NCERT Question 11.9.3.15

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Question 11.9.3.15 :

Given a GP with a = 729 and 7^{th} term 64, find S_7.

Solution:

Parameter	Description	Value
x(0)	First Term	729
r	Common Ratio	
x(n)	$(n+1)^{th}$ Term	$x(0)\,r^n u(n)$
x(6)	7^{th} Term	64
y(k)	Sum of first $(k+1)$ terms	

TABLE 0
Parameter Table

$$X(z) = \frac{x(0)}{1 - rz^{-1}}, |z| > |r| \tag{1}$$

Sum to n terms of GP can be given as :

$$y(n) = x(n) * u(n) \tag{2}$$

$$\implies Y(z) = X(z)\,U(z) \tag{3}$$

from Table 0 :

$$x(6) = x(0)\,r^6 \tag{4}$$

$$\implies 64 = 729r^6 \tag{5}$$

$$\therefore r = \frac{2}{3} \tag{6}$$

using Table 0 and equation (1)

$$X(z) = \frac{729}{1 - \frac{2}{3}z^{-1}}, |z| > \frac{2}{3} \tag{7}$$

using Table 0, equation (3) and equation (7)

$$Y(z) = \frac{729}{\left(1 - \frac{2}{3}z^{-1}\right)\left(1 - z^{-1}\right)} \tag{8}$$

$$= 2187\left(\frac{1}{1 - z^{-1}} - \frac{\frac{2}{3}}{1 - \frac{2}{3}z^{-1}}\right), |z| > 1 \tag{9}$$

Using contour integration for inverse z transform,

$$y(6) = \frac{1}{2\pi j}\oint Y(z)\,z^5 dz \tag{10}$$

Using equation (9) in (10) :

$$y(6) = \frac{1}{2\pi j}\left(\oint \frac{2187z^6}{z-1}dz + \oint \frac{1458z^6}{z - \frac{2}{3}}dz\right) \tag{11}$$

Solution of each of these integrals can be given by :

$$I = \frac{1}{(m-1)!}\lim_{z\to a}\frac{d^{m-1}}{dz^{m-1}}\left((z-a)^m f(z)\right) \tag{12}$$

where m is the number of times pole is repeated.

using equations (11) and (12):

$$\frac{1}{2\pi j}\left(\oint \frac{2187z^6}{z-1}dz\right) = 2187 \tag{13}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi j}\left(\oint \frac{1458z^6}{z - \frac{2}{3}}dz\right) = 128 \tag{14}$$

using equations (13) and (14) in (11):

$$y(6) = 2187 - 128 \tag{15}$$

$$= 2059 \tag{16}$$

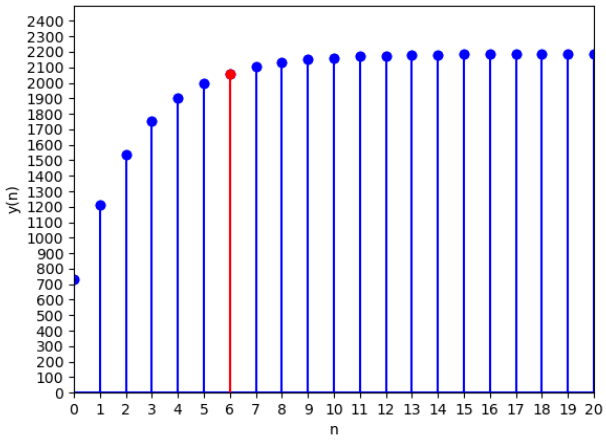

Fig. 0. Plot of $y(n)$

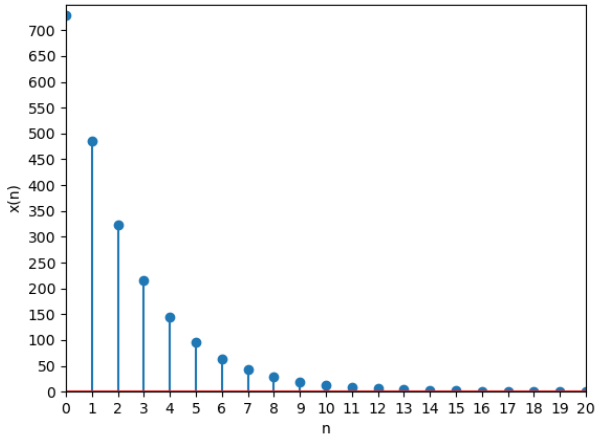

Fig. 0. Plot of $x(n)$