

In [16]:

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1  import sys
2
3  class Graph:
4      def __init__(self, vertices):
5          self.V = vertices
6          self.graph = [[0 for _ in range(vertices)] for _ in range(vertices)]
7
8      def add_edge(self, u, v, weight):
9          self.graph[u][v] = weight
10         self.graph[v][u] = weight
11
12     def min_key(self, key, mst_set):
13         min_val = sys.maxsize
14         min_index = -1
15
16         for v in range(self.V):
17             if key[v] < min_val and not mst_set[v]:
18                 min_val = key[v]
19                 min_index = v
20
21         return min_index
22
23     def prim_mst(self):
24         key = [sys.maxsize] * self.V
25         parent = [-1] * self.V
26         mst_set = [False] * self.V
27
28         key[0] = 0 # Start with the first vertex
29
30         for _ in range(self.V):
31             u = self.min_key(key, mst_set)
32             mst_set[u] = True
33
34             # Update key values and parent pointers of adjacent vertices
35             for v in range(self.V):
36                 if self.graph[u][v] > 0 and not mst_set[v] and key[v] > self.graph[u][v]:
37                     key[v] = self.graph[u][v]
38                     parent[v] = u
39
40         return [(parent[i], i) for i in range(1, self.V)]
41
42     # Example usage:
43     g = Graph(5)
44     g.add_edge(0, 1, 2)
45     g.add_edge(0, 3, 6)
46     g.add_edge(1, 2, 3)
47     g.add_edge(1, 3, 8)
48     g.add_edge(1, 4, 5)
49     g.add_edge(2, 4, 7)
50     g.add_edge(3, 4, 9)
51
52     mst = g.prim_mst()
53     print("Edges in the Minimum Spanning Tree:")
54     for u, v in mst:
55         print(f"{u} - {v}")
56
57

```

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58  
59  
60  
61  
62
```

Edges in the Minimum Spanning Tree:

0 - 1

1 - 2

0 - 3

1 - 4

In [ ]:

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1
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