

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### 1. Write a program to implement an undirected graph with the following.

- Create an adjacency matrix.
- Create an adjacency List.
- Print the information of the graph such as number of edges, edges list, degree of each vertex. (using both matrix and list)
- implement traversal of graph using DFS (using both matrix and list)
- implement traversal of graph using BFS. (using both matrix and list)

**Code :**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define MAX 100
int visited[MAX], vertex;

void initializeVisitedArray(int vertices){
    for( vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
        visited[vertex] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[vertex]);
    }
}

//***** Matrix *****

int adjMatrix[MAX][MAX];
int vertices, edges;

void addMatrix(int u, int v){
    adjMatrix[u][v] = 1;
    adjMatrix[v][u] = 1;
}

void printAdjMatrix() {
    printf("Adjacency Matrix:\n");

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        for(int j = 0; j < vertices; j++) {
            printf("%d ", adjMatrix[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
void DFSAdjMatrix(int vertex, int visited[])
{
    visited[vertex] = 1;
    printf("%d ", vertex);

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        if (adjMatrix[vertex][i] == 1 && visited[i] == 0) {
            DFSAdjMatrix(i, visited);
        }
    }
}

void BFSAdjMatrix(int vertex, int visited[]) {
    int queue[MAX];
    int front = 0, rear = 0, i, current;

    for(i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
    }
    visited[vertex] = 1;
    queue[rear++] = vertex;

    while(front != rear) {

        current = queue[front++];
        printf("%d ", current);

        for(i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
            if (adjMatrix[current][i] == 1 && visited[i] == 0) {
                visited[i] = 1;
                queue[rear++] = i;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
void informationOfMatrixGraph(int vertices){
    int edges=0,dgree;
    printf("\n***** Information of Matrix Graph ***** \n");
    printf("\nEdges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :\n");

    for(int i=0; i<vertices; i++){
        printf("%d ",i);
        dgree =0;
        for(int j=0; j<vertices; j++){
            if(adjMatrix[i][j]==1)
            {   printf("->%d",j);
                edges++;           //Count edges
                dgree++;           //Count Dgree for Each Vertex;
            }
        }
        printf("\nDgree of %d is %d\n",i,dgree);
        printf("\n");
    }

    printf("Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :%d\n",(edges/2));
    printf("\n***** \n");
}

//***** List *****

typedef struct node {
    int vertex;           //Vertex = Data element
    struct node *next;
} node;

node *adjList[MAX];

void addEdge(int v, int e) {
    node *newNode = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));

    newNode->vertex = e;
    newNode->next = adjList[v];
    adjList[v] = newNode;
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
void printAdjList() {
    int i;
    node *temp;

    printf("\nAdjacency List:\n");
    for (i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        printf("%d -> ", i);
        temp = adjList[i];
        while (temp != NULL) {
            printf("%d -> ", temp->vertex);
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        printf("NULL\n");
    }
}

void DFSAdjList(int vertex, int visited[]) {
    visited[vertex] = 1;
    printf("%d ", vertex);
    node *temp = adjList[vertex];
    while (temp != NULL) {
        if (!visited[temp->vertex]) {
            DFSAdjList(temp->vertex, visited);
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}

void BFSAdjList(int start, int visited[]) {
    int queue[MAX], front = 0, rear = 0;
    visited[start] = 1;
    queue[rear++] = start;
    printf("%d ", start);
    while (front < rear) {
        int vertex = queue[front++];
        node *temp = adjList[vertex];
        while (temp != NULL) {
            if (!visited[temp->vertex]) {
                visited[temp->vertex] = 1;
                printf("%d ", temp->vertex);
                queue[rear++] = temp->vertex;
            }
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

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```
void informationOfListGraph(int vertices) {
    int numEdges = 0;

    printf("\n***** Information of Matrix Graph ***** \n");

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        node *current = adjList[i];
        int degree=0;

        while(current != NULL) {
            numEdges++;
            degree++;
            current = current->next;
        }
        printf("\nDegree Of %d : %d ",i,degree);
    }

    printf("\n\nNumber of Edges in List Graph: %d\n", numEdges / 2);

    printf("\nEdge list:\n");
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        printf("%d: ", i);
        node *current = adjList[i];
        while(current != NULL) {
            printf("%d ", current->vertex);
            current = current->next;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

    printf("\n***** \n");
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
int main() {

    // ***** Same Input *****

    int v,e;

    printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
    scanf("%d", &vertices);
    printf("Enter the number of edges: ");
    scanf("%d", &edges);

    for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        adjList[i] = NULL;
    }

    for (int j = 0; j < edges; j++) {
        printf("Enter the vertices for edge %d: ", j+1);
        scanf("%d %d", &v, &e);
        addEdge(v, e);      //For List
        addEdge(e, v);
        addMatrix(v, e);    //For Matrix
    }

    printAdjMatrix();

    infomationOfMatrixGraph(vertices);

    printf("\nEnter starting vertex: ");
    scanf("%d", &vertex);

    //DFS
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[i]);
    }
    //initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
    printf("Matrix DFS Traversal: ");
    DFSAdjMatrix(vertex, visited);
    printf("\n");

    //BFS
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[i]);
    }
    //initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

---

```
printf("Matrix BFS Traversal: ");
BFSAdjMatrix(vertex, visited);
printf("\n");

printAdjList();

informationOfListGraph(vertices);

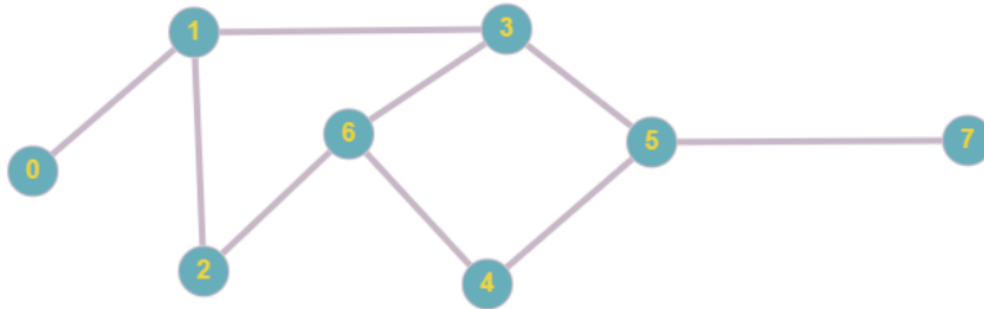
// DFS
initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
printf("\nList DFS Traversal: ");
for (vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
    if (!visited[vertex]) {
        DFSAdjList(vertex, visited);
    }
}

// BFS
initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
printf("\nList BFS Traversal : ");
for (vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
    if (!visited[vertex]) {
        BFSAdjList(vertex, visited);
    }
}

return 0;
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### Output-1:



```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\DS_Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> gcc -o l1 L8_2.c L8_1.c
```

```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\DS_Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> ./l1
```

```
Enter the number of vertices: 8
```

```
Enter the number of edges: 9
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 1: 0 1
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 2: 1 3
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 3: 1 2
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 4: 6 3
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 5: 6 2
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 6: 6 4
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 7: 3 5
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 8: 5 7
```

```
Enter the vertices for edge 9: 4 5
```

```
Adjacency Matrix:
```

```
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

```
1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
```

```
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0
```

```
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0
```

```
0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0
```

```
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1
```

```
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
```

```
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
Edges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :
```

```
0 ->1
```

```
Degree of 0 is 1
```

```
1 ->0->2->3
```

```
Degree of 1 is 3
```

```
2 ->1->6
```

```
Degree of 2 is 2
```

```
3 ->1->5->6
```

```
Degree of 3 is 3
```

```
4 ->5->6
```

```
Degree of 4 is 2
```

```
5 ->3->4->7
```

```
Degree of 5 is 3
```

```
6 ->2->3->4
```

```
Degree of 6 is 3
```

```
7 ->5
```

```
Degree of 7 is 1
```

```
Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :9
```

```
*****
```

```
Enter starting vertex: 0
```

```
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 2 6 3 5 4 7
```

```
Matrix BFS Traversal: 0 1 2 3 6 5 4 7
```

```
Adjacency List:
```

```
0 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 0 -> NULL
```

```
2 -> 6 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
3 -> 5 -> 6 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
4 -> 5 -> 6 -> NULL
```

```
5 -> 4 -> 7 -> 3 -> NULL
```

```
6 -> 4 -> 2 -> 3 -> NULL
```

```
7 -> 5 -> NULL
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
*****
```

```
Degree Of 0 : 1
```

```
Degree Of 1 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 2 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 3 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 4 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 5 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 6 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 7 : 1
```

```
Number of Edges in List Graph: 9
```

```
Edge list:
```

```
0: 1
```

```
1: 2 3 0
```

```
2: 6 1
```

```
3: 5 6 1
```

```
4: 5 6
```

```
5: 4 7 3
```

```
6: 4 2 3
```

```
7: 5
```

```
*****
```

```
List DFS Traversal: 0 1 2 6 4 5 7 3
```

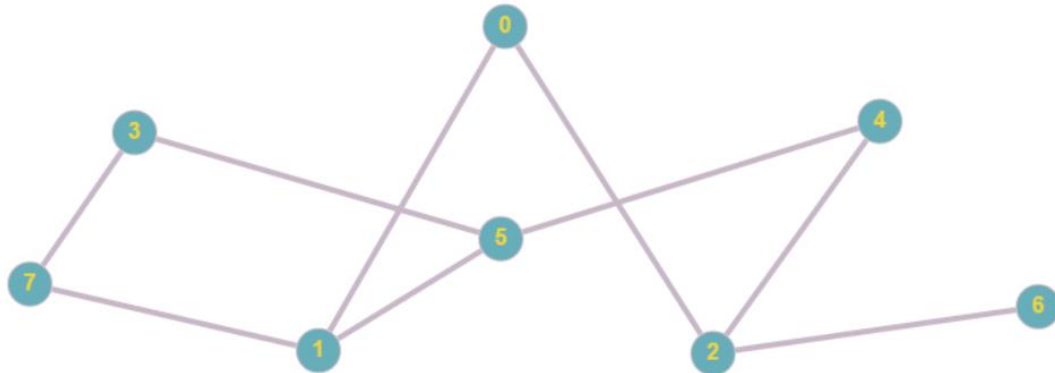
```
List BFS Traversal : 0 1 2 3 6 5 4 7
```

```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\DS_Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8>
```



## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### Output-2:



```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> ./11
```

```
Enter the number of vertices: 8
Enter the number of edges: 9
Enter the vertices for edge 1: 0 1
Enter the vertices for edge 2: 0 2
Enter the vertices for edge 3: 1 7
Enter the vertices for edge 4: 1 5
Enter the vertices for edge 5: 7 3
Enter the vertices for edge 6: 5 4
Enter the vertices for edge 7: 5 3
Enter the vertices for edge 8: 4 2
Enter the vertices for edge 9: 2 6
```

```
Adjacency Matrix:
```

```
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0
0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
Edges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :
```

```
0 ->1->2
Degree of 0 is 2
```

```
1 ->0->5->7
Degree of 1 is 3
```

```
2 ->0->4->6
Degree of 2 is 3
```

```
3 ->5->7
Degree of 3 is 2
```

```
4 ->2->5
Degree of 4 is 2
```

```
5 ->1->3->4
Degree of 5 is 3
```

```
6 ->2
Degree of 6 is 1
```

```
7 ->1->3
Degree of 7 is 2
```

```
Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :9
```

```
*****
```

```
Enter starting vertex: 0
```

```
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 5 3 7 4 2 6
```

```
Matrix BFS Traversal: 0 1 2 5 7 4 6 3
```

```
Adjacency List:
```

```
0 -> 2 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
1 -> 5 -> 7 -> 0 -> NULL
```

```
2 -> 6 -> 4 -> 0 -> NULL
```

```
3 -> 5 -> 7 -> NULL
```

```
4 -> 2 -> 5 -> NULL
```

```
5 -> 3 -> 4 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
6 -> 2 -> NULL
```

```
7 -> 3 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
Degree Of 0 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 1 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 2 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 3 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 4 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 5 : 3
```

```
Degree Of 6 : 1
```

```
Degree Of 7 : 2
```

```
Number of Edges in List Graph: 9
```

```
Edge list:
```

```
0: 2 1
```

```
1: 5 7 0
```

```
2: 6 4 0
```

```
3: 5 7
```

```
4: 2 5
```

```
5: 3 4 1
```

```
6: 2
```

```
7: 3 1
```

```
*****
```

```
List DFS Traversal: 0 2 6 4 5 3 7 1
```

```
List BFS Traversal : 0 2 1 6 4 5 7 3
```

```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8>
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### 2. Write a program to implement an directed graph with the following.

- Create an adjacency matrix.
- Create an adjacency List.
- Print the information of the graph such as number of edges, edges list, degree of each vertex. (using both matrix and list)
- implement traversal of graph using DFS (using both matrix and list)
- implement traversal of graph using BFS. (using both matrix and list)

#### Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define MAX 100
int visited[MAX],vertex;

void initializeVisitedArray(int vertices){
    for( vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
        visited[vertex] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[vertex]);
    }
}

//***** Matrix *****

int adjMatrix[MAX][MAX];
int vertices, edges;

void addMatrix(int u, int v){
    adjMatrix[u][v] = 1;
}

void printAdjMatrix() {
    printf("Adjacency Matrix:\n");

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        for(int j = 0; j < vertices; j++) {
            printf("%d ", adjMatrix[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

---

```
void DFSAdjMatrix(int vertex, int visited[]) {

    visited[vertex] = 1;
    printf("%d ", vertex);

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        if (adjMatrix[vertex][i] == 1 && visited[i] == 0) {
            DFSAdjMatrix(i, visited);
        }
    }
}

void BFSAdjMatrix(int vertex, int visited[]) {
    int queue[MAX];
    int front = 0, rear = 0, i, current;

    for(i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
    }
    visited[vertex] = 1;
    queue[rear++] = vertex;

    while(front != rear) {

        current = queue[front++];
        printf("%d ", current);

        for(i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
            if (adjMatrix[current][i] == 1 && visited[i] == 0) {
                visited[i] = 1;
                queue[rear++] = i;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
void informationOfMatrixGraph(int vertices){
    int edges=0,dgree;
    printf("\n***** Information of Matrix Graph ***** \n");
    printf("\nEdges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :\n");

    for(int i=0; i<vertices; i++){
        printf("%d ",i);
        dgree =0;
        for(int j=0; j<vertices; j++){
            if(adjMatrix[i][j]==1)
            {   printf("->%d",j);
                edges++;           //Count edges
                dgree++;           //Count Dgree for Each Vertex;
            }
        }
        printf("\nDgree of %d is %d\n",i,dgree);
        printf("\n");
    }

    printf("Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :%d\n",(edges));
    printf("\n***** \n");
}

//***** List *****

typedef struct node {
    int vertex;           //Vertex = Data element
    struct node *next;
} node;

node *adjList[MAX];

void addEdge(int v, int e) {
    node *newNode = (node *)malloc(sizeof(node));

    newNode->vertex = e;
    newNode->next = adjList[v];
    adjList[v] = newNode;
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
void printAdjList() {
    int i;
    node *temp;

    printf("\nAdjacency List:\n");
    for (i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        printf("%d -> ", i);
        temp = adjList[i];
        while (temp != NULL) {
            printf("%d -> ", temp->vertex);
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        printf("NULL\n");
    }
}

void DFSAdjList(int vertex, int visited[]) {
    visited[vertex] = 1;
    printf("%d ", vertex);
    node *temp = adjList[vertex];
    while (temp != NULL) {
        if (!visited[temp->vertex]) {
            DFSAdjList(temp->vertex, visited);
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}

void BFSAdjList(int start, int visited[]) {
    int queue[MAX], front = 0, rear = 0;
    visited[start] = 1;
    queue[rear++] = start;
    printf("%d ", start);
    while (front < rear) {
        int vertex = queue[front++];
        node *temp = adjList[vertex];
        while (temp != NULL) {
            if (!visited[temp->vertex]) {
                visited[temp->vertex] = 1;
                printf("%d ", temp->vertex);
                queue[rear++] = temp->vertex;
            }
            temp = temp->next;
        }
    }
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

---

```
void informationOfListGraph(int vertices) {
    int numEdges = 0;

    printf("\n***** Information of Matrix Graph ***** \n");

    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        node *current = adjList[i];
        int degree=0;

        while(current != NULL) {
            numEdges++;
            degree++;
            current = current->next;
        }
        printf("\nDegree Of %d : %d ",i,degree);
    }

    printf("\n\nNumber of Edges in List Graph: %d\n", numEdges );

    printf("\nEdge list:\n");
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        printf("%d: ", i);
        node *current = adjList[i];

        while(current != NULL) {
            printf("%d ", current->vertex);
            current = current->next;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

    printf("\n***** \n");
}
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

```
int main() {

    // ***** Same Input *****

    int v,e;

    printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
    scanf("%d", &vertices);
    printf("Enter the number of edges: ");
    scanf("%d", &edges);

    for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        adjList[i] = NULL;
    }

    for (int j = 0; j < edges; j++) {
        printf("Enter the vertices for edge %d: ", j+1);
        scanf("%d %d", &v, &e);
        addEdge(v, e);      //For List

        addMatrix(v, e);    //For Matrix
    }

    printAdjMatrix();

    infomationOfMatrixGraph(vertices);

    printf("\nEnter starting vertex: ");
    scanf("%d", &vertex);

    //DFS
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[i]);
    }
    //initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
    printf("Matrix DFS Traversal: ");
    DFSAdjMatrix(vertex, visited);
    printf("\n");

    //BFS
    for(int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
        visited[i] = 0;
        // printf("\n%d",visited[i]);
    }
    //initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

---

```
printf("Matrix BFS Traversal: ");
BFSAdjMatrix(vertex, visited);
printf("\n");

printAdjList();

informationOfListGraph(vertices);

// DFS
initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
printf("\nList DFS Traversal: ");

for (vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
    if (!visited[vertex]) {
        DFSAdjList(vertex, visited);
    }
}

// BFS
initializeVisitedArray(vertices);
printf("\nList BFS Traversal : ");

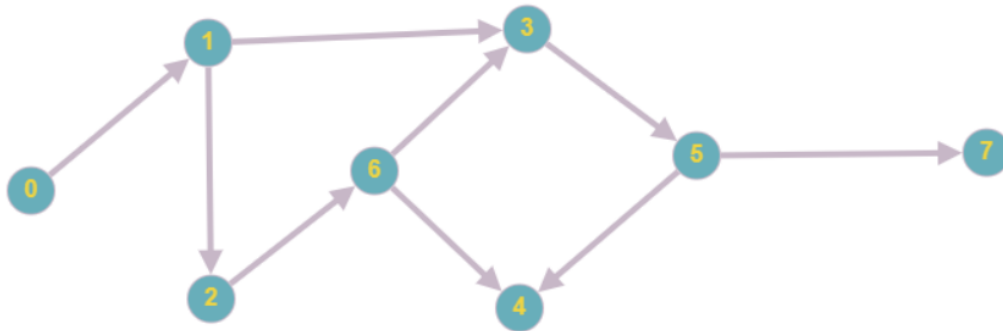
for (vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; vertex++) {
    if (!visited[vertex]) {
        BFSAdjList(vertex, visited);
    }
}

return 0;
}
```



## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### Output-1:



```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> gcc -o l1 L8_2.c
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> ./l1
Enter the number of vertices: 8
Enter the number of edges: 9
Enter the vertices for edge 1: 0 1
Enter the vertices for edge 2: 1 2
Enter the vertices for edge 3: 1 3
Enter the vertices for edge 4: 2 6
Enter the vertices for edge 5: 6 4
Enter the vertices for edge 6: 3 5
Enter the vertices for edge 7: 3 4
Enter the vertices for edge 8: 5 7
Enter the vertices for edge 9: 6 3
Adjacency Matrix:
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****

Edges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :
0 ->1
Degree of 0 is 1

1 ->2->3
Degree of 1 is 2

2 ->6
Degree of 2 is 1

3 ->5
Degree of 3 is 1

4
Degree of 4 is 0

5 ->4->7
Degree of 5 is 2

6 ->3->4
Degree of 6 is 2

7
Degree of 7 is 0

Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :9

*****

Enter starting vertex: 0
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 2 6 3 5 4 7
Matrix BFS Traversal: 0 1 2 3 6 5 4 7
```

```
Enter starting vertex: 0
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 2 6 3 5 4 7
Matrix BFS Traversal: 0 1 2 3 6 5 4 7
```

```
Adjacency List:
0 -> 1 -> NULL
1 -> 3 -> 2 -> NULL
2 -> 6 -> NULL
3 -> 5 -> NULL
4 -> NULL
5 -> 7 -> 4 -> NULL
6 -> 3 -> 4 -> NULL
7 -> NULL
```

\*\*\*\*\* Information of Matrix Graph \*\*\*\*\*

```
Degree Of 0 : 1
Degree Of 1 : 2
Degree Of 2 : 1
Degree Of 3 : 1
Degree Of 4 : 0
Degree Of 5 : 2
Degree Of 6 : 2
Degree Of 7 : 0
```

Number of Edges in List Graph: 9

```
Edge list:
0: 1
1: 3 2
2: 6
3: 5
4:
5: 7 4
6: 3 4
7:
```

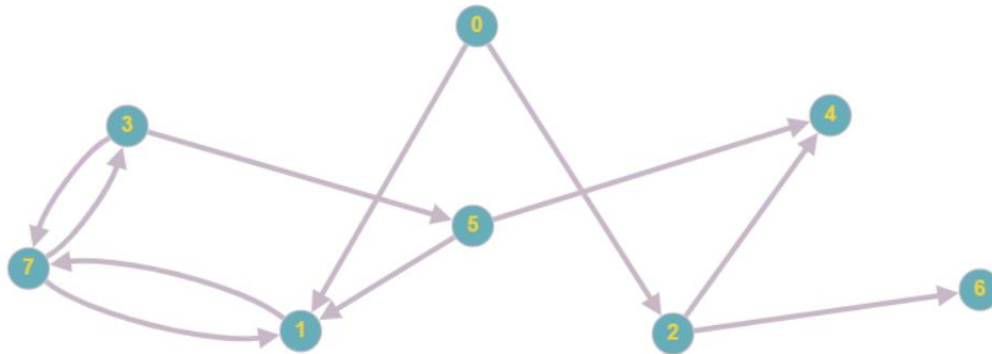
\*\*\*\*\*

```
List DFS Traversal: 0 1 3 5 7 4 2 6
List BFS Traversal : 0 1 3 2 5 6 7 4
```

```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> gcc -o l1 L8_1.c
```

## Practical – 8 Implementation of Graph

### Output-2:



```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\DS_Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8> ./11
```

```
Enter the number of vertices: 8
Enter the number of edges: 11
Enter the vertices for edge 1: 0 1
Enter the vertices for edge 2: 0 2
Enter the vertices for edge 3: 2 4
Enter the vertices for edge 4: 2 6
Enter the vertices for edge 5: 1 7
Enter the vertices for edge 6: 7 1
Enter the vertices for edge 7: 3 7
Enter the vertices for edge 8: 3 5
Enter the vertices for edge 9: 3 5
Enter the vertices for edge 10: 5 4
Enter the vertices for edge 11: 5 1
```

```
Adjacency Matrix:
```

```
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
Edges List and Degree in Matrix Graph :
```

```
0 ->1->2
Degree of 0 is 2
```

```
1 ->7
Degree of 1 is 1
```

```
2 ->4->6
Degree of 2 is 2
```

```
3 ->5->7
Degree of 3 is 2
```

```
4
Degree of 4 is 0
```

```
5 ->1->4
Degree of 5 is 2
```

```
6
Degree of 6 is 0
```

```
7 ->1->3
Degree of 7 is 2
```

```
Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :11
```

```
*****
```

```
Enter starting vertex: 0
```

```
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 7 3 5 4 2 6
```

```
Number OF Edges in Matrix Graph :11
```

```
*****
```

```
Enter starting vertex: 0
```

```
Matrix DFS Traversal: 0 1 7 3 5 4 2 6
```

```
Matrix BFS Traversal: 0 1 2 7 4 6 3 5
```

```
Adjacency List:
```

```
0 -> 2 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
1 -> 7 -> NULL
```

```
2 -> 6 -> 4 -> NULL
```

```
3 -> 5 -> 7 -> NULL
```

```
4 -> NULL
```

```
5 -> 1 -> 4 -> NULL
```

```
6 -> NULL
```

```
7 -> 3 -> 1 -> NULL
```

```
***** Information of Matrix Graph *****
```

```
Degree Of 0 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 1 : 1
```

```
Degree Of 2 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 3 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 4 : 0
```

```
Degree Of 5 : 2
```

```
Degree Of 6 : 0
```

```
Degree Of 7 : 2
```

```
Number of Edges in List Graph: 11
```

```
Edge list:
```

```
0: 2 1
```

```
1: 7
```

```
2: 6 4
```

```
3: 5 7
```

```
4:
```

```
5: 1 4
```

```
6:
```

```
7: 3 1
```

```
*****
```

```
List DFS Traversal: 0 2 6 4 1 7 3 5
```

```
List BFS Traversal : 0 2 1 6 4 7 3 5
```

```
PS D:\MCA\Sem2\DS\DS_Lab\MA068_Kaushal_L8>
```