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## ASSIGNMENT 5

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**Problem Statement:** Implement the C program for Deadlock Avoidance Algorithm: Bankers Algorithm.

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```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    // P0, P1, P2, P3, P4 are the Process names here
    int n, m, i, j, k;
    printf("\nEnter Number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("\nEnter Number of resources : ");
    scanf("%d", &m);

    int alloc[n][m];
    int max[n][m];

    printf("\n\nEnter Details for Allocation matrix:(%dX%d) \n", n, m);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        printf("\n\tEnter %dth row: ", i + 1);
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            scanf("%d", &alloc[i][j]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n\nEnter Details for Max matrix:(%dX%d) \n", n, m);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        printf("\n\tEnter %dth row: ", i + 1);
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            scanf("%d", &max[i][j]);
        }
    }

    int avail[m]; // Available Resources
    printf("\n\nEnter Details for Available Resources:\n");
    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
    {
```

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```
    scanf("%d", &avail[j]);
}

int f[n], ans[n], ind = 0;
for (k = 0; k < n; k++)
{
    f[k] = 0;
}
int need[n][m];
for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (j = 0; j < m; j++)
        need[i][j] = max[i][j] - alloc[i][j];
}
int y = 0;
for (k = 0; k < m; k++)
{
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        if (f[i] == 0)
        {
            int flag = 0;
            for (j = 0; j < m; j++)
            {
                if (need[i][j] > avail[j])
                {
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }

            if (flag == 0)
            {
                ans[ind++] = i;
                for (y = 0; y < m; y++)
                    avail[y] += alloc[i][y];
                f[i] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

int flag = 1;

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    if (f[i] == 0)
```

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```
    {
        flag = 0;
        printf("The following system is not safe");
        break;
    }
}

if (flag == 1)
{
    printf("Following is the SAFE Sequence\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
        printf(" P%d ->", ans[i]);
    printf(" P%d", ans[n - 1]);
}

return (0);
}
```

```
kaustubh@kaustubh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ gcc osass5.c
```

```
kaustubh@kaustubh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ ./a.out
```

```
Enter Number of processes: 3
```

```
Enter Number of resources : 2
```

```
Enter Details for Allocation matrix:(3X2)
```

```
Enter 1th row: 3
```

```
2
```

```
Enter 2th row: 1
```

```
4
```

```
Enter 3th row: 2
```

```
5
```

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```
Enter Details for Max matrix:(3X2)
```

```
Enter 1th row: 3
```

```
2
```

```
Enter 2th row: 5
```

```
3
```

```
Enter 3th row: 4
```

```
2
```

```
Enter Details for Available Resources:
```

```
5
```

```
3
```

```
Following is the SAFE Sequence
```

```
P0 -> P1 -> P2kaustubh@kaustubh-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$
```