

DSA and Python Questions - GATE DA 2025

DSA (Data Structures & Algorithms)

Q.18: Consider a hash table of size 10 with indices $\{0, 1, \dots, 9\}$, with the hash function $h(x) = 3x \pmod{10}$, where linear probing is used to handle collisions. The hash table is initially empty and then the following sequence of keys is inserted into the hash table: 1, 4, 5, 6, 14, 15. The indices where the keys 14 and 15 are stored are, respectively:

- (A) 2 and 5
- (B) 2 and 6
- (C) 4 and 5
- (D) 4 and 6

Q.27: For which of the following inputs does binary search take time $O(\log n)$ in the worst case?

- (A) An array of n integers in any order
- (B) A linked list of n integers in any order
- (C) An array of n integers in increasing order
- (D) A linked list of n integers in increasing order

Q.29: Suppose that insertion sort is applied to the array $[1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, x, 15, 13]$ and it takes exactly two swaps to sort the array. Select all possible values of x .

- (A) 10
- (B) 12
- (C) 14
- (D) 16

Q.43: Consider game trees Tree-1 and Tree-2 as shown. The first level is a MAX agent and the second level is a MIN agent. The value in the square node is the output of the utility function. For what ranges of x and y, the right child of node B and the right child of node E will be pruned by alpha-beta pruning algorithm?

- (A) $x \in [1, \infty)$ and $y \in (-\infty, 2]$
- (B) $x \in (-\infty, 2]$ and $y \in (-\infty, 5]$
- (C) $x \in (-\infty, 2]$ and $y \in [2, \infty)$
- (D) $x \in [1, \infty)$ and $y \in (-\infty, 5]$

Q.44: Suppose A* algorithm is applied on a given state graph using priority queue to store the frontier. In what sequence are the nodes expanded?

- (A) S,A,E,C,B,D,G
- (B) S,E,A,C,B,D,G
- (C) S,A,E,B,C,D,G
- (D) S,A,B,E,C,D,G

Q.58: It is given that a-b-c-d is a shortest path between a and d; e-f-g-h is a shortest path between e and h; a-f-c-h is a shortest path between a and h. Which of the following is/are NOT the edges of G?

- (A) (b,d)
- (B) (b,g)
- (C) (b,h) (
- D) (e,g)

Q.64: Consider the following pseudocode. (Stack-based program) Output sum = ?
(Answer in integer)

Q.65: Consider a directed graph $G = (V, E)$, where $V = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 100\}$ and $E = \{(i, j) : 0 < j - i \leq 2, \text{ for all } i, j \in V\}$. Suppose the adjacency list of each vertex is in decreasing order of vertex number, and depth-first search (DFS) is performed at vertex 0. The number of vertices that will be discovered after vertex 50 is (Answer in integer)

Python Programming

Q.23: Consider the following Python declarations of two lists. $A=[1,2,3]$ $B=[4,5,6]$
Which one of the following statements results in $A = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]$?

- (A) `A.extend(B)`
- (B) `A.append(B)`
- (C) `A.update(B)`
- (D) `A.insert(B)`

Q.47: Consider the following Python code snippet: $A=\{'this','that'\}$; $B=\{'that','other'\}$;
 $C=\{'other','this'\}$; while 'other' in C: if 'this' in A: A,B,C=A-B,B-C,C-A if 'that' in B:
 $A,B,C=C|A,A|B,B|C$ When the above program is executed, at the end, which of the
following sets contains 'this'?

- (A) Only A
- (B) Only B
- (C) Only C
- (D) A, C

Q.63: Consider the following Python code snippet: `def f(a,b): if (a==0): return b if (a%2==1): return 2*f((a-1)/2,b) return b+f(a-1,b)` `print(f(15,10))` What value will
be printed? (Answer in integer)