

# **CORE JAVA**

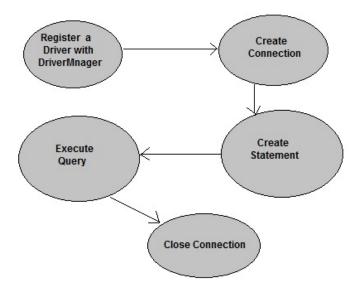


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# Steps to connect a Java Application to Database

The following 5 steps are the basic steps involve in connecting a Java application with Database using JDBC.

- 1. Register the Driver
- 2. Create a Connection
- 3. Create SQL Statement
- 4. Execute SQL Statement
- 5. Closing the connection



## Register the Driver

Class.forName() is used to load the driver class explicitly.

## Example to register with JDBC-ODBC Driver

Class.forName("sun.jdbc.odbc.JdbcOdbcDriver");

## Create a Connection

getConnection() method of **DriverManager** class is used to create a connection.

### **Syntax**

```
getConnection(String url)
getConnection(String url, String username, String password)
getConnection(String url, Properties info)
```

### **Example establish connection with Oracle Driver**

## Create SQL Statement

createStatement() method is invoked on current Connection object to create a SQL Statement.

### **Syntax**

```
public Statement createStatement() throws SQLException
```

#### Example to create a SQL statement

```
Statement s=con.createStatement();
```

## **Execute SQL Statement**

executeQuery() method of **Statement** interface is used to execute SQL statements.

## **Syntax**

```
public ResultSet executeQuery(String query) throws SQLException
```

## Example to execute a SQL statement

```
ResultSet rs=s.executeQuery("select * from user");
while(rs.next())
{
   System.out.println(rs.getString(1)+" "+rs.getString(2));
}
```

## Closing the connection

After executing SQL statement you need to close the connection and release the session. The close() method of **Connection** interface is used to close the connection.

#### **Syntax**

```
public void close() throws SQLException
```

### Example of closing a connection

```
con.close();
```

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