be able update the status of the delivery to "Completed" via a button click.

4.5.4. Search and Filter

4.5.4.1. Both donors and beneficiaries must be able to search and filter functionality to quickly locate specific items or requests by applying filters such as item type, date.

4.6. Donation Match Confirmation System

4.6.1. Donation Match:

4.6.1.1. The system must detect and respond to any changes made by users, such as withdrawals or acceptance of matches, and must update accordingly to work seamlessly with the dashboard system and notification system.

4.6.2. Status Updates

4.6.2.1. Awaiting Pick Up

4.6.2.1.1. The system must link up with the dashboard system to display the status "Awaiting Pick Up" indicating that the donation is ready for pick up upon a match.

4.6.2.2. Awaiting Delivery

4.6.2.2.1. The system must link with the dashboard system to display the status "Awaiting Delivery" indicating that the donation is ready for delivery once it has been picked up.

4.6.2.3. Completed

4.6.2.3.1. The system must link with the dashboard system to display the status "Completed," indicating that the donation has been successfully sent to the donors.

4.7. Route Optimization

- 4.7.1. Default Scheduled Delivery
- 4.7.1.1. The system must be restricted to only accept scheduled delivery managed by admins and must not allow any other delivery options.

4.7.2. Route Planning

- 4.7.2.1. The system must calculate the most efficient path from headquarters to both donor and beneficiary locations once admin decides to pick up/deliver.
- 4.7.2.2. The system must use the Google Maps API to generate an optimized route that is within a 10% margin of the shortest possible distance.

4.8. Notifications and Alerts

- 4.8.1. The system must notify the beneficiary and donor when their match is mutually accepted through email.
- 4.8.2. The system must allow the beneficiary and donor to view detailed information about the match, including:
 - 4.8.2.1. Food type
 - 4.8.2.2. Amount available
 - 4.8.2.3. Expiration date
 - 4.8.2.4. Donor's name
- 4.8.3. The system must notify the donor and beneficiary when the admin has picked up the food or when the delivery is completed.

4.9. Chatbot Functionality

- 4.9.1. The system must provide a chatbot that process the query and provides relevant response.
- 4.9.2. The chatbot must be accessible from the main menu and available to all user roles (donor, beneficiary, admin, or potential users).

4.10. Interaction with Other Systems

- 4.10.1. The system must retrieve supermarket location data from Data.gov.sg.
- 4.10.2. The system must use the Google Maps API to find the shortest possible route for food deliveries.

5. Functional Requirements (SRS Format)

5.1 Main Menu

5.1.1 Description and Priority

The main menu allows users to navigate the system, including account registration, logging in, food donation submissions, food requests, approval of matches, and chatbot assistance. This feature is of High priority as it is the central hub for all user actions and interactions within the system.

5.1.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: User accesses the main menu.

Response: System displays options for registration, login, food donation,

food request, match approvals, and chatbot assistance.

Stimulus: User selects "Register" from the menu.

Response: System directs the user to the registration page.

Stimulus: User selects "Login."

Response: System presents the login form for the user to enter credentials.

Stimulus: Donor selects "Submit Food Donation."

Response: System displays the donation submission form.

5.1.3 Functional Requirements

REQ 1: The system must allow the user to register their account.

REQ 2: The system must allow the user to log in to their account.

REQ 3: The system must allow the donor to send food donation details.

REQ 4: The system must allow the beneficiary to submit food requests.

REQ 5: The system must include a chatbot to assist users.

5.2 User Registration

5.2.1 Description and Priority

User registration allows new users (donors, beneficiaries, admins) to create accounts. **High** priority as it enables access to the platform.

5.2.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: User fills out the registration form.

Response: System checks for missing or invalid fields and prompts corrections.

Stimulus: User submits the form.

Response: System verifies information and creates an account if successful.

5.2.3 Functional Requirements

- REQ 1: The system must allow the user to register a new account.
- REQ 2: The system must allow users to input specific registration requirements for each type of user, such as admin, beneficiary, and donor.
- **REQ 3:** The system must validate that all required fields are filled out before allowing account creation.
- **REQ 4:** The system must check the availability of the email address before completing the registration.
- REQ 5: The system must display appropriate error messages to guide the user for correction if any required fields are missing or incorrectly filled.
- REQ 6: The system must allow the user to specify their role (donor, beneficiary, admin) during registration.

5.3 Login

5.3.1 Description and Priority

This feature allows users to securely access their accounts using email and password. **High** priority as it is essential for system access.

5.3.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: User submits login form with email and password. **Response**: System verifies credentials and grants access.

Stimulus: User enters incorrect login details.

Response: System displays an error message and requests re-entry.

5.3.3 Functional Requirements

- REQ 1: The system must allow the user to log in using their registered email and password.
- **REQ 2:** The system must validate that the email address and password are correct.
- **REQ 3:** The system must display an error message if the login information is incorrect.
- **REQ 4:** The system must redirect the user to their respective dashboard upon successful login.

5.4 Submissions

5.4.1 Description and Priority

This feature allows donors to submit food donations and beneficiaries to request food. High priority as it facilitates core system operations.

5.4.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: Donor fills in the food donation form.

Response: System verifies inputs and submits the donation details.

Stimulus: Beneficiary submits a food request form.

Response: System validates the request and records it in the system.

5.4.3 Functional Requirements

REQ 1: Food Donation Submission

- 1.1. The system must allow donors to submit food donation details.
- 1.2. The system must require the following details in the food donation form:
 - Food Name
 - Food Category
 - Quantity
 - Expiration Date (if applicable)
 - Food Image
 - Pickup Location
 - Preferred Pick Up Time

1.3. The system must validate that all fields in the food donation form are filled out before submission.

REQ 2: Food Request Submission

- 2.1. The system must allow beneficiaries to submit food requests.
- 2.2. The system must require the following details in the food request form:
 - Food Name
 - Food Category
 - Quantity
 - Need By (if applicable)
 - Delivery Location
 - Preferred Delivery Time

REQ 3: The system must validate that all fields in the food request form are filled out before submission.

5.5 Dashboard

5.5.1 Description and Priority

The dashboard provides an overview and management tools for donors, beneficiaries, and admins. High priority as it centralizes user interactions.

5.5.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Donor's Perspective:

Stimulus: Donor logs in and views the dashboard.

Response: The system displays all current donations, their statuses (pending, accepted, completed), new opportunities for donation, and any feedback prompts after completed donations.

Stimulus: Donor completes a donation.

Response: The system prompts the donor to provide feedback about the donation process and the beneficiary.

Beneficiary's Perspective:

Stimulus: Beneficiary logs in and views available food donations.

Response: The system shows donation listings that match the beneficiary's criteria (food type, location, etc.) and displays their submitted requests and their statuses.

Stimulus: Beneficiary receives a donation.

Response: The system prompts the beneficiary to provide feedback on the donor and the quality of the food received.

Admin's Perspective:

Stimulus: Admin logs in and views the dashboard.

Response: The system displays all successful matches, including donations pending collection or delivery, and provides route optimization for deliveries. The admin can track the progress of each match and update statuses as needed (e.g., collection completed, delivery pending).

Stimulus: Admin updates the status of a completed delivery. Response: The system notifies both donor and beneficiary of the status and prompts them for feedback.

5.5.3 Functional Requirements

5.4.3.1. Donor Dashboard

- REQ 1: The donor must be able to view the existing listings and display its details.
- **REQ 2:** The donor must be able to browse through requests from beneficiaries to find new donation opportunities.
- REQ 3: The donor must have the option to donate to the beneficiary if the request falls within their means.
- REQ 4: The donor must be able to put up new listings for donations that are open for beneficiaries to accept.
- **REQ 5:** The donor must be able to withdraw their existing listings.
- REQ 6: The donor must be able to view the status of the listings.
- **REQ 7: The donor must be able to submit feedback at any point of time.**

5.5.3.2. Beneficiary Dashboard

- REQ 1: The beneficiary must be able to view the existing listings and display its details.
- REQ 2: The beneficiary must be able to view available donations and request for donations based on their requirements.
- **REQ 3:** The beneficiary must be able to accept donations from donors.

- **REQ 4:** The beneficiary must be able to put up listings to request for new donations.
- REQ 5: The beneficiary must be able to withdraw their listings.
- **REQ 6:** The beneficiary must be able to view the status of the listings.
- **REQ 7:** The beneficiary must be able to submit feedback at any point of time.

5.5.3.3. Admin Dashboard

- REQ 1: The admin must be able to view the total number of donations pending collection and deliveries after successful matches between beneficiaries and donors.
- REQ 2: The admin must be able to view the details of each respective listing that is ready to be collected/delivered.
- REQ 3: The admin must be able to view the fastest route generated from the Route Optimization System.
- REQ 4: The admin must be able update the status of the delivery to "Completed" via a button click.

5.5.3.4. Search and Filter

REQ 1: Both donors and beneficiaries must be able to search and filter functionality to quickly locate specific items or requests by applying filters such as item type, date.

5.6 Donation Match Confirmation System

5.6.1 Description and Priority

This feature facilitates the confirmation process of donation matches between donors and beneficiaries. Once both parties mutually accept the match, the system updates the status accordingly. High priority as it is essential for ensuring successful transactions.

5.6.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: Donor offers a donation, and the beneficiary views it. Response: Beneficiary accepts the donation.

Stimulus: Beneficiary sends a request, and the donor views it. Response: donor accepts the requests.

Stimulus: Both donor and beneficiary mutually accept the donation. Response: The system confirms the match and updates the status for both parties in their respective dashboards.

5.6.3 Functional Requirements

5.6.3.1. Donation Match:

REQ 1: The system must detect and respond to any changes made by users, such as withdrawals or acceptance of matches, and must update accordingly to work seamlessly with the dashboard system and notification system.

5.6.3.2. Status Updates

5.6.3.2.1. Awaiting Pick Up

REQ 2: The system must link up with the dashboard system to display the status "Awaiting Pick Up" indicating that the donation is ready for pick up upon a match.

5.6.3.2.2. Awaiting Delivery

REQ 3: The system must link with the dashboard system to display the status "Awaiting Delivery" indicating that the donation is ready for delivery once it has been picked up.

5.6.3.2.3. Completed

REQ 4: The system must link with the dashboard system to display the status "Completed," indicating that the donation has been successfully sent to the donors.

5.7 Route Optimization

5.7.1 Description and Priority

This feature helps determine the most efficient delivery routes for picking up and delivering food. Medium priority as it enhances delivery efficiency but is not critical for basic system functionality.

5.7.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: Admin selects a donation ready for delivery.

Response: System calculates the optimal route for pickup and delivery using Google Maps API.

Stimulus: Admin confirms the route.

Response: System displays the generated route and estimated time of delivery.

5.7.3 Functional Requirements

- REQ-1: The system must be restricted to only accept scheduled delivery managed by admins and must not allow any other delivery options.
- REQ-2: The system must calculate the most efficient path from headquarters to both donor and beneficiary locations once admin decides to pick up/deliver.
- REQ-3: The system must use the Google Maps API to generate an optimized route that is within a 10% margin of the shortest possible distance.

5.8 Notifications and Alerts

5.8.1 Description and Priority

This feature ensures that users are kept informed about their donation or request statuses through notifications. High priority as it keeps users engaged and informed about key activities.

5.8.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: A match is confirmed between a donor and a beneficiary.

Response: System sends an email to both parties with the details of the match.

Stimulus: Admin updates the status of a delivery. Response: System notifies the donor and beneficiary of the updated status via email.

5.8.3 Functional Requirements

- **REQ-1:** The system must notify the beneficiary and donor when their match is mutually accepted through email.
- REQ-2: The system must allow the beneficiary and donor to view detailed information about the match, including:
 - Food type
 - Amount available
 - Expiration date
 - Donor's name

REQ-3: The system must notify the donor and beneficiary when the admin has picked up the food or when the delivery is completed.

5.9 Chatbot Functionality

5.9.1 Description and Priority

The chatbot provides real-time assistance to users regarding platform usage. Medium priority as it improves user experience but is not essential for core operations.

5.9.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: User accesses the chatbot from the main menu. Response: The chatbot provides options for account registration, login, and submission guidance.

Stimulus: User asks a question about how to submit a donation. Response: The chatbot guides the user step-by-step through the donation submission process.

5.9.3 Functional Requirements

REQ-1: The system must provide a chatbot that processes the query and provides relevant responses.

REQ-2: The chatbot must be accessible from the main menu and available to all user roles (donor, beneficiary, admin, or potential users).

5.10 Interaction with Other Systems

5.10.1 Description and Priority

This feature handles interactions between the system and external services, such as retrieving supermarket data and route planning. High priority as it allows the system to function seamlessly with external data sources.

5.10.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus: Donor registers and selects a location for food drop-off. Response: System retrieves the nearest supermarket location from Data.gov.sg and displays it.

Stimulus: Admin requests route optimization for a delivery. Response: System uses Google Maps API to calculate the shortest route.

5.10.3 Functional Requirements

- REQ-1: The system must retrieve supermarket location data from Data.gov.sg.
- **REQ-2:** The system must use the Google Maps API to find the shortest possible route for food deliveries.

6. Non-functional Requirements

6.1. Performance

- 6.1.1. Response Time
- 6.1.1.1. The system must respond to user interactions (such as form submissions) within 3 seconds under normal load conditions
- 6.1.1.2. The system must process food donation and request submissions within 5 seconds.
- 6.1.2. Scalability
- 6.1.2.1. The system must support up to 100 simultaneous users without performance degradation.
- 6.1.2.2. The system must handle up to 50 food donations and requests per hour during peak times.
- 6.1.3. Availability
 - 6.1.3.1. The system must be available 99.9% of the time per month.
- 6.1.3.2. The system must have a disaster recovery plan to restore service within 1 hour in case of major failure.

6.2. Safety

- 6.2.1. Data Integrity
- 6.2.1.1. The system must ensure that data entered by users is accurate and consistent across all components of the application.
- 6.2.1.2. The system must provide error handling and validation mechanisms to prevent data corruption.
- 6.2.2. Error Handling
- 6.2.2.1. The system must handle errors gracefully and provide meaningful error messages to users.
- 6.2.2.2. The system must log errors and exceptions for troubleshooting and auditing purposes.

6.3. Security

- 6.3.1. Authentication and Authorization
- 6.3.1.1. The system must use secure authentication methods (e.g., hashed passwords) to ensure user identity.
- 6.3.1.2. The system must implement role-based access control to ensure users can only access functionalities appropriate to their role.
- 6.3.2. Data Protection
- 6.3.2.1. The system must encrypt sensitive data (such as personal details and donation information) both in transit and at rest.
- 6.3.2.2. The system must comply with relevant data protection regulations (e.g., GDPR, PDPA).
- 6.3.3. Vulnerability Management
- 6.3.3.1. The system must be regularly tested for security vulnerabilities and updated with security patches.
- 6.3.3.2. The system must protect against common web security threats (e.g., SQL injection, cross-site scripting).

6.4. Software Quality Attributes

- 6.4.1. Usability
- 6.4.1.1. The system must have an intuitive and user-friendly interface that is easy to navigate.
- 6.4.1.2. The system must provide help and support resources (e.g., FAQs, chatbot) for users to assist with common tasks and issues.
- 6.4.2. Maintainability
- 6.4.2.1. The system must be designed for ease of maintenance and updates, with clear documentation for developers.
- 6.4.2.2. The system must use modular architecture to simplify updates and bug fixes.
- 6.4.3. Interoperability

- 6.4.3.1. The system must integrate seamlessly with external systems (e.g., government and Google Maps API) as required.
- 6.4.3.2. The system must be compatible with commonly used web browsers and devices.

6.5. Business Rules

- 6.5.1. Role-Specific Functionality
- 6.5.1.1. Donors, beneficiaries must have access to functionalities appropriate to their role, as defined by the system's role-based access control.
- 6.5.2. Data Handling and Privacy
- 6.5.2.1. The system must handle and store data in compliance with business rules and legal requirements.
- 6.5.2.2. The system must provide data access and control features to users based on their role and permissions.

7. Other Requirements

The **Food Hero** app also includes the following requirements:

- Database Requirements: The app's database (MongoDB) must support high availability and be capable of handling large volumes of data. It should also include backup and recovery mechanisms to prevent data loss.
- Internationalization: The app should be designed to support multiple languages, starting with English and potentially expanding to include other languages spoken in Singapore.
- Legal Requirements: The app must comply with all relevant legal requirements, including those related to food safety, data protection, and electronic communications. This includes adherence to local laws and regulations in Singapore.
- **Reuse Objectives**: The app's architecture should be designed with reusability in mind, allowing components like the matching algorithm or chatbot to be adapted for future projects or enhancements.

Appendix A: Glossary

<Define all the terms necessary to properly interpret the SRS, including acronyms and abbreviations. You may wish to build a separate glossary that spans multiple projects or the entire organization, and just include terms specific to a single project in each SRS.>

Appendix B: Analysis Models

<Optionally, include any pertinent analysis models, such as data flow diagrams, class diagrams, state-transition diagrams, or entity-relationship diagrams.>

Appendix C: To Be Determined List

<Collect a numbered list of the TBD (to be determined) references that remain in the SRS so they can be tracked to closure.>

Source: http://www.frontiernet.net/~kwiegers/process_assets/srs_template.doc

8. Data Dictionary

Term	Definition
User	An individual interacting with the system, categorized as donor, beneficiary, admin, or volunteer.
Donor	A user who provides food donations to the system
Beneficiary	A user who requests food from the system.
Admin	A user who manages and approves matches between donors and beneficiaries
Food Donation	Food provided by a donor to the system
Food Request	A request made by a beneficiary for food.
Listing	A record posted by a beneficiary to request donations, detailing their specific needs for donor evaluation and response.
Status	Each status reflects a specific stage in the progression of a donation from acceptance to delivery. ie, "Awaiting Pick Up," "Awaiting Delivery," and "Completed."
Match	The pairing of a food donation with a food request based on mutual agreement between the donor and the beneficiary.
Feedback	Donors and Beneficiaries can send feedback based on their user experience.