1. Check the bash version “bash --version”
2. Checking the installed shell “echo $SHELL”.
3. Count the number of lines, word and characters in file “ cat lorem.txt | wc”.
4. Redirect the output from terminal to file “ls >list.txt”. (truncate)
5. Append the output to the existing file “ls >>list.txt”.(append).
6. printf and echo used to display the text. Only difference is echo is coming with newline and printf will not. “echo hello” ,“printf hello”.
7. $ command -V echo

echo is a shell builtin

$ command -V df

df is /usr/bin/df

8.