# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23221\_Python Programming

REC\_Python\_Week 5\_CY

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 40 Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Riley is analyzing DNA sequences and needs to determine which bases match at the same positions in two given DNA sequences. Each DNA sequence is represented as a tuple of integers, where each integer corresponds to a DNA base.

Your task is to write a program that compares these two sequences and identifies the bases that match at the same positions and print it.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer n, representing the size of the first tuple.

The second line contains n space-separated integers, representing the elements of the first DNA sequence tuple.

The third line of input consists of an integer m, representing the size of the second tuple.

The fourth line contains m space-separated integers, representing the elements of the second DNA sequence tuple.

#### **Output Format**

The output is a space-separated integer of the matching bases at the same positions in both sequences.

Refer to the sample output for format specifications.

## Sample Test Case

```
Input: 4
    5184
    4
    4182
    Output: 18
    Answer
    # You are using Python
    n=int(input())
    a=input()
m=int(input())
    b=input()
    l1=a.split()
    l2=b.split()
    t=()
    for i in range(len(l1)):
      if(int(l1[i])==int(l2[i])):
        t+=(int(l1[i]),)
    for i in t:
      print(i)
    Status: Correct
```

Marks : 10/10

## 2. Problem Statement

Riya owns a store and keeps track of item prices from two different suppliers using two separate dictionaries. He wants to compare these prices to identify any differences. Your task is to write a program that calculates the absolute difference in prices for items that are present in both dictionaries. For items that are unique to one dictionary (i.e., not present in the other), include them in the output dictionary with their original prices.

Help Riya to implement the above task using a dictionary.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer n1, representing the number of items in the first dictionary.

The next n1 lines contain two integers

- 1. The first line contains the item (key), and
- 2. The second line contains the price (value).

The following line consists of an integer n2, representing the number of items in the second dictionary

The next n2 lines contain two integers

- 1. The first line contains the item (key), and
- 2. The second line contains the price (value).

## **Output Format**

The output should display a dictionary that includes:

- 1. For items common to both dictionaries, the absolute difference between their prices.
- 2. For items that are unique to one dictionary, the original price from that dictionary.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

```
240701239
    Sample Test Case
Input: 1
    4
    1
    8
    7
    Output: {4: 4, 8: 7}
    Answer
    # You are using Python
    n1=int(input())
    dict1={}
for _ in range(n1):
    order=[]
      value=int(input())
      dict1[key]=value
      order.append(key)
    n2=int(input())
    dict2={}
    for _ in range(n2):
      key=int(input())
      value=int(input())
      dict2[key]=value
      if key not in dict1:
     order.append(key)
res={}
    for key in order:
      if key in dict1 and key in dict2:
        res[key]=abs(dict1[key]-dict2[key])
      elif key in dict1:
        res[key]=dict1[key]
      else:
        res[key]=dict2[key]
    print(res)
    Status: Correct
                                                                       Marks: 10/10
3. Problem Statement
```

Emily is a librarian who keeps track of books borrowed and returned by her patrons. She maintains four sets of book IDs: the first set represents books borrowed, the second set represents books returned, the third set represents books added to the collection, and the fourth set represents books that are now missing. Emily wants to determine which books are still borrowed but not returned, as well as those that were added but are now missing. Finally, she needs to find all unique book IDs from both results.

Help Emily by writing a program that performs the following operations on four sets of integers:

Compute the difference between the borrowed books (first set) and the returned books (second set). Compute the difference between the added books (third set) and the missing books (fourth set). Find the union of the results from the previous two steps, and sort the final result in descending order.

#### Input Format

The first line of input consists of a list of integers representing borrowed books.

The second line of input consists of a list of integers representing returned books.

The third line of input consists of a list of integers representing added books.

The fourth line of input consists of a list of integers representing missing books.

## **Output Format**

The first line of output displays the difference between sets P and Q, sorted in descending order.

The second line of output displays the difference between sets R and S, sorted in descending order.

The third line of output displays the union of the differences from the previous two steps, sorted in descending order.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

```
Sample Test Case
    Input: 1 2 3
    234
    567
    678
    Output: [1]
    [5]
   [5, 1]
    Answer
    # You are using Python
   P = set(map(int, input().split()))
   Q = set(map(int, input().split()))
R = set(map(int, input() split()))
   S = set(map(int, input().split()))
   diff1 = sorted(P - Q, reverse=True)
    diff2 = sorted(R - S, reverse=True)
   union_result = sorted(set(diff1 + diff2), reverse=True)
    print(diff1)
   print(diff2)
   print(union_result)
```

#### 4. Problem Statement

Status: Correct

Noah, a global analyst at a demographic research firm, has been tasked with identifying which country experienced the largest population growth over a two-year period. He has a dataset where each entry consists of a country code and its population figures for two consecutive years. Noah needs to determine which country had the highest increase in population and present the result in a specific format.

Marks: 10/10

Help Noah by writing a program that outputs the country code with the largest population increase, along with the increase itself.

# **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of countries.

Each of the following N blocks contains three lines:

- 1. The first line is a country code.
- 2. The second line is an integer representing the population of the country in the first year.
- 3. The third line is an integer representing the population of the country in the second year.

## **Output Format**

The output displays the country code and the population increase in the format {code: difference}, where code is the country code and difference is the increase in population.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

#### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 3
   01
   1000
   1500
1002
   2000
   2430
   03
   1500
   3000
   Output: {03:1500}
   Answer
   # You are using Python
   n = int(input())
   max_diff = -1
   result_code = ""
```

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for _ in range(r code = input pop1 = int(in pop2 = int(in diff = pop2 - if diff > max_ max_diff = result_cod	() pput()) pput()) pop1 _diff: = diff	240101239	240701239
print(f"{{{result_code}:{max_diff}}}")			
Status: Correct			Marks : 10/10
240101239	240101239	240701239	240701239
240/01239	240701239	240701239	240701239