

Bigdata Training – Project

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Project 1: Customer 360

Combined HBase Table:

```
hbase(main):004:0> get 'itv001180_project1.combined_hbase',9992
COLUMN                                CELL
personal:customer_iname                timestamp=2021-09-24T11:03:40.379, value=Smith
personal:customer_fname                timestamp=2021-09-24T11:03:40.379, value=Mary
personal:order_date                    timestamp=2021-09-24T11:03:40.379, value=2014-03-12 00:00:00.0
personal:order_id                      timestamp=2021-09-24T11:03:40.379, value=63775
1 row(s)
Took 0.0728 seconds
hbase(main):005:0> █
```

Combined Hive Table:

```
hive> select * from itv001180_project1.combined_hbase where customer_id = 9992;
OK
2021-09-24 11:18:53,153 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] zookeeper.RecoverableZooKeeper: Process identifier=hconnection-0x5a5024eb connecting to ZooKeeper ensemble=m01.itversity.com:2181,m02.itversity.com:2181,w01.itversity.com:2181
2021-09-24 11:18:53,185 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] mapreduce.RegionSizeCalculator: Calculating region sizes for table "itv001180_project1.combined_hbase".
2021-09-24 11:18:53,200 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] client.ConnectionImplementation: Closing zookeeper sessionId=0x1017a0b11430362
2021-09-24 11:18:53,224 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] zookeeper.RecoverableZooKeeper: Process identifier=hconnection-0x3a5c6009 connecting to ZooKeeper ensemble=m01.itversity.com:2181,m02.itversity.com:2181,w01.itversity.com:2181
2021-09-24 11:18:53,233 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] mapreduce.TableInputFormatBase: Input split length: 0 bytes.
2021-09-24 11:18:53,262 INFO [a184aeba-2044-41b8-b3ab-4c1189135653 main] client.ConnectionImplementation: Closing zookeeper sessionId=0x20134e811ce00c6
9992    Mary    Smith    63775    2014-03-12 00:00:00.0
Time taken: 5.437 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> █
```

Project 2: A1Mart Online Retail Analysis

- Import data from MySQL to HDFS

```
[itv001180@g02 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/${USER}/Project2
```

Found 3 items

```
drwxr-xr-x - itv001180 supergroup          0 2021-09-23 12:01 /user/itv001180/Project2/customers
drwxr-xr-x - itv001180 supergroup          0 2021-09-30 09:43 /user/itv001180/Project2/order_items
drwxr-xr-x - itv001180 supergroup          0 2021-09-23 12:02 /user/itv001180/Project2/orders
```

- Retrieve all records for particular customer

CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	EmailId	Password	Street	City	State	Zipcode
9406	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8187 Merry Pony Field	Chicago	IL	60660
9509	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7970 Little Heath	Dearborn	MI	48126
9625	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6234 Honey Grove Expressway	New York	NY	10025
10078	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5282 Silent Landing	Manati	PR	00674
10559	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9009 Umber Log Island	Caguas	PR	00725
11150	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5712 Burning Nook	Hialeah	FL	33016
11175	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3141 Pleasant Corner	Phoenix	AZ	85033
11320	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	555 Dewy Wagon Byway	Tracy	CA	95376
11333	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4703 Grand Square	San Jose	CA	95123
11422	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4545 Dewy Apple Concession	Moreno Valley	CA	92557
12315	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1321 Easy Embers Lane	Santa Fe	NM	87505
6399	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8706 Harvest Green	Chicago	IL	60638
7163	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6867 Honey Heights	Detroit	MI	48205
7626	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3665 Tawny Knoll	Caguas	PR	00725
8231	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6760 Grand Cloud Hill	Marietta	GA	30067
8555	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8212 Broad Circle	Caguas	PR	00725
3143	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	37 Lost Terrace	Stamford	CT	06902
3230	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3051 Dewy Creek Harbour	Caguas	PR	00725
3661	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5961 Hidden Village	Caguas	PR	00725
3723	Mary	Jones	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7625 Colonial Branch Row	Humacao	PR	00791

- List count of orders based on status and month

Month	OrderStatus	count
01	PENDING_PAYMENT	1334
01	PENDING	635
01	CANCELED	110
01	COMPLETE	1911
01	PROCESSING	712
01	CLOSED	633
01	ON_HOLD	365
01	PAYMENT_REVIEW	77
01	SUSPECTED_FRAUD	131
02	COMPLETE	1869
02	ON_HOLD	308
02	PROCESSING	700
02	PENDING_PAYMENT	1205
02	PENDING	650
02	CLOSED	602
02	PAYMENT_REVIEW	57
02	SUSPECTED_FRAUD	119
02	CANCELED	125
02	PENDING	605
03	COMPLETE	1967

only showing top 20 rows

- List count of orders based on status and month for particular customer

Month	OrderStatus	count
04	CLOSED	1
05	PENDING_PAYMENT	2
06	CLOSED	1
10	PENDING	1
11	COMPLETE	1
12	CLOSED	1
12	PENDING_PAYMENT	1

customerID = 7465

- List count of orders based on customer and status

CustomerId	OrderStatus	count
1	COMPLETE	1
10	COMPLETE	2
100	COMPLETE	3
100	PROCESSING	1
100	CANCELED	1
100	PENDING_PAYMENT	1
100	PENDING	1
1000	COMPLETE	4
1000	PROCESSING	1
1000	PENDING	1
1000	CLOSED	1
10000	COMPLETE	2
10000	PENDING_PAYMENT	1
10000	ON_HOLD	1
10001	PENDING_PAYMENT	3
10001	CLOSED	1
10001	COMPLETE	2
10002	PROCESSING	2
10003	PENDING_PAYMENT	3
10003	CANCELED	1

only showing top 20 rows

- Find the customers who have placed orders

CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	EmailId	Password	Street	City	State	Zipcode
11332	Denise	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	139 Little Bear Chase	Caguas	PR	00725
4032	Jennifer	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9512 Old Pony Canyon	Brooklyn	NY	11213
6240	Virginia	Elliott	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5735 Quaking Cider Highway	Caguas	PR	00725
2904	Lisa	Walton	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1221 Easy Corners	Mesa	AZ	85201
5325	Diana	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4377 Heather Canyon	Caguas	PR	00725
9009	Mary	Sanchez	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8142 Emerald Cider Jetty	Caguas	PR	00725
10436	Eric	King	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2538 Quaking Hills Ramp	New York	NY	10029
9586	Mary	Olson	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1399 Dewy Expressway	Caguas	PR	00725
11888	Frank	Barrett	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5104 Jagged Park	Fullerton	CA	92833
1512	Mary	Rowe	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2924 Velvet Dale Corners	Caguas	PR	00725
691	Mary	Terrell	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3310 Blue Quay	Stafford	VA	22554
296	Mary	Mullen	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7370 Sleepy Way	Detroit	MI	48213
7252	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	577 Old Branch Jetty	Freehold	NJ	07728
3959	Laura	Shields	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9095 Indian Quail Extension	Fort Lauderdale	FL	33311
3414	Ruth	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2355 Velvet Hickory Crest	Caguas	PR	00725
12394	Samantha	Sims	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8170 Dusty Oak Townline	Caguas	PR	00725
9993	Mary	Scott	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4148 Round Parkway	Broken Arrow	OK	74012
11722	Donna	Vance	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2476 Grand Leaf Townline	Caguas	PR	00725
7711	Mary	Powell	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2121 Middle Log Jetty	Caguas	PR	00725
9583	Sarah	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8776 Heather Green	Caguas	PR	00725

only showing top 20 rows

- Find the customers who have not placed orders yet

CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	EmailId	Password	Street	City	State	Zipcode
10060	Mary	Shaw	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4645 Fallen Timber By-pass	Caguas	PR	00725
10330	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3410 Lazy Shadow Pathway	Hamilton	OH	45013
10439	Emma	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1465 Clear Elk Diversion	Caguas	PR	00725
10913	Mary	Williams	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9113 Grand Hills Parade	San Jose	CA	95123
10958	Joan	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8771 Middle Quail Heath	Los Angeles	CA	90024
12175	Amanda	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3729 Cinder Grove Concession	Tonawanda	NY	14150
12190	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4462 Little Lagoon Route	Tempe	AZ	85283
12392	Alan	Wolf	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6470 Fallen Barn Autoroute	Santa Ana	CA	92704
6613	Ashley	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9847 Dusty Horse Corner	Caguas	PR	00725
7011	Kevin	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1915 Thunder Hickory Freeway	Wyandotte	MI	48192
7552	Carl	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9966 Cinder Loop	Howell	MI	48843
8243	Gary	Walker	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2447 Stony Barn Street	New York	NY	10128
8343	Mary	Bolton	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7302 Sunny Valley	Caguas	PR	00725
8575	Mary	Mueller	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9714 Emerald Bear Lookout	Caguas	PR	00725
8778	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4015 Tawny Rise Crescent	Caguas	PR	00725
8882	Kenneth	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6754 Iron Leaf Line	Hickory	NC	28601
9060	Matthew	Patel	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7190 Silver Horse Glade	Henderson	NV	89014
9315	Mary	Lewis	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2993 Burning Dale Farms	North Richland Hills	TX	76180
4555	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5455 Red Lagoon Maze	Caguas	PR	00725
4927	Carolyn	Green	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7550 Sleepy View Court	Caguas	PR	00725

only showing top 20 rows

- Find top 5 customers
 - Highest number of orders

CustomerId	count
5897	16
12431	16
6316	16
569	16
12284	15

- Highest sum of total orders

OrderId	sum(Subtotal)
68703	3449.9100000000003
68724	2859.8900000000003
68858	2839.91
68809	2779.86
68766	2699.9

- Find the customer who did not order in last 1 month or for long time

CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	EmailId	Password	Street	City	State	Zipcode
9329	Eugene	Powell	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2161 Burning Maze	Metairie	LA	70003
9331	Donna	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	941 Thunder Branch Heights	Clementon	NJ	08021
9332	Mary	Jordan	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1551 Quaking Bend	Caguas	PR	00725
9333	Angela	Mills	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2580 Rustic Bay	Los Angeles	CA	90026
9334	Mary	Johnston	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4145 Jagged Downs	Tampa	FL	33624
9335	Joseph	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7861 Honey Acres	Caguas	PR	00725
9336	Janice	Guzman	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8143 Dusty Island	Spring Valley	CA	91977
9339	Ann	Moyer	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4417 Hazy Creek Pike	Caguas	PR	00725
9341	Karen	Collins	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6163 Lazy Pointe	Chicago	IL	60613
9342	Teresa	Grant	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3684 Old River Crossing	Caguas	PR	00725
9343	Mary	Knapp	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2394 Gentle Treasure Farms	Salina	KS	67401
9344	Kelly	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	8355 Lazy Anchor Pines	Caguas	PR	00725
9346	Jack	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4208 Jagged Apple Dale	Caguas	PR	00725
9347	Mary	Fuentes	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1229 Sunny Forest Place	Oxnard	CA	93033
9348	Eric	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	10 Pleasant Prairie Link	Wyoming	MI	49509
9352	Mary	Lewis	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9623 Clear Landing	South El Monte	CA	91733
9354	Bruce	Mitchell	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3235 Merry Way	Roswell	GA	30075
9355	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1847 Jagged Willow Cove	Caguas	PR	00725
9357	Katherine	Spence	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	9920 Cozy Terrace	Encinitas	CA	92024
9358	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3867 Bright Zephyr Ledge	Caguas	PR	00725

only showing top 20 rows

- Find the last order date for all customers

CustomerId	LastOrderDate
11748	2014-02-22 00:00:00
833	2014-03-20 00:00:00
5803	2014-07-22 00:00:00
1342	2014-03-10 00:00:00
4900	2014-05-12 00:00:00
7880	2014-06-10 00:00:00
3794	2014-06-26 00:00:00
1088	2014-02-27 00:00:00
8638	2014-04-15 00:00:00
3918	2014-07-08 00:00:00
9852	2014-03-04 00:00:00
7754	2014-06-14 00:00:00
5300	2014-06-30 00:00:00
11858	2014-03-24 00:00:00
7993	2014-04-20 00:00:00
6336	2014-07-01 00:00:00
6466	2014-06-13 00:00:00
463	2014-07-15 00:00:00
6654	2014-07-21 00:00:00
11317	2014-07-02 00:00:00

only showing top 20 rows

- Find open and close number of orders for a customer

CustomerID: 7833

OPENED	CLOSED
3	2

- Find number of customers in every state

State	count
AZ	213
SC	41
LA	63
MN	39
NJ	219
DC	42
OR	119
VA	136
RI	15
KY	35
MI	254
NV	103
WI	64
ID	9
CA	2012
CT	73
MT	7
NC	150
MD	164
DE	23

only showing top 20 rows

- 3 additional requirements
 - Number of orders based on month for a particular city

City: Los Angeles

Month	count
01	117
02	119
03	126
04	89
05	98
06	101
07	125
08	100
09	96
10	75
11	107
12	132

- Customer details whose orders are suspected to be fraud

CustomerId	FirstName	LastName	EmailId	Password	Street	City	State	Zipcode	OrderId	Timestamp
12077	Thomas	Garcia	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1681 High Berry Path	Caguas	PR	725	17230	2013-11-09 00:00:00
6260	Mary	Randolph	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5105 Cozy Line	Caguas	PR	725	17245	2013-11-09 00:00:00
235	David	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	75 Sunny Grounds	Piscataway	NJ	8854	17436	2013-11-10 00:00:00
9305	Mary	Evans	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4255 Red Dale	Florissant	MO	63033	17478	2013-11-11 00:00:00
5351	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6582 Red Heights	Cleveland	OH	44109	17512	2013-11-11 00:00:00
3086	Barbara	Harris	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2513 Sleepy Log Grounds	Tampa	FL	33614	17518	2013-11-11 00:00:00
376	Grace	Sanchez	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6468 Fallen Close	Caguas	PR	725	17591	2013-11-11 00:00:00
5938	Donna	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	651 Lazy Cape	Caguas	PR	725	17638	2013-11-11 00:00:00
9576	Hannah	Pena	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3729 Umber Autumn Trace	Cupertino	CA	95014	17704	2013-11-12 00:00:00
2544	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2905 Quiet River Trail	Hanover	PA	17331	17753	2013-11-12 00:00:00
7393	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4210 Silver Heights	Caguas	PR	725	17791	2013-11-12 00:00:00
11672	Charles	Burns	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1691 Jagged Nectar Corner	Caguas	PR	725	17802	2013-11-12 00:00:00
2227	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1836 Cozy View Orchard	Caguas	PR	725	17804	2013-11-12 00:00:00
6994	Kathy	Frost	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5814 Grand Oak Impasse	Caguas	PR	725	17806	2013-11-12 00:00:00
6145	Tiffany	Wade	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3614 Misty Mall	Caguas	PR	725	17839	2013-11-12 00:00:00
3795	Peter	Williams	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3586 Merry Grounds	Caguas	PR	725	17859	2013-11-12 00:00:00
430	Mary	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3482 Indian Pony Towers	Porterville	CA	93257	17899	2013-11-13 00:00:00
3529	Victoria	Weaver	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2503 Easy Path	Endicott	NY	13760	17985	2013-11-13 00:00:00
9578	Robert	Smith	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2553 Harvest Dell	Caguas	PR	725	18015	2013-11-13 00:00:00
9892	David	Norris	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5561 Easy Turnabout	Louisville	KY	40214	18210	2013-11-14 00:00:00

only showing top 20 rows

- Number of orders based on zip code for a particular city

City: Los Angeles

Zipcode	count
90019	12
90042	40
90046	50
90003	71
90057	47
90011	45
90044	57
90034	35
90004	40
90023	47
90066	70
90047	59
90018	27
90006	17
90024	75
90002	27
90016	42
90033	53
90043	56
90022	31
90037	39
90065	37
90027	57
90007	56
90026	58
90063	37
90001	53
90032	47

Optimizations:

- The given data is in text file format (csv format). As we have learnt, text file format consumes a lot of storage and processing becomes slow. So, we need to convert this file to Hadoop-specific file format.
- Since we need to process only some columns for most of the issues, I prefer column-based file format rather than row-based file format.
- Since we are working on Apache Spark and we won't be using Hive, I prefer Parquet file format over ORC.
- For data reading purpose, we can use Hbase over Hive, since it involves less execution time.
- Although sql-query is more user-friendly, dataframes are more preferred over sql as sql functions might have to be imported explicitly and might affect the performance.
- Data could be partitioned into different files based on "state". It will help in running State-specific queries or even city-specific queries and can save a lot of processing.
- If the job involves multiple operations, it should be sequenced such that the amount of data that needs to be processed for later operations is less. It could be done if one of the operations is filter.