

Tutorial 10

1. 1) Precision = $\frac{TP}{TP+FP} = \frac{10}{10+5} = \frac{2}{3}$
- 2) Recall = $\frac{TP}{TP+FN} = \frac{10}{10+3} = \frac{10}{13}$
- 3) Accuracy = $\frac{TP+TN}{Total} = \frac{10+16}{10+16+5+3} = \frac{13}{17}$
- 4) Sensitivity = $\frac{TP}{TP+FN} = \frac{10}{13}$
- 5) Specificity = $\frac{TN}{TN+FP} = \frac{16}{16+5} = \frac{16}{21}$

2. i) C as it dominates other curves and it has largest area under curve.

3. Start

$C_1 \rightarrow (4,2) (3,2) (2,3) (-1,1)$

mean $C_1 = (2,2)$

$C_2 \rightarrow (2,2) (-2,0) (-1,-1)$

mean $C_2 = (-\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{1}{3})$

For each point, mean

Point	dist from C_1	dist from mean C_2	
(4,2)	②	4.64	C_1
(3,2)	①	3.73	C_1
(2,3)	①	3.54	C_1
(-1,1)	3.16	①.94	C_2
(2,2)	①	2.87	C_1
(-2,0)	4.47	①.69	C_2
(-1,-1)	4.24	①.49	C_2

Updated clusters are,

$C_1 \rightarrow (4,2) (3,2) (2,3) (2,2)$

$C_2 \rightarrow (-1,1) (-2,0) (-1,-1)$

4. i) $(-2, -2)$ $(-1, -2)$ $(2, 1)$ $(1, 2)$

Distances,

$$(-2, -2) \leftrightarrow (-1, -2) \Rightarrow 1$$

$$(-2, -2) \leftrightarrow (2, 1) \Rightarrow 5$$

$$(-2, -2) \leftrightarrow (1, 2) \Rightarrow 5$$

$$(-1, -2) \leftrightarrow (2, 1) \Rightarrow 4.24$$

$$(-1, -2) \leftrightarrow (1, 2) \Rightarrow 4.47$$

$$(2, 1) \leftrightarrow (1, 2) \Rightarrow 1.41$$

$$\text{Avg dist} \Rightarrow (-2, -2) = \frac{11}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow (-1, -2) = \frac{9.71}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow (2, 1) = \frac{10.65}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow (1, 2) = \frac{10.88}{3}$$

Max Avg L2 dist is for $(-2, -2)$

ii) $C_1 \rightarrow (-2, -2)$ mean $C_1 \rightarrow (-2, -2)$
 $C_2 \rightarrow (-1, -2)$ $(2, 1)$ $(1, 2)$ mean $C_2 \rightarrow (1, 0.5)$

For pts in C_2 ,

Point	dist from mean C_1	dist from mean C_2	
$(-1, -2)$	①	3.2	C_1
$(2, 1)$	5	①.19	C_2
$(1, 2)$	5	①.5	C_2

Final $C_1 \rightarrow (-2, -2)$ $(-1, -2)$
 $C_2 \rightarrow (2, 1)$ $(1, 2)$

iii) Hierarchical

5. Yes

b. b)

7. c)