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Computer Vision

Section:CSCI381-224

Project 1A

Bi-means automatic threshold selection

Due date: 2/20/24

```
Step 0: inFile1, outFile1, outFile2, deBugFile open via args []
Step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal read from inFile1.
***> histHeight loadHist (histAry, inFile) // loadHist ( ) returns the largest value of input
histogram. dynamically allocate histAry, GaussAry, Graph with proper size and proper
initializations.
Step 2: outFile1 "in main (), below is the input histogram" dispHist (histAry, outFile1)
Step 3: plotHist (histAry, Graph) deBugFile "In main (), below is the Graph after plotting the
histogram onto Graph" deBugFile print the Graph to deBugFile.
Step 4: BiGaussThrVal biGaussian (histAry, GaussAry, maxHeight, minVal, maxVal, Graph,
deBugFile)
Step 5: outFile2 "The BiGaussThrVal is" print BiGaussThrVal
Step 6: plotGaussCurves (histAry, histHeight, BiGaussThrVal, minVal, maxVal, Graph,
deBugFile)
Step 7: outFile2 "In main(). Below is the graph showing the histogram, the best fitted
Gaussian curves and the gap" outFile2 output Graph
Step 8: close all files
Source Code
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
class thresholdSelection {
public:
  int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal; //image header
  int BiGaussThrVal; // the auto selected threshold value by the Bi-Gaussian method
  int histHeight; //The largest hist[i] in the input histogram.
  int maxHeight; //The largest hist[i] within a given range of the histogram.
  int* histAry;//a 1D integer array (size of maxVal + 1) to store the histogram.
  int* GaussAry;// a 1D integer array (size of maxVal + 1) to store the "modified" Gaussian
curve values.
  int* bestFitGaussAry; // to store the best biGaussian curves.
  char** Graph; /// a 2-D char array size of maxVal+1 by histHeight+1, initialize to blank.
  thresholdSelection(int nRows, int nCols, int minV, int maxV)
    : numRows(nRows), numCols(nCols), minVal(minV), maxVal(maxV), BiGaussThrVal(0),
    histHeight(0), maxHeight(0) {
```

histAry = new int[maxVal + 1]();

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GaussAry = new int[maxVal + 1]();
  bestFitGaussAry = new int[maxVal + 1]();
  Graph = new char* [maxVal + 1];
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
     Graph[i] = new char[numCols + 1](); // Assuming numCols is appropriate
     for (int j = 0; j \le numCols; j++) {
        Graph[i][j] = ' '; // Initialize to blank
     }
  }
}
int loadHist(ifstream &inFile) {
  int histValue, count;
  int maxhistHeight = 0;
  while (inFile >> histValue >> count) {
     histAry[histValue] = count;
     if (count > maxhistHeight) maxhistHeight = count;
  }
  histHeight = maxhistHeight;
  // Initialize Graph with new histHeight
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
     delete[] Graph[i];
     Graph[i] = new char[histHeight + 1]();
     std::fill_n(Graph[i], histHeight + 1, ' ');
  }
  inFile.close();
  return histHeight;
}
//Output the histogram in the format as shown in the above
//1 (2):++
//2 (3):+++
//3 (5):+++++
void dispHist(ofstream& outFile) {
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
     outFile << i << " (" << histAry[i] << "):";
     for (int j = 0; j < histAry[i]; j++) {
        outFile << "+";
     outFile << endl;
  }
}
// copy ary1 to ary2.
```

```
void copyArys(int* ary1, int* ary2) {
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
     ary2[i] = ary1[i];
  }
}
/// plot the histogram onto Graph with '+'.
void plotHist() {
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
     for (int j = 0; j < histAry[i]; j++) {
        Graph[i][j] = '+';
     }
  }
}
// Set 1D Ary to zero;
void setZero(int* Ary) {
  for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++)
     Ary[i] = 0;
}
int biGaussian(ofstream& deBugFile) {
  deBugFile << "Entering biGaussian method\n" << endl;
  double sum1, sum2, total, minSumDiff = 99999.0;
  int offSet = (maxVal - minVal) / 10;
  int dividePt = offSet, bestThr = dividePt;
  while (dividePt < (maxVal - offSet)) { //step8 repeat
     //step1
     setZero(GaussAry); // Reset GaussAry to zero for each iteration
     sum1 = fitGauss(0, dividePt, deBugFile); // Fit first Gaussian curve
     sum2 = fitGauss(dividePt + 1, maxVal, deBugFile); // Fit second Gaussian curve
     total = sum1 + sum2;
     //step5
     if (total < minSumDiff) {</pre>
        minSumDiff = total;
        bestThr = dividePt;
       for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; i++) {
          bestFitGaussAry[i] = GaussAry[i]; // Copy GaussAry to bestFitGaussAry
       }
     //step6
     deBugFile << "In biGaussian(): dividePt = " << dividePt</pre>
        << ", sum1= " << sum1 << ", sum2= " << sum2
        << ", total= " << total << ", minSumDiff = " << minSumDiff
        << " and bestThr=" << bestThr << "\n";
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//step7
     dividePt++;
  }
  //step 9
  deBugFile << "Leaving biGaussian method, minSumDiff = " << minSumDiff
     << ", bestThr is " << bestThr << "\n";
  //step10
  return bestThr;
}
double fitGauss(int leftIndex, int rightIndex, ofstream& deBugFile) {
  deBugFile << "Entering fitGauss method\n";
  //step1
  double mean = computeMean(leftIndex, rightIndex, deBugFile);
  double var = computeVar(leftIndex, rightIndex, mean, deBugFile);
  double sum = 0.0;
  //step2,6,7
  for (int index = leftIndex; index <= rightIndex; index++) {
     //step3
     double Gval = modifiedGauss(index, mean, var);
     //step4
     sum += abs(Gval - (double)(histAry[index]));
     //step5
     GaussAry[index] = (int)(Gval);
  }
  //step8
  deBugFile << "Leaving fitGauss method, sum is " << sum << "\n";
  //step9
  return sum;
}
double computeMean(int leftIndex, int rightIndex, ofstream& deBugFile) {
  //step0
  deBugFile << "Entering computeMean method" << endl;</pre>
  double sum = 0.0:
  int numPixels = 0;
  //step1,4,5
  for (int index = leftIndex; index <= rightIndex; index++) {
     //step2
     sum += (double)(index)*histAry[index];
     numPixels += histAry[index];
     //step3
     if (histAry[index] > maxHeight) {
```

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maxHeight = histAry[index]; // Update maxHeight if current hist value is greater
       }
     }
     //step6
     double result = (numPixels > 0) ? sum / (double)numPixels : 0;
     deBugFile << "Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is " << maxHeight << " and
result is " << result << endl;
    //step8
     return result;
  }
  double computeVar(int leftIndex, int rightIndex, double mean, ofstream& deBugFile) {
     //step 0
     deBugFile << "Entering computeVar() method" << endl;</pre>
     double sum = 0.0;
     int numPixels = 0:
     //step1,3,4
     for (int index = leftIndex; index <= rightIndex; index++) {
       double diff = index - mean;
       sum += (double)histAry[index] * diff * diff; // Weighted sum of squared differences
       numPixels += histAry[index];
    }
     //step 5
     double result = (numPixels > 0) ? sum / (double)numPixels : 0; \
       deBugFile << "Leaving computeVar method returning result " << result << endl;
     //step7
     return result;
  }
  double modifiedGauss(int x, double mean, double var) {
     return (double)maxHeight * exp(-pow(x - mean, 2) / (2 * var));
  }
  void printGraph(ofstream& deBugFile) {
     for (int j = histHeight; j \ge 0; --j) {
       for (int i = 0; i \le maxVal; ++i) {
          deBugFile << Graph[i][j];
```

```
}
       deBugFile << endl;
    }
  }
  void plotGaussCurves(ofstream& deBugFile) {
     //step 0
     deBugFile << "Entering plotGaussCurves() method\n";</pre>
     //step1: index <-0
     for (int index = 0; index <= maxVal; index++) {
       int end1, end2;
       //step2
       if (bestFitGaussAry[index] <= histAry[index]) {</pre>
          end1 = bestFitGaussAry[index];
          end2 = histAry[index];
       }
       else {
          end1 = histAry[index];
          end2 = bestFitGaussAry[index];
       }
       for (int i = end1; i \le end2; i++) {
          if (i \ge 0 \&\& i \le histHeight) {
             Graph[index][i] = '^'; // Mark the gap
          }
       }
       if (bestFitGaussAry[index] >= 0 && bestFitGaussAry[index] <= histHeight) {
          Graph[index][bestFitGaussAry[index]] = '*'; // Mark the Gaussian curve point
       deBugFile << "Leaving plotGaussCurves()" << endl;</pre>
  }
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
  //step0
  ifstream inFile1(argv[1]);
  ofstream outFile1(argv[2]);
  ofstream outFile2(argv[3]);
  ofstream deBugFile(argv[4]);
```

**}**;

```
//step1
  int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal;
  inFile1 >> numRows >> numCols >> minVal >> maxVal;
  thresholdSelection ts(numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal); // Create an instance of
thresholdSelection
  ts.loadHist(inFile1);
  //Step 2
  outFile1 << "In main(), below is the input histogram" << endl;
  ts.dispHist(outFile1);
  //step3.
  ts.plotHist();
  deBugFile << "In main(), below is the Graph after plotting the histogram onto Graph:" <<
std::endl;
  ts.printGraph(deBugFile);
  // Step 4: Determine BiGaussian Threshold Value
  int biGaussThrVal = ts.biGaussian(deBugFile);
  // Step 5: Output the BiGaussian Threshold Value
  outFile2 << "The BiGaussThrVal is " << biGaussThrVal << std::endl;
  // Step 6: Plot Gaussian Curves on the Graph
  ts.plotGaussCurves(deBugFile); // Adjust parameters as needed based on class
implementation
  // Step 7: Output the final graph
  outFile2 << "In main(). Below is the graph showing the histogram, the best fitted Gaussian
curves and the gap" << endl;
  ts.printGraph(outFile2); // Reuse printGraph method to output the final Graph to outFile2
  inFile1.close();
  outFile1.close();
  outFile2.close();
  deBugFile.close();
}
```

## outFile1 for histogram1.

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| Description |
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### OutFile2

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The BiGaussThrVal is 31
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## - $deBugFile\ for\ histogram1\ /\!/\ limit\ to\ 4\ pages.$ In main(), below is the Graph after plotting the histogram onto Graph:

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Entering biGaussian method

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 31 and result is 3.65493

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 3.52177

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 50.436

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 33.1373

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 297.741

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5197.59

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 6, sum1= 50.436, sum2= 5197.59, total= 5248.03, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 4.28571

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 4.5698

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 864.191

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 33.3573

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 294.449

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5159.17

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 7, sum1= 864.191, sum2= 5159.17, total= 6023.36, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 5.04545

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 5.87975

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 946.262

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 33.6517

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 290.316

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5136.09

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 8, sum1= 946.262, sum2= 5136.09, total= 6082.35, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 5.84783

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 7.21597

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1004.45

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 34.0131

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 285.532

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5126.12

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 9, sum1= 1004.45, sum2= 5126.12, total= 6130.56, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 6.68786

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 8.53841

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1035.8

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 34.4613

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 279.898

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5139.12

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 10, sum1= 1035.8, sum2= 5139.12, total= 6174.93, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 7.57798

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 9.8219

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1033.5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 35.0383

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 272.912

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5150.54

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 11, sum1= 1033.5, sum2= 5150.54, total= 6184.04, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 8.53237

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 11.0115

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 988.936

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 35.8192

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 263.562

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5124.62

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 12, sum1= 988.936, sum2= 5124.62, total= 6113.55, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 9.48159

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 12.0117

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 957.849

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 36.8289

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 251.164

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 5045.64

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 13, sum1= 957.849, sum2= 5045.64, total= 6003.49, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 10.4477

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 12.8753

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 909.07

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 38.1995

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 233.075

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 4886.36

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 14, sum1= 909.07, sum2= 4886.36, total= 5795.43, minSumDiff = 5248.03 and bestThr=6

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 11.3105

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 13.6184

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 871.951

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 210 and result is 39.83

## - outFile1 and outFile2 for histogram2. -

#### outFile2:

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The BiGaussThrVal is 33
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In main(). Below is the graph showing the histogram, the best fitted Gaussian curves and the gap

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# $\begin{tabular}{ll} de BugFile for histogram2 // limit to 4 pages \\ & \begin{tabular}{ll} In main(), below is the Graph after plotting the histogram onto Graph: \\ \end{tabular}$

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#### Entering biGaussian method

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 5 and result is 3.5

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 1.47222

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 4.82214

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.5728

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 97.7023

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1674.67

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 5, sum1= 4.82214, sum2= 1674.67, total= 1679.49, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 4.2

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 2.32

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 740.68

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.622

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 96.4641

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1654.26

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 6, sum1= 740.68, sum2= 1654.26, total= 2394.94, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 4.58621

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 2.93222

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 849.647

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.6491

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 95.8078

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1646.26

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 7, sum1= 849.647, sum2= 1646.26, total= 2495.9, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 5.17143

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 4.0849

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 994.573

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.6885

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 94.8985

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1634.32

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 8, sum1= 994.573, sum2= 1634.32, total= 2628.89, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 6.02222

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 5.71062

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1141.63

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.7519

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 93.4998

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1613.21

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 9, sum1= 1141.63, sum2= 1613.21, total= 2754.84, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 6.85965

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 7.1382

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1249.98

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.8255

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 91.952

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1589.04

 $In \ biGaussian(): \ dividePt = 10, \ sum1 = 1249.98, \ sum2 = 1589.04, \ total = 2839.02, \ minSumDiff = 1679.49 \ and \ bestThr = 589.04, \ total = 2839.02, \ minSumDiff = 1679.49 \ and \ bestThr = 1679.49 \ and \ bestThr$ 

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 7.72222

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 8.4784

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1336.21

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.9143

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 90.1708

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1559.65

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 11, sum1= 1336.21, sum2= 1559.65, total= 2895.86, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 8.2439

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 9.40393

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1425.23

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 34.9714

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 89.0841

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1544.02

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 12, sum1= 1425.23, sum2= 1544.02, total= 2969.25, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 8.9375

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 10.8503

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1522.16

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 35.0483

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 87.7004

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1528.05

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 13, sum1= 1522.16, sum2= 1528.05, total= 3050.2, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 9.62162

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 12.3794

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1617.76

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 35.1275

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 86.3566

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1514.19

In biGaussian(): dividePt = 14, sum1= 1617.76, sum2= 1514.19, total= 3131.95, minSumDiff = 1679.49 and bestThr=5

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 10.5113

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 14.3251

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1704.67

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 35.2392

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 84.5746

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1503.81

 $In \ biGaussian(): \ dividePt = 15, \ sum1 = 1704.67, \ sum2 = 1503.81, \ total = 3208.48, \ minSumDiff = 1679.49 \ and \ bestThr = 500.81, \ sum2 = 1500.81, \ sum2 = 1500.81, \ sum2 = 1500.81, \ sum2 = 1500.81, \ sum3 = 1500.$ 

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 11.2288

Entering computeVar() method

Leaving computeVar method returning result 15.8758

Leaving fitGauss method, sum is 1783.57

Entering fitGauss method

Entering computeMean method

Leaving computeMean method. maxHeight is 214 and result is 35.3368

Entering computeVar() method