

# Demo EncryptFS

Starting the Filesystem at ~/hello with Cloud backup and restore support

```
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ make clean
rm -f encryptFS.out
rm -rf *.bin
# -rm -rf merkle_*.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ make
gcc -Wall -I./include -D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64 `pkg-config --cflags fuse openssl libsodium libcurl` -DFUSE_USE_VERSION=30 main.c ./src/fs_operation
s.c ./src/bitmap.c ./src/inode.c ./src/volume.c ./src/merkle.c ./src/crypto.c ./src/cloud_storage.c -o encryptFS.out `pkg-config --libs fuse ope
nssl libsodium libcurl`
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ make keygen
./encryptFS.out keygen ./key.txt
main: starting the file system
argc 3
argv[0] ./encryptFS.out
argv[1] keygen
argv[2] ./key.txt
Key stored in ./key.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ ./encryptFS.out -f -d ~/hello remote:encry
ptfs/superblock.bin ./key.txt
```

File create, read, write. (operation)

```
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ touch cat.txt
touch: setting times of 'cat.txt': Function not implemented
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ echo "hello i am cat" > cat.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ cat cat.txt
hello i am cat
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$
```

```
cat.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ touch cat2.txt
touch: setting times of 'cat2.txt': Function not implemented
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ echo "hello" > cat2.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ cat cat2.txt
hello
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ ls
cat.txt  cat2.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ rm -rf cat2.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ ls
cat.txt
```

## File create, read, write. (file system debug)

### Create

```
getattr /cat.txt
fs_op: getattr
fs_op: path: /cat.txt
inode: Reading inode 0
inode: Reading inode index in volume 0
    unique: 12, error: -2 (No such file or directory), outsize: 16
unique: 14, opcode: CREATE (35), nodeid: 1, insize: 64, pid: 22416
create flags: 0x8841 /cat.txt 0100644 umask=0022
fs_op: in create
bitmap: Reading bitmap for 0
inode: Allocating inode bitmap for 0
bitmap: Checking if bit 1 is free
bitmap: Setting bit 1
bitmap: Writing bitmap for 0
fs_op: inode_index after volume adjust: 1
inode: Writing inode 1
inode: Writing inode in volume 0
inode: Writing inode 1
key 52*2Lm666?g666[+?666Sya29.a0AXooCgur4dKEiB1y4HMI0-u0a0c9P
N96ohXbENqZRdOvgiE2XMH12uhk3LzT57H-B__330Q-IARLyAsd0Xdqx9aCgYKARwSA
retFlag 0
inode: Reading inode 0
inode: Reading inode index in volume 0
inode: Writing inode 0
inode: Writing inode in volume 0
inode: Writing inode 0
```

A New Inode is allocated for the file, inode is encrypted and written to the inode file. Root dir inode is read decrypted, modified with a new child, and encrypted and written.

### Read (Reading decrypted data and verifying integrity)

```
volume: Reading block 0
volume: Reading block 0 with volume 0
merkle: Block Hash: 88e4038cae5eefdd9dfb57213ec06dbadd197ab5489a200f2f7e41b06a701933
merkle: Decrypted hash: 88e4038cae5eefdd9dfb57213ec06dbadd197ab5489a200f2f7e41b06a701933
merkle: Leaf node: 88e4038cae5eefdd9dfb57213ec06dbadd197ab5489a200f2f7e41b06a701933
merkle: Verifying merkle path
merkle: Computed root hash: e064b80560aacb974dac7d6097dc6fb921b84c10f610f88288f1c3050e1057a4
merkle: Expected root hash: e064b80560aacb974dac7d6097dc6fb921b84c10f610f88288f1c3050e1057a4
merkle: Root hash matches -> Verified
```

With each block read the hashes and Merkle tree path is verified until the root.

Write (Storing encrypted and updating Merkle tree)

```
fs_op: write: new_block_index: 0
fs_op: write: volume_id_datablocks: 0
volume: Writing block 0
volume: Writing block 0 with volume 0

merkle: Lead node block index 0
merkle: New hash: 88e4038cae5eefdd9dfb57213ec06dbad
merkle: Updating merkle node
merkle: updated Node hash: 88e4038cae5eefdd9dfb5721
merkle: Hash comparison result: 1
merkle: Hashes match (stored and computed for leaf)
merkle: Saving merkle tree to file
merkle: Saving merkle tree to file
merkle: File path: ./merkle_0.bin
Merkle tree saved to file
fs_op: write: file_inode.size: 15
inode: Writing inode 1
inode: Writing inode in volume 0
inode: Writing inode 1
key 5?J*?Lm???g???[+?\\???DSya29.a0AXooCgur4dKEi
N96ohXbENqZRdOvgiE2XMH2uhk3LzT57H-B__330Q-IARLyAsd
```

For every block we recompute the hashes on the Merkle path to root

## Dynamic Volume Expansion (if the file needs more than what the current file system is allocated)

We create a big file which is more than what one volume can hold and observe that the file system expands by creating more files

```
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ cp ../cat.jpg ./
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ ls
cat.jpg  cat.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ ls -lh cat.jpg
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kaypee kaypee 78K May  2 23:20 cat.jpg
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ feh cat.jpg
█
```





























## Newly created files

```
0x bmp_0.bin
0x bmp_1.bin
0x bmp_2.bin
0x inodes_0.bin
0x inodes_1.bin
0x inodes_2.bin
0x volume_0.bin
0x volume_1.bin
0x volume_2.bin
```

```
fs_op: dynamic_alloc: inode_index: -1
fs_op: dynamic_alloc: volume_id_new: 1
fs_op: dynamic_alloc: Expanding volume search
fs_op: dynamic_alloc: volume_num: 2
bitmap: Reading bitmap for 2
```

## Cloud Backup on Unmount

```
cloud_storage: Uploading file bmp_0.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file inodes_0.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file volume_0.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file merkle_0.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file bmp_1.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file inodes_1.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file volume_1.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file merkle_1.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file bmp_2.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file inodes_2.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file volume_2.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file merkle_2.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.cloud_storage: Uploading file superblock.bin to folder encryptfs
File None created successfully.(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCr
```

 bmp_0.bin	 me	23:30 me	8 KB
 bmp_1.bin	 me	23:30 me	8 KB
 bmp_2.bin	 me	23:30 me	8 KB
 inodes_0.bin	 me	23:30 me	20 KB
 inodes_1.bin	 me	23:30 me	10 KB
 inodes_2.bin	 me	23:30 me	0 bytes
 merkle_0.bin	 me	23:30 me	3 KB
 merkle_1.bin	 me	23:30 me	3 KB
 merkle_2.bin	 me	23:30 me	3 KB
 superblock.bin	 me	23:30 me	10 KB
 volume_0.bin	 me	23:30 me	81 KB
 volume_1.bin	 me	23:30 me	81 KB
 volume_2.bin	 me	23:30 me	24 KB

All volume-associated files and superblocks are backed up on Google Drive.

# Mounting from cloud files

```
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ make clean
rm -f encryptFS.out
rm -rf *.bin
# -rm -rf merkle_*.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ make
gcc -Wall -I./include -D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64 `pkg-config --cflags fuse openssl libsodium libcurl` -DFUSE_USE_VERSION=30 main.c ./src/fs_operations.c ./src/bitmap.c ./src/inode.c ./src/volume.c ./src/merkle.c ./src/crypto.c ./src/cloud_storage.c -o encryptFS.out `pkg-config --libs fuse openssl libsodium libcurl`
(base) kaypee@kaush:/mnt/c/Users/kaush/Documents/GitHub/AppliedCryptography/encryptedFS-WMerkelProofs$ ./encryptFS.out -f -d ~/hello remote:encryptfs/superblock.bin ./key.txt
```

```
volume: Downloading superblock from remote storage
volume: Directory: encryptfs
volume: Filename: superblock.bin
cloud_storage: Downloading file superblock.bin from folder encryptfs
volume: Superblock loaded
cloud_storage: Downloading file inodes_0.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file bmp_0.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file volume_0.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file merkle_0.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file inodes_1.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file bmp_1.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file volume_1.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file merkle_1.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file inodes_2.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file bmp_2.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file volume_2.bin from folder encryptfs
cloud_storage: Downloading file merkle_2.bin from folder encryptfs
```

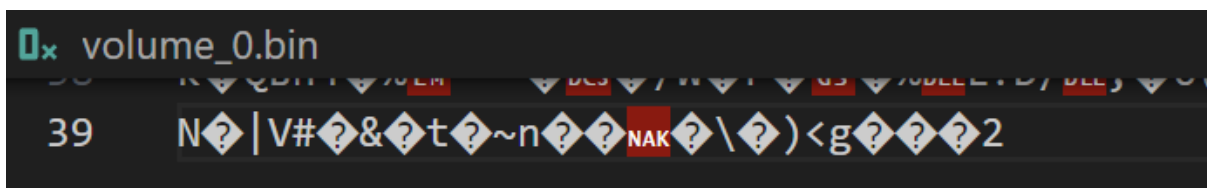
## Tampering with a block in volume to see decryption fail

### Before tampering

```
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ echo "hello i am a very cyte cat heheheh sdklfghasdjklfg asjkhlgjklhsadhfg jksdhfjkshadf hsdflksjadhflskdhjflkasjdjhfhjashf sadhjgfksgf sfghasfhjgsjaklhf saljkhfhasdjkhf lasjdfhjklsafhasdkljhf skldjhfsdjkhafjkshadfga sfhjkgasdlfhjkasdgghlfjk shadjfhdsdjafhlsadjkfh sadjkfhlsjkadf hsjskladhflklashdf kljhasdlf kjhsdaklf jsdhafklj" > cat.txt
(base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ cat cat.txt
hello i am a very cyte cat heheheh sdklfghasdjklfg asjkhlgjklhsadhfg jksdhfjkshadf hsdflksjadhflskdhjflkasjdjhfhjashf sadhjgfksgf sfghasfhjgsjaklhf saljkhfhasdjkhf lasjdfhjklsafhasdkljhf skldjhfsdjkhafjkshadfgasfhjkgasdlfhjkasdgghlfjk shadjfhdsdjafhlsadjkfh sadjkfhlsjkadf hsjskladhflklashdf kljhasdlf kjhsdaklf jsdhafklj
```

### Tampering

#### Before



#### Changing the last byte we get



After

```
0x volume_0.bin
39 N? | V#? &? t? ~n? ? NAK? \? ) < g? ? ? 1
```

.After Tampering

```
● (base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$ cat cat.txt
○ (base) kaypee@kaush:~/hello$
```

```
merkle: Getting merkle tree for volume 0
merkle: Volume tree: 0x5579cad7ca50
merkle: Expected root hash: b0758af7abd62dc9c4ee22ac4d49b1678b0dd3f992e1132838620ace94f9ff2e
merkle: Getting block hash
volume: Reading block 0
volume: Reading block 0 with volume 0
volume: Decryption failed for block 0 in volume 0
merkle: Block Hash: e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b934ca495991b7852b855
merkle: Decrypted hash: e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b934ca495991b7852b855
merkle: Leaf node: 9c360edfa67b7565c331caa418a29072f8afac1d2022dedc4234b0c82760903e
merkle: Verifying merkle path
merkle: Computed root hash: bdca9e8dbca354e824e67bfe1533fa4a238b9ea832f23fb4271eb3a5a8f720
merkle: Expected root hash: b0758af7abd62dc9c4ee22ac4d49b1678b0dd3f992e1132838620ace94f9ff2e
merkle: Root hash does not match -> Not Verified
volume: Integrity check failed for block 0 in volume 0
```