

DSA and Python Questions - GATE DA 2025

DSA (Data Structures & Algorithms)

Q.18: Consider a hash table of size 10 with indices $\{0, 1, \dots, 9\}$, with the hash function $h(x) = 3x \pmod{10}$, where linear probing is used to handle collisions. The hash table is initially empty and then the following sequence of keys is inserted into the hash table: 1, 4, 5, 6, 14, 15. The indices where the keys 14 and 15 are stored are, respectively:

- (A) 2 and 5
- (B) 2 and 6
- (C) 4 and 5
- (D) 4 and 6

Q.27: For which of the following inputs does binary search take time $O(\log n)$ in the worst case?

- (A) An array of n integers in any order
- (B) A linked list of n integers in any order
- (C) An array of n integers in increasing order
- (D) A linked list of n integers in increasing order

Q.29: Suppose that insertion sort is applied to the array $[1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, x, 15, 13]$ and it takes exactly two swaps to sort the array. Select all possible values of x .

- (A) 10
- (B) 12
- (C) 14
- (D) 16

Q.43: Consider game trees Tree-1 and Tree-2 as shown. The first level is a MAX agent and the second level is a MIN agent. The value in the square node is the output of the utility function. For what ranges of x and y , the right child of node B and the right child of node E will be pruned by alpha-beta pruning algorithm?

- (A) $x \in [1, \infty)$ and $y \in (-\infty, 2]$
- (B) $x \in (-\infty, 2]$ and $y \in (-\infty, 5]$
- (C) $x \in (-\infty, 2]$ and $y \in [2, \infty)$
- (D) $x \in [1, \infty)$ and $y \in (-\infty, 5]$

Q.44: Suppose A* algorithm is applied on a given state graph using priority queue to store the frontier. In what sequence are the nodes expanded?

- (A) S,A,E,C,B,D,G
- (B) S,E,A,C,B,D,G
- (C) S,A,E,B,C,D,G
- (D) S,A,B,E,C,D,G

Q.58: It is given that $a-b-c-d$ is a shortest path between a and d ; $e-f-g-h$ is a shortest path between e and h ; $a-f-c-h$ is a shortest path between a and h . Which of the following is/are NOT the edges of G ?

- (A) (b,d)
- (B) (b,g)
- (C) (b,h) (
- D) (e,g)

Q.64: Consider the following pseudocode. (Stack-based program) Output sum = ?
(Answer in integer)

Q.65: Consider a directed graph $G = (V, E)$, where $V = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 100\}$ and $E = \{(i, j) : 0 < j - i \leq 2, \text{ for all } i, j \in V\}$. Suppose the adjacency list of each vertex is in decreasing order of vertex number, and depth-first search (DFS) is performed at vertex 0. The number of vertices that will be discovered after vertex 50 is (Answer in integer)

Python Programming

Q.23: Consider the following Python declarations of two lists. $A = [1, 2, 3]$ $B = [4, 5, 6]$
Which one of the following statements results in $A = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]$?

- (A) $A.\text{extend}(B)$
- (B) $A.\text{append}(B)$
- (C) $A.\text{update}(B)$
- (D) $A.\text{insert}(B)$

Q.47: Consider the following Python code snippet: $A = \{\text{'this'}, \text{'that'}\}$; $B = \{\text{'that'}, \text{'other'}\}$; $C = \{\text{'other'}, \text{'this'}\}$; while 'other' in C: if 'this' in A: $A, B, C = A - B, B - C, C - A$ if 'that' in B: $A, B, C = C|A, A|B, B|C$ When the above program is executed, at the end, which of the following sets contains 'this'?

- (A) Only A
- (B) Only B
- (C) Only C
- (D) A, C

Q.63: Consider the following Python code snippet: $\text{def } f(a, b): \text{ if } (a == 0): \text{ return } b \text{ if } (a \% 2 == 1): \text{ return } 2 * f((a - 1) / 2, b) \text{ return } b + f(a - 1, b) \text{ print}(f(15, 10))$ What value will be printed? (Answer in integer)