

```
In [5]: 1 import heapq
2 import sys
3
4 class Graph:
5     def __init__(self, vertices):
6         self.V = vertices
7         self.graph = [[] for _ in range(vertices)]
8
9     def add_edge(self, u, v, weight):
10         self.graph[u].append((v, weight))
11
12     def dijkstra(self, src):
13         distance = [sys.maxsize] * self.V
14         distance[src] = 0
15
16         pq = [(0, src)]
17
18         while pq:
19             dist_u, u = heapq.heappop(pq)
20
21             if dist_u > distance[u]:
22                 continue
23
24             for v, weight in self.graph[u]:
25                 if distance[v] > distance[u] + weight:
26                     distance[v] = distance[u] + weight
27                     heapq.heappush(pq, (distance[v], v))
28
29         return distance
30
31 # Example usage:
32 g = Graph(5)
33 g.add_edge(0, 1, 2)
34 g.add_edge(0, 3, 6)
35 g.add_edge(1, 2, 3)
36 g.add_edge(1, 3, 8)
37 g.add_edge(1, 4, 5)
38 g.add_edge(2, 4, 7)
39 g.add_edge(3, 4, 9)
40
41 src = 0
42 distances = g.dijkstra(src)
43
44 print(f"Shortest distances from source vertex {src}:")
45 for i, dist in enumerate(distances):
46     print(f"Vertex {i}: {dist}")
47
48
49
```

Shortest distances from source vertex 0:

Vertex 0: 0

Vertex 1: 2

Vertex 2: 5

Vertex 3: 6

Vertex 4: 7