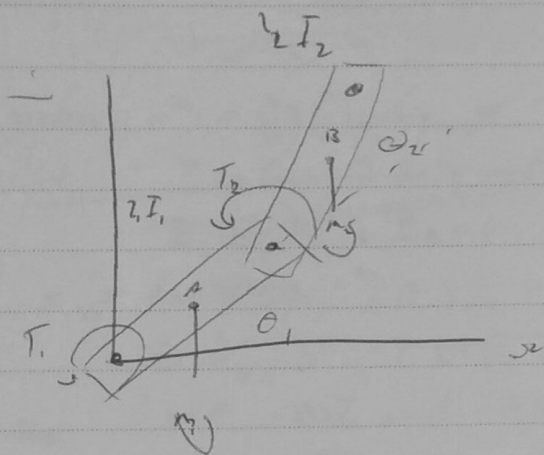


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$$l_1 = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$l_2 = 0.78 \text{ m}$$

$$m_1 = 5 \text{ kg}$$

$$m_2 = 4 \text{ kg}$$

$$I_1 = 0.4 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$I_2 = 0.2 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$x_B = l_1 C_1 + 0.5 l_2 C_{12}$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{x}_B = -l_1 S_1 \dot{\theta}_1 - 0.5 l_2 S_{12} (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)$$

$$y_B = l_1 S_1 + 0.5 l_2 S_{12}$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{y}_B = l_1 C_1 \dot{\theta}_1 + 0.5 l_2 C_{12} (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)$$

$$V_B^2 = \dot{x}_B^2 + \dot{y}_B^2$$

$$= \dot{\theta}_1^2 (l_1^2 + 0.25 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2) + \dot{\theta}_2^2 (0.25 l_2^2) + \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2)$$

$$K = K_1 + K_2 = \left[\frac{1}{2} I_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \right] + \left[\frac{1}{2} I_B (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 V_B^2 \right]$$

$$P = m_1 g \frac{l_1}{2} S_1 + m_2 g \left(l_1 S_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} S_{12} \right)$$

~~$\therefore K = \dots$~~

$$\therefore L = K - P$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} I_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} I_B (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \left[\dot{\theta}_1^2 (l_1^2 + 0.25 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2) + \dot{\theta}_2^2 (0.25 l_2^2) + \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2) \right] - m_1 g \frac{l_1}{2} S_1 + m_2 g \left(l_1 S_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} S_{12} \right)$$

~~$$= \frac{1}{2} \dot{\theta}_1^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} I_1 + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$~~

$$T_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_i} \quad f_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_i}$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} I_A \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \left[\frac{1}{2} I_B (\dot{\theta}_1 + \dot{\theta}_2)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_0^2 \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} I_A \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} I_B \dot{\theta}_1^2 + I_B \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 + \frac{1}{2} I_B \dot{\theta}_2^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} m_2 \left[\dot{\theta}_1^2 (l_1^2 + 0.25 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) + \dot{\theta}_2^2 (0.25 l_2^2) \right.$$

$$\left. + \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) \right]$$

$$= \dot{\theta}_1^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} I_A + \frac{1}{2} I_B \right) + \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 (I_B) + \dot{\theta}_2^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} I_B \right)$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_1^2 \left[\right.$$

$$= \dot{\theta}_1^2 \left[\frac{1}{2} I_A + \frac{1}{2} I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (l_1^2 + 0.25 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) \right]$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \left[I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) \right]$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_2^2 \left[\frac{1}{2} I_B \right]$$

$$P = m_1 g \frac{l_1}{2} S_1 + m_2 g \left(l_1 S_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} S_{1,2} \right)$$

$$L = K - P$$

$$= \dot{\theta}_1^2 \left[\frac{1}{2} I_A + \frac{1}{2} I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (l_1^2 + 0.25 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) \right]$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \left[I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + 2 l_1 l_2 C_2) \right]$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_2^2 \left[\frac{1}{2} I_B \right] - m_1 g \frac{l_1}{2} S_1 - m_2 g \left(l_1 S_1 + \frac{l_2}{2} S_{1,2} \right)$$

$$T_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_i} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_i}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_1} = -m_1 g \frac{r_1}{2} C_1 - m_2 g r_1 C_1 - m_2 g \frac{r_2}{2} C_{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_1} &= \dot{\theta}_1 \left[I_A + I_B + m_2 (r_1^2 + 0.25 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \\ &\quad + \dot{\theta}_2 \left[I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_1} &= \ddot{\theta}_1 \left[I_A + I_B + m_2 (r_1^2 + 0.25 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \\ &\quad - m_2 r_1 r_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \\ &\quad + \ddot{\theta}_2 \left[I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \\ &\quad - m_2 r_1 r_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \end{aligned}$$

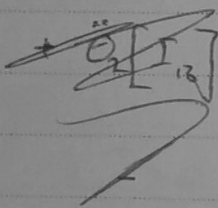
$$\begin{aligned} \therefore T_1 &= \ddot{\theta}_1 \left[I_A + I_B + m_2 (r_1^2 + 0.25 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \\ &\quad + \ddot{\theta}_2 \left[I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 C_2) \right] \\ &\quad - m_2 r_1 r_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 - m_2 r_1 r_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \\ &\quad + m_1 g \frac{r_1}{2} C_1 + m_2 g r_1 C_1 + m_2 g \frac{r_2}{2} C_{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_2} = \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 l_1 l_2 S_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta_2} = -\frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 - \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 - m_2 g \frac{l_2}{2} C_{12}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_2} = \dot{\theta}_1 [I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2)] + \dot{\theta}_2 [I_B]$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\theta}_2} = \ddot{\theta}_1 [I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2)] - \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 + \ddot{\theta}_2 [I_B]$$



$$T_2 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 l_2^2 + l_1 l_2 C_2)] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [I_B] - \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 l_1 l_2 S_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + m_2 g \frac{l_2}{2} C_{12}$$

~~Q6~~
~~2/5~~

$$T_1 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [I_A + I_B + m_2 (r_1^2 + 0.25 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 c_2)]$$

$$+ \ddot{\theta}_2 [I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 c_2)]$$

$$+ -m_2 r_1 r_2 s_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 - m_2 r_1 r_2 s_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2$$

$$+ m_2 g \frac{r_1}{2} c_1 + m_2 g r_1 c_1 + m_2 g \frac{r_2}{2} c_2$$

$$T_2 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [I_B + \frac{1}{2} m_2 (0.5 r_2^2 + r_1 r_2 c_2)] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [I_B]$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} m_2 r_1 r_2 s_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 r_1 r_2 s_2 \dot{\theta}_1^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} m_2 r_1 r_2 s_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \dot{\theta}_2 + m_2 g \frac{r_2}{2} c_2$$

$$\therefore T_1 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [5.1625 + 3 \cos \theta_2] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2]$$

$$- \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 [3 \sin \theta_2] - \dot{\theta}_1^2 [3 \sin \theta_2]$$

$$+ 6.5 g \cos \theta_1 + 1.5 g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$\therefore T_2 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [0.2]$$

$$- \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 [1.5 \sin \theta_2] + \dot{\theta}_1^2 [1.5 \sin \theta_2] + 1.5 g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

where g = acceleration due to gravity
 $\approx 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$

8b

$$T_1 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [8.1625 + 3 \cos \theta_2] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2]$$

$$- \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 [3 \sin \theta_2] - \dot{\theta}_2^2 [3 \sin \theta_2]$$

$$+ 6.5g \cos \theta_1 + 1.5g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$\therefore \ddot{\theta}_1 = \frac{T_1 - \ddot{\theta}_2 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2] + \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 [3 \sin \theta_2] + \dot{\theta}_2^2 [3 \sin \theta_2] - 6.5g \cos \theta_1 - 1.5g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}{8.1625 + 3 \cos \theta_2} \quad \rightarrow (1)$$

$$T_2 = \ddot{\theta}_1 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2] + \ddot{\theta}_2 [0.2]$$

$$+ \dot{\theta}_1^2 [1.5 \sin \theta_2] + 1.5g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$$

$$\therefore \ddot{\theta}_2 = \frac{T_2 - \ddot{\theta}_1 [0.7625 + 1.5 \cos \theta_2] - \dot{\theta}_1^2 [1.5 \sin \theta_2] - 1.5g \cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}{0.2} \quad \rightarrow (2)$$