

NCERT Question 10.5.2.5

EE23BTECH11032 - Kaustubh Parag Khachane *

Question 10.5.2.5 : Find the number of terms in each of the following APs. Then express each term as $x(n)$ and find the z transform and its ROC:

(i) 7, 13, 19, ... 205

(ii) 18, $15\frac{1}{2}$, 13, ... -47

Solution :

Parameter	Used to denote	Values
$x_i(n)$	n^{th} term of i^{th} series ($i = (1, 2)$)	$x_i(0) + nd_i$
$x_i(0)$	First term of i^{th} AP	$x_1(0) = 7$ $x_2(0) = 18$
d_i	Common difference of i^{th} AP	$d_1 = 6$ $d_2 = -2\frac{1}{2}$

TABLE 0
PARAMETER TABLE

The number of terms in the AP $x(n)$ is given by:

$$\frac{x(n) - x(0)}{d} \quad (1)$$

$$X_i(z) = \frac{x_i(0)}{1 - z^{-1}} + d_i \frac{z^{-1}}{(1 - z^{-1})^2}, \text{ for } i=1,2 \quad (2)$$

(i)

$$x_1(n) = (7 + (n)6)u(n) \quad (3)$$

Using the values in Table 0 and equation (1),

$$k_1 = \frac{205 - 7}{6} = 33 \quad (4)$$

Using the values in Table 0 and equation (2) :

$$X_1(z) = \frac{7 - z^{-1}}{(1 - z^{-1})^2} \quad (5)$$

The ROC is $|z| > 1$ as it is an AP.

(ii)

$$x_2(n) = \left(18 + n\left(-2\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)u(n) \quad (6)$$

Using the values in Table 0 and equation (1),

$$k_2 = \frac{-47 - 18}{-2\frac{1}{2}} = 26 \quad (7)$$

Using the values in Table 0 and equation (2) :

$$X_2(z) = \frac{18 - \left(20\frac{1}{2}\right)z^{-1}}{(1 - z^{-1})^2} \quad (8)$$

The ROC is $|z| > 1$ as it is an AP.

The graph of $x_1(n)$ is :

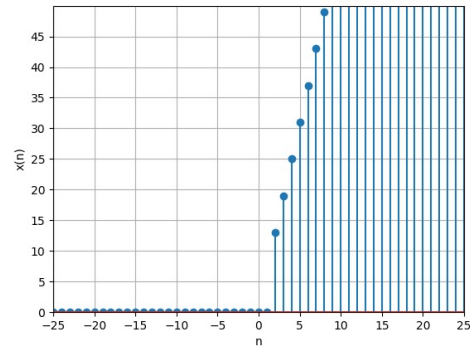


Fig. 0. Plot of $x_1(n)$

The graph of $x_2(n)$ is :

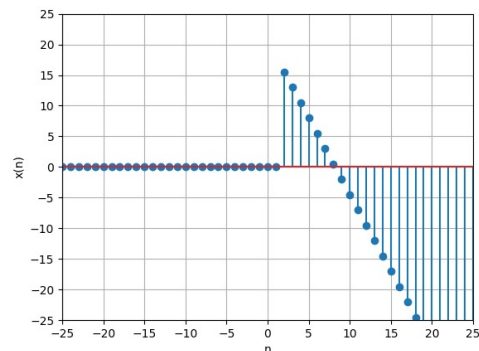


Fig. 1. Plot of $x_2(n)$