### **Class:- TE Computer**

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(AI) (BFS and DFS)

```
import collections
# DFS algorithm
def dfs(graph, start, visited=None):
  if visited is None:
     visited = set()
  visited.add(start)
  print(start)
  for next in graph[start] - visited:
     dfs(graph, next, visited)
  return visited
# BFS algorithm
def bfs(graph, root):
  visited, queue = set(), collections.deque([root])
  visited.add(root)
  while queue:
     # Dequeue a vertex from queue
     vertex = queue.popleft()
     print(str(vertex) + " ", end="")
     # If not visited, mark it as visited, and
     # enqueue it
     for neighbour in graph[vertex]:
       if neighbour not in visited:
          visited.add(neighbour)
          queue.append(neighbour)
vertex = []
Connections = []
no_vertex = int(input("Enter total number of vertex : "))
start_vertex = int(input("Enter starting vertex : "))
for i in range(no_vertex):
  vertex_n = int(input("Enter vertex" + str(i + 1) + ":"))
  # creating an empty list
```

```
vertex.append(vertex_n)
  temp = []
  # number of elements as input
  n = int(input("Enter number of connections : "))
  # iterating till the range
  for i in range(0, n):
     ele = int(input("Enter connected to " + str(vertex_n) + " : "))
     temp.append(ele) # adding the element
  print(temp)
  Connections.append(temp)
print(vertex)
print(Connections)
graph={ vertex[i]:Connections[i] for i in range(no_vertex)}
graph_dfs = {vertex[i]:set(Connections[i]) for i in range(no_vertex)}
print(graph)
flag = 1
while flag == 1:
  print("/************MENU***********/")
  print("1. DFS")
  print("2. BFS ")
  print("3. Exit ")
  choice = int(input("Enter your choice : "))
  if choice == 1:
     print("Following is DFS :")
     print(dfs(graph_dfs, start_vertex))
  elif choice == 2:
     print("Following is BFS : " )
     print(bfs(graph, start_vertex))
  elif choice == 3:
     print("Exit")
     flag = 0
  else:
     print("Wrong Choice,Please Choose Another Option.")
```

Enter total number of vertex: 4

Enter starting vertex: 2

```
Enter vertex 1:0
Enter number of connections: 2
Enter connected to 0:1
Enter connected to 0:2
[1, 2]
Enter vertex 2:1
Enter number of connections: 1
Enter connected to 1:2
[2]
Enter vertex 3:2
Enter number of connections: 2
Enter connected to 2:0
Enter connected to 2:3
[0, 3]
Enter vertex 4:3
Enter number of connections: 1
Enter connected to 3:3
[3]
[0, 1, 2, 3]
[[1, 2], [2], [0, 3], [3]]
{0: [1, 2], 1: [2], 2: [0, 3], 3: [3]}
/************MENU***********/
1. DFS
2. BFS
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Following is DFS:
2
0
1
3
```

/\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*MENU\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/

1. DFS 2. BFS 3. Exit Enter your choice: 2 Following is BFS: 2031 /\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*MENU\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/ 1. DFS 2. BFS 3. Exit Enter your choice: 5 Wrong Choice, Please Choose Another Option. /\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*MENU\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*/ 1. DFS 2. BFS 3. Exit Enter your choice: 3 Exit

#### **CLass:- TE Computer**

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(AI) (A Star)

```
from pyamaze import maze, agent, textLabel
from queue import PriorityQueue
def h(cell1,cell2):
  x1,y1=cell1
  x2,y2=cell2
  return abs(x1-x2) + abs(y1-y2)
def aStar(m):
  start=(m.rows,m.cols)
  g_score={cell:float('inf') for cell in m.grid}
  g_score[start]=0
  f_score={cell:float('inf') for cell in m.grid}
  f_score[start]=h(start,(1,1))
  open=PriorityQueue()
  open.put((h(start,(1,1)),h(start,(1,1)),start))
  aPath={}
  while not open.empty():
     currCell=open.get()[2]
     if currCell==(1,1):
       break
     for d in 'ESNW':
       if m.maze map[currCell][d]==True:
         if d=='E':
            childCell=(currCell[0],currCell[1]+1)
         if d=='W':
            childCell=(currCell[0],currCell[1]-1)
         if d=='N':
            childCell=(currCell[0]-1,currCell[1])
         if d=='S':
            childCell=(currCell[0]+1,currCell[1])
          temp_g_score[currCell]+1
          temp_f_score=temp_g_score+h(childCell,(1,1))
          if temp_f_score < f_score[childCell]:
            g_score[childCell]= temp_g_score
            f_score[childCell]= temp_f_score
            open.put((temp_f_score,h(childCell,(1,1)),childCell))
            aPath[childCell]=currCell
  fwdPath={}
  cell=(1,1)
```

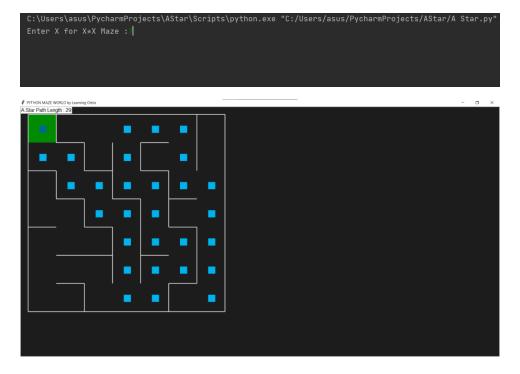
```
while cell!=start:
    fwdPath[aPath[cell]]=cell
    cell=aPath[cell]
    return fwdPath

if __name__ =='__main__':
    x = int(input("Enter X for X*X Maze :"))
    m=maze(x,x)
    m.CreateMaze()
    path=aStar(m)

a=agent(m,footprints=True)
    m.tracePath({a:path})
    l=textLabel(m,'A Star Path Length',len(path)+1)

m.run()
```

Enter X for X\*X Maze :7



**CLass:- TE Computer** 

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(AI) (N Queens)

```
# Function to check if two queens threaten each other or not
def isSafe(mat, r, c):
  # return false if two queens share the same column
  for i in range(r):
     if mat[i][c] == 'Q':
       return False
  # return false if two queens share the same `` diagonal
  (i, j) = (r, c)
  while i \ge 0 and j \ge 0:
     if mat[i][j] == 'Q':
       return False
     i = i - 1
     j = j - 1
  # return false if two queens share the same \( \) diagonal4
  (i, j) = (r, c)
  while i \ge 0 and j < len(mat):
     if mat[i][j] == 'Q':
       return False
     i = i - 1
    j = j + 1
  return True
def printSolution(mat):
  for r in mat:
     print(str(r).replace(',', ").replace('\", "))
  print()
def nQueen(mat, r):
  # if `N` queens are placed successfully, print the solution
  if r == len(mat):
     printSolution(mat)
     return
  # place queen at every square in the current row `r`
  # and recur for each valid movement
```

```
for i in range(len(mat)):
     # if no two queens threaten each other
     if isSafe(mat, r, i):
       # place queen on the current square
       mat[r][i] = 'Q'
       # recur for the next row
       nQueen(mat, r + 1)
       # backtrack and remove the queen from the current square
       mat[r][i] = '-'
if __name__ == '__main__':
  \# N \times N chessboard
  N = int(input("Enter Number of Queen on N*N Chess Board :"))
  #`mat[][]` keeps track of the position of queens in
  # the current configuration
  mat = [['-' for x in range(N)] for y in range(N)]
  nQueen(mat, 0)
Output:-
Enter Number of Queen on N*N Chess Board :4
[-Q--]
[---Q]
[Q ---]
[--Q-]
[--Q-]
[Q - - -]
[---Q]
```

Process finished with exit code 0

[-Q--]

<pre>C:\Users\asus\PycharmProjects\AStar\Scripts\python.exe</pre>	<pre>"C:/Users/asus/PycharmProjects/AStar/N</pre>	Queen	Problem.py"
Enter Number of Queen on N*N Chess Board :4			
[- Q]			
[ 0]			
[Q]			
[ Q -]			
[ Q -]			
[Q]			
[ Q]			
[- Q]			
Process finished with exit code 0			

### **Class:- TE Computer**

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(AI) (Chatbot)

```
import io
import random
import string
import warnings
import numpy as np
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
import nltk
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
# nltk.download('popular', quiet=True)
# nltk.download('punkt')
# nltk.download('wordnet')
with open('chatbot.txt','r', encoding='utf8', errors ='ignore') as fin:
  raw = fin.read().lower()
#Tokenisation
sent_tokens = nltk.sent_tokenize(raw)
word_tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(raw)
# Preprocessing
lemmer = WordNetLemmatizer()
def LemTokens(tokens):
  return [lemmer.lemmatize(token) for token in tokens]
remove_punct_dict = dict((ord(punct), None) for punct in string.punctuation)
def LemNormalize(text):
  return LemTokens(nltk.word_tokenize(text.lower().translate(remove_punct_dict)))
# Keyword Matching
GREETING INPUTS = ("hello", "hi", "greetings", "sup", "what's up", "hey", "Helo")
GREETING_RESPONSES = ["hi", "hey", "hi there", "hello", "I am glad! You are talking to me"]
def greeting(sentence):
  for word in sentence.split():
    if word.lower() in GREETING_INPUTS:
       return random.choice(GREETING_RESPONSES)
def response(user_response):
  robo response="
```

```
sent_tokens.append(user_response)
  TfidfVec = TfidfVectorizer(tokenizer=LemNormalize, stop_words='english')
  tfidf = TfidfVec.fit_transform(sent_tokens)
  vals = cosine_similarity(tfidf[-1], tfidf)
  idx=vals.argsort()[0][-2]
  flat = vals.flatten()
  flat.sort()
  req_tfidf = flat[-2]
  if(req_tfidf==0):
     robo_response=robo_response+"I am sorry! I don't understand you"
     return robo_response
  else:
     robo response = robo response+sent tokens[idx]
     return robo_response
flag=True
print("ROBO: My name is Robo. I will answer your queries about Investments. If you want to exit, type Bye!")
while(flag==True):
  user_response = input()
  user_response=user_response.lower()
  if(user_response!='bye'):
     if(user_response=='thanks' or user_response=='thank you'):
       flag=False
       print("ROBO: You are welcome..")
     else:
       if(greeting(user response)!=None):
          print("ROBO: "+greeting(user_response))
       else:
          print("ROBO: ",end="")
          res = response(user_response)
          nlines = res.count('\n')
          if nlines > 0:
            res = res.split("\n",1)[1]
          print(res)
          sent_tokens.remove(user_response)
  else:
     flag=False
     print("ROBO: Bye! take care..")
```



# **Class:- TE Computer**

**ERP:-38** 

**Subject :-LP2(IS) (Logical Operations)** 

```
#include <iostream.h>
//using namespace std;
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
void main()
{
  //clrscr();
  char str[]="HELLOWORLD";
  char str1[11];
  char str2[11];
  int i,len;
  len = strlen(str);
  for(i=0;i< len;i++)
     str1[i]=str[i] & 127;
     cout<<str1[i];</pre>
   }
  cout << "\n";
  for(i=0;i<len;i++)
     str2[i] = str[i] ^ 127;
     cout<<str2[i];
   }
  cout << "\n";
```

```
getch();
}
```

```
HELLOWORLD
7:330(0-3;
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**CLass:- TE Computer** 

**ERP:-38** 

**Subject :-LP2(IS) (Transposition)** 

```
import math
key = "HACK"
# Encryption
def encryptMessage(msg):
  cipher = ""
  # track key indices
  k indx = 0
  msg_len = float(len(msg))
  msg_lst = list(msg)
  key_lst = sorted(list(key))
  # calculate column of the matrix
  col = len(key)
  # calculate maximum row of the matrix
  row = int(math.ceil(msg_len / col))
  # add the padding character '_' in empty
  # the empty cell of the matix
  fill_null = int((row * col) - msg_len)
  msg_lst.extend('_' * fill_null)
  # create Matrix and insert message and
  # padding characters row-wise
  matrix = [msg\_lst[i: i + col]]
       for i in range(0, len(msg_lst), col)]
  # read matrix column-wise using key
  for _ in range(col):
     curr_idx = key.index(key_lst[k_indx])
     cipher += ".join([row[curr_idx]
               for row in matrix])
     k indx += 1
  return cipher
```

```
# Decryption
def decryptMessage(cipher):
  msg = ""
  # track key indices
  k indx = 0
  # track msg indices
  msg indx = 0
  msg_len = float(len(cipher))
  msg_lst = list(cipher)
  # calculate column of the matrix
  col = len(key)
  # calculate maximum row of the matrix
  row = int(math.ceil(msg_len / col))
  # convert key into list and sort
  # alphabetically so we can access
  # each character by its alphabetical position.
  key_lst = sorted(list(key))
  # create an empty matrix to
  # store deciphered message
  dec cipher = []
  for _ in range(row):
    dec_cipher += [[None] * col]
  # Arrange the matrix column wise according
  # to permutation order by adding into new matrix
  for in range(col):
    curr_idx = key.index(key_lst[k_indx])
    for j in range(row):
       dec_cipher[i][curr_idx] = msg_lst[msg_indx]
       msg_indx += 1
     k indx += 1
  # convert decrypted msg matrix into a string
  try:
     msg = ".join(sum(dec_cipher, []))
  except TypeError:
    raise TypeError("This program cannot",
               "handle repeating words.")
  null_count = msg.count('_')
```

```
if null_count > 0:
    return msg[: -null_count]

return msg

# Driver Code

msg = (input("Enter Message: "))

cipher = encryptMessage(msg)
print("Encrypted Message: {}".
    format(cipher))

print("Decryped Message: {}".
    format(decryptMessage(cipher)))
```

Enter Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh

Encrypted Message: tKaKt\_s2kau\_IK sh 9aub\_

Decryped Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh

```
C:\Users\asus\PycharmProjects\AStar\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/asus/PycharmProjects/AStar/2. Transposition.py"
Enter Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh
Encrypted Message: tKaKt_s2kau_IK sh 9aub_
Decryped Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**CLass:- TE Computer** 

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(IS) (AES)

```
import hashlib
from base64 import b64decode, b64encode
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
class AESCipher(object):
  def __init__(self, key):
     self.block_size = AES.block_size
     self.key = hashlib.sha256(key.encode()).digest()
  def encrypt(self, plain_text):
     plain_text = self.__pad(plain_text)
     iv = Random.new().read(self.block_size)
     cipher = AES.new(self.key, AES.MODE_CBC, iv)
     encrypted_text = cipher.encrypt(plain_text.encode())
     return b64encode(iv + encrypted_text).decode("utf-8")
  def decrypt(self, encrypted_text):
     encrypted_text = b64decode(encrypted_text)
     iv = encrypted_text[:self.block_size]
     cipher = AES.new(self.key, AES.MODE_CBC, iv)
     plain_text = cipher.decrypt(encrypted_text[self.block_size:]).decode("utf-8")
     return self.__unpad(plain_text)
  def __pad(self, plain_text):
     number_of_bytes_to_pad = self.block_size - len(plain_text) % self.block_size
     ascii_string = chr(number_of_bytes_to_pad)
     padding_str = number_of_bytes_to_pad * ascii_string
     padded_plain_text = plain_text + padding_str
     return padded_plain_text
  @staticmethod
  def __unpad(plain_text):
     last_character = plain_text[len(plain_text) - 1:]
     return plain_text[:-ord(last_character)]
key = input("Enter Key: ")
aes = AESCipher(key)
```

```
flag = 1
while flag == 1:
  print("/************MENU***********/")
  print("1. Encryption")
  print("2. Decryption")
  print("3. Exit ")
  choice = int(input("Enter your choice : "))
  if choice == 1:
    message = input("Enter message to encrypt: ")
    encryptedMessage = aes.encrypt(message)
    print("Encrypted Message:", encryptedMessage)
  elif choice == 2:
    message = input("Enter message to decrypt: ")
    decryptedMessage = aes.decrypt(message)
    print("Decrypted Message:", decryptedMessage)
  elif choice == 3:
    print("Exit")
    flag = 0
    print("Wrong Choice,Please Choose Another Option.")
Output:-
Enter Key: AISSMSIOIT
/**************/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Message to Encrypt: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh
Encrypted Message:
K4qVJgSw3vwuRZnUD5YEzVHk41HP796bfHGz7iKNAt1MyLxjzsAUyE7p+5Ape5xo
/**************/
```

- 1. Encryption
- 2. Decryption
- 3. Exit

Enter your choice : 2
Enter Message to Decrypt: K4qVJgSw3vwuRZnUD5YEzVHk41HP796bfHGz7iKNAt1MyLxjzsAUyE7p+5Ape5xc
Decrypted Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh
/**********MENU*******/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 7
Wrong Choice, Please Choose Another Option.
/*********MENU*******/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Exit

```
C:\Users\asus\PycharmProjects\AStar\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/asus/PycharmProjects/AStar/4. AES.py"
Enter Key:
/**********MENU**********/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
Exit
Enter your choice : 1
Enter Message to Encrypt: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh
Encrypted Message: K4qVJgSw3vwuRZnUD5YEzVHk41HP796bfHGz7iKNAt1MyLxjzsAUyE7p+5Ape5xo
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
Enter your choice :
Enter Message to Decrypt: K4qVJgSw3vwuRZnUD5YEzVHk41HP796bfHGz7iKNAt1MyLxjzsAUyE7p+5Ape5xo
Decrypted Message: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh
/**********MENU**********/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
Exit
Enter your choice : 5
Wrong Choice, Please Choose Another Option.
/**********MENU*********/
1. Encryption
2. Decryption
Enter your choice : 3
Process finished with exit code 0
```

**CLass:- TE Computer** 

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(IS) (DES)

```
# Hexadecimal to binary conversion
def hex2bin(s):
  mp = \{'0' : "0000",
    '1': "0001",
   '2': "0010",
    '3': "0011",
    '4': "0100",
   '5': "0101",
   '6': "0110",
    '7': "0111",
    '8': "1000",
    '9': "1001",
    'A': "1010",
    'B': "1011",
    'C': "1100",
    'D': "1101",
    'E': "1110",
    'F': "1111" }
  bin = ""
 for i in range(len(s)):
    bin = bin + mp[s[i]]
 return bin
# Binary to hexadecimal conversion
def bin2hex(s):
  mp = \{"0000" : '0',
    "0001": '1',
   "0010": '2',
    "0011": '3',
    "0100": '4',
    "0101": '5',
    "0110": '6',
   "0111": '7',
    "1000": '8',
    "1001": '9',
    "1010": 'A',
    "1011": 'B',
    "1100": 'C',
    "1101": 'D',
    "1110": 'E',
```

```
"1111": 'F' }
  hex = ""
  for i in range(0, len(s), 4):
   ch = ""
    ch = ch + s[i]
    ch = ch + s[i + 1]
    ch = ch + s[i + 2]
    ch = ch + s[i + 3]
    hex = hex + mp[ch]
 return hex
# Binary to decimal conversion
def bin2dec(binary):
 binary1 = binary
  decimal, i, n = 0, 0, 0
 while(binary != 0):
    dec = binary \% 10
    decimal = decimal + dec * pow(2, i)
    binary = \frac{\text{binary}}{10}
   i += 1
 return decimal
# Decimal to binary conversion
def dec2bin(num):
  res = bin(num).replace("0b", "")
 if(len(res)\%4 != 0):
    div = len(res) / 4
    div = int(div)
    counter = (4 * (div + 1)) - len(res)
    for i in range(0, counter):
     res = '0' + res
  return res
# Permute function to rearrange the bits
def permute(k, arr, n):
  permutation = ""
 for i in range(0, n):
   permutation = permutation + k[arr[i] - 1]
  return permutation
# shifting the bits towards left by nth shifts
def shift_left(k, nth_shifts):
  s = ""
 for i in range(nth shifts):
    for j in range(1,len(k)):
     s = s + k[j]
```

```
s = s + k[0]
    \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{s}
    s = ""
  return k
# calculating xow of two strings of binary number a and b
def xor(a, b):
  ans = ""
  for i in range(len(a)):
    if a[i] == b[i]:
      ans = ans + "0"
    else:
      ans = ans + "1"
  return ans
# Table of Position of 64 bits at initial level: Initial Permutation Table
initial_perm = [58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,
        60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,
        62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,
        64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,
        57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,
        59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,
        61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5,
        63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7]
# Expansion D-box Table
\exp_d = [32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5,
    6, 7, 8, 9, 8, 9, 10, 11,
    12, 13, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
    16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 20, 21,
    22, 23, 24, 25, 24, 25, 26, 27,
    28, 29, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1]
# Straight Permutation Table
per = [16, 7, 20, 21,
    29, 12, 28, 17,
    1, 15, 23, 26,
    5, 18, 31, 10,
    2, 8, 24, 14,
    32, 27, 3, 9,
    19, 13, 30, 6,
    22, 11, 4, 25]
# S-box Table
sbox = [[[14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5, 9, 0, 7],
    [0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 1, 10, 6, 12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8],
    [4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2, 11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0],
    [15, 12, 8, 2, 4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13]],
```

[[15, 1, 8, 14, 6, 11, 3, 4, 9, 7, 2, 13, 12, 0, 5, 10], [3, 13, 4, 7, 15, 2, 8, 14, 12, 0, 1, 10, 6, 9, 11, 5], [0, 14, 7, 11, 10, 4, 13, 1, 5, 8, 12, 6, 9, 3, 2, 15], [13, 8, 10, 1, 3, 15, 4, 2, 11, 6, 7, 12, 0, 5, 14, 9]],

[ [10, 0, 9, 14, 6, 3, 15, 5, 1, 13, 12, 7, 11, 4, 2, 8], [13, 7, 0, 9, 3, 4, 6, 10, 2, 8, 5, 14, 12, 11, 15, 1], [13, 6, 4, 9, 8, 15, 3, 0, 11, 1, 2, 12, 5, 10, 14, 7], [1, 10, 13, 0, 6, 9, 8, 7, 4, 15, 14, 3, 11, 5, 2, 12 ]],

[ [7, 13, 14, 3, 0, 6, 9, 10, 1, 2, 8, 5, 11, 12, 4, 15], [13, 8, 11, 5, 6, 15, 0, 3, 4, 7, 2, 12, 1, 10, 14, 9], [10, 6, 9, 0, 12, 11, 7, 13, 15, 1, 3, 14, 5, 2, 8, 4], [3, 15, 0, 6, 10, 1, 13, 8, 9, 4, 5, 11, 12, 7, 2, 14] ],

[ [2, 12, 4, 1, 7, 10, 11, 6, 8, 5, 3, 15, 13, 0, 14, 9], [14, 11, 2, 12, 4, 7, 13, 1, 5, 0, 15, 10, 3, 9, 8, 6], [4, 2, 1, 11, 10, 13, 7, 8, 15, 9, 12, 5, 6, 3, 0, 14], [11, 8, 12, 7, 1, 14, 2, 13, 6, 15, 0, 9, 10, 4, 5, 3 ]],

[ [12, 1, 10, 15, 9, 2, 6, 8, 0, 13, 3, 4, 14, 7, 5, 11], [10, 15, 4, 2, 7, 12, 9, 5, 6, 1, 13, 14, 0, 11, 3, 8], [9, 14, 15, 5, 2, 8, 12, 3, 7, 0, 4, 10, 1, 13, 11, 6], [4, 3, 2, 12, 9, 5, 15, 10, 11, 14, 1, 7, 6, 0, 8, 13] ],

[ [4, 11, 2, 14, 15, 0, 8, 13, 3, 12, 9, 7, 5, 10, 6, 1], [13, 0, 11, 7, 4, 9, 1, 10, 14, 3, 5, 12, 2, 15, 8, 6], [1, 4, 11, 13, 12, 3, 7, 14, 10, 15, 6, 8, 0, 5, 9, 2], [6, 11, 13, 8, 1, 4, 10, 7, 9, 5, 0, 15, 14, 2, 3, 12] ],

[ [13, 2, 8, 4, 6, 15, 11, 1, 10, 9, 3, 14, 5, 0, 12, 7], [1, 15, 13, 8, 10, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5, 6, 11, 0, 14, 9, 2], [7, 11, 4, 1, 9, 12, 14, 2, 0, 6, 10, 13, 15, 3, 5, 8], [2, 1, 14, 7, 4, 10, 8, 13, 15, 12, 9, 0, 3, 5, 6, 11] ] ]

#### # Final Permutation Table

final\_perm = [ 40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32, 39, 7, 47, 15, 55, 23, 63, 31, 38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22, 62, 30, 37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29, 36, 4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28, 35, 3, 43, 11, 51, 19, 59, 27, 34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58, 26,

33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25

def encrypt(pt, rkb, rk):

pt = hex2bin(pt)

```
# Initial Permutation
  pt = permute(pt, initial_perm, 64)
  print("After initial permutation", bin2hex(pt))
 # Splitting
 left = pt[0:32]
  right = pt[32:64]
  for i in range(0, 16):
   # Expansion D-box: Expanding the 32 bits data into 48 bits
   right_expanded = permute(right, exp_d, 48)
   # XOR RoundKey[i] and right_expanded
   xor_x = xor(right_expanded, rkb[i])
   # S-boxex: substituting the value from s-box table by calculating row and column
   sbox str = ""
   for j in range(0, 8):
     row = bin2dec(int(xor_x[j*6] + xor_x[j*6 + 5]))
     col = bin2dec(int(xor_x[i*6+1] + xor_x[i*6+2] + xor_x[i*6+3] + xor_x[i*6+4]))
     val = sbox[i][row][col]
     sbox_str = sbox_str + dec2bin(val)
   # Straight D-box: After substituting rearranging the bits
   sbox_str = permute(sbox_str, per, 32)
   # XOR left and sbox_str
   result = xor(left, sbox_str)
   left = result
   # Swapper
   if(i!=15):
     left, right = right, left
   print("Round ", i + 1, " ", bin2hex(left), " ", bin2hex(right), " ", rk[i])
 # Combination
  combine = left + right
 # Final permutation: final rearranging of bits to get cipher text
  cipher_text = permute(combine, final_perm, 64)
 return cipher_text
pt = "123456ABCD132536"
key = "AABB09182736CCDD"
# Key generation
# --hex to binary
key = hex2bin(key)
```

```
# --parity bit drop table
keyp = [57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9,
    1, 58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18,
    10, 2, 59, 51, 43, 35, 27,
    19, 11, 3, 60, 52, 44, 36,
    63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15,
    7, 62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22,
    14, 6, 61, 53, 45, 37, 29,
    21, 13, 5, 28, 20, 12, 4]
# getting 56 bit key from 64 bit using the parity bits
key = permute(key, keyp, 56)
# Number of bit shifts
shift table = [1, 1, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2,
       1, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 1]
# Key- Compression Table: Compression of key from 56 bits to 48 bits
key\_comp = [14, 17, 11, 24, 1, 5,
      3, 28, 15, 6, 21, 10,
      23, 19, 12, 4, 26, 8,
      16, 7, 27, 20, 13, 2,
      41, 52, 31, 37, 47, 55,
      30, 40, 51, 45, 33, 48,
      44, 49, 39, 56, 34, 53,
      46, 42, 50, 36, 29, 32 ]
# Splitting
left = key[0:28] # rkb for RoundKeys in binary
right = key[28:56] # rk for RoundKeys in hexadecimal
rkb = []
rk = []
for i in range(0, 16):
 # Shifting the bits by nth shifts by checking from shift table
  left = shift left(left, shift table[i])
  right = shift_left(right, shift_table[i])
 # Combination of left and right string
  combine str = left + right
 # Compression of key from 56 to 48 bits
 round key = permute(combine str, key comp, 48)
  rkb.append(round_key)
```

```
rk.append(bin2hex(round_key))
print("Encryption")
cipher_text = bin2hex(encrypt(pt, rkb, rk))
print("Cipher Text : ",cipher_text)
print("Decryption")
rkb\_rev = rkb[::-1]
rk rev = rk[::-1]
text = bin2hex(encrypt(cipher_text, rkb_rev, rk_rev))
print("Plain Text : ",text)
Output:-
Encryption
After initial permutation 14A7D67818CA18AD
Round 1 18CA18AD 5A78E394 194CD072DE8C
Round 2 5A78E394 4A1210F6 4568581ABCCE
Round 3 4A1210F6 B8089591 06EDA4ACF5B5
Round 4 B8089591 236779C2 DA2D032B6EE3
Round 5 236779C2 A15A4B87 69A629FEC913
Round 6 A15A4B87 2E8F9C65 C1948E87475E
Round 7 2E8F9C65 A9FC20A3 708AD2DDB3C0
Round 8 A9FC20A3 308BEE97 34F822F0C66D
Round 9 308BEE97 10AF9D37 84BB4473DCCC
Round 10 10AF9D37 6CA6CB20 02765708B5BF
Round 11 6CA6CB20 FF3C485F 6D5560AF7CA5
Round 12 FF3C485F 22A5963B C2C1E96A4BF3
Round 13 22A5963B 387CCDAA 99C31397C91F
Round 14 387CCDAA BD2DD2AB 251B8BC717D0
Round 15 BD2DD2AB CF26B472 3330C5D9A36D
Round 16 19BA9212 CF26B472 181C5D75C66D
```

Cipher Text: C0B7A8D05F3A829C

# Decryption

After initial permutation 19BA9212CF26B472

Round 1 CF26B472 BD2DD2AB 181C5D75C66D

Round 2 BD2DD2AB 387CCDAA 3330C5D9A36D

Round 3 387CCDAA 22A5963B 251B8BC717D0

Round 4 22A5963B FF3C485F 99C31397C91F

Round 5 FF3C485F 6CA6CB20 C2C1E96A4BF3

Round 6 6CA6CB20 10AF9D37 6D5560AF7CA5

Round 7 10AF9D37 308BEE97 02765708B5BF

Round 8 308BEE97 A9FC20A3 84BB4473DCCC

Round 9 A9FC20A3 2E8F9C65 34F822F0C66D

Round 10 2E8F9C65 A15A4B87 708AD2DDB3C0

Round 11 A15A4B87 236779C2 C1948E87475E

Round 12 236779C2 B8089591 69A629FEC913

Round 13 B8089591 4A1210F6 DA2D032B6EE3

Round 14 4A1210F6 5A78E394 06EDA4ACF5B5

Round 15 5A78E394 18CA18AD 4568581ABCCE

Round 16 14A7D678 18CA18AD 194CD072DE8C

Plain Text: 123456ABCD132536

**CLass:- TE Computer** 

**ERP:-38** 

Subject :-LP2(IS) (RSA)

# Code:-

```
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import PKCS1_OAEP
import binascii
msg = (input("Enter Message to Encrypt and Decrypt: "))
msg = bytes(msg, 'utf-8')
keyPair = RSA.generate(3072)
pubKey = keyPair.publickey()
print(f"Public key: (n={hex(pubKey.n)}, e={hex(pubKey.e)})")
pubKeyPEM = pubKey.exportKey()
print(pubKeyPEM.decode('ascii'))
print(f"Private key: (n={hex(pubKey.n)}, d={hex(keyPair.d)})")
privKeyPEM = keyPair.exportKey()
print(privKeyPEM.decode('ascii'))
\# msg = input()
encryptor = PKCS1_OAEP.new(pubKey)
encrypted = encryptor.encrypt(msg)
print("Encrypted:", binascii.hexlify(encrypted))
decryptor = PKCS1 OAEP.new(keyPair)
decrypted = decryptor.decrypt(encrypted)
print('Decrypted:', decrypted)
```

# **Output:-**

Enter Message to Encrypt and Decrypt: Its KK29 aka Kaustubh

#### **Public key:**

(n=0xc3ca908cbeadce58f8bf22a5711e1ebb14f68c72d38bea406618aad1371a34bc2ab378472a042b00a0ae2ce46 f9a395b69d164527719d8dbb5de6f78ef9a2b728702d84bd29f736106e6699df4a9e6dd44a696067920e71540ec3 684e37eb69d16f3d65a2431c05f56fbc7147e64b1a3682c2b22866b1426b18c9d8f449db0def0db75d0b26436313 6bbdcb829efc8fda7e51f8d6cd31aff2a630e6bfc16af9a7b2b50429b1443ae1b3617eda2b0cb27ede8501afabec62a 5f4f5ea2746f0bb59e8b42ab2c60c4362046ba8ac0aaed2c102f478b8643822090cf5919b63743c0220a128375945 1895220c8b526a67bc133424e06526824f82f83ac17efca35e948f0c301359e5f4ade7f8bdf0626a86ef2bb0eb6d77 dba747d7eb82a7b6ac53fba49d6c0fc2dc9d16f3d972fa7ffc5549b7a9c65b9ea54660739d2abcc0c201797d50b1ef

79a752d65d5042b9798d3323b2224a75be7a30c5af04c0deee77a09bfe7e7102c74135c253c445f699cfe42f4e4cde 642a437f4ef864e3d0197099d, e=0x10001)

#### ----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----

MIIBojANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAY8AMIIBigKCAYEAw8qQjL6tzlj4vyKlcR4e uxT2jHLTi+pAZhiq0TcaNLwqs3hHKgQrAKCuLORvmjlbadFkUncZ2Nu13m9475or cocC2EvSn3NhBuZpnfSp5t1EppYGeSDnFUDsNoTjfradFvPWWiQxwF9W+8cUfmSx o2gsKyKGaxQmsYydj0SdsN7w23XQsmQ2MTa73Lgp78j9p+UfjWzTGv8qYw5r/Bav mnsrUEKbFEOuGzYX7aKwyyft6FAa+r7GKl9PXqJ0bwu1notCqyxgxDYgRrqKwKrt LBAvR4uGQ4IgkM9ZGbY3Q8AiChKDdZRRiVIgyLUmpnvBM0JOBlJoJPgvg6wX78o1 6UjwwwE1nl9K3n+L3wYmqG7yuw621326dH1+uCp7asU/uknWwPwtydFvPZcvp//F VJt6nGW56lRmBznSq8wMIBeX1Qse95p1LWXVBCuXmNMyOyIkp1vnowxa8EwN7ud6 Cb/n5xAsdBNcJTxEX2mc/kL05M3mQqQ39O+GTj0BlwmdAgMBAAE=

#### ----END PUBLIC KEY----

#### Private key:

(n=0xc3ca908cbeadce58f8bf22a5711e1ebb14f68c72d38bea406618aad1371a34bc2ab378472a042b00a0ae2ce46f9a395b69d164527719d8dbb5de6f78ef9a2b728702d84bd29f736106e6699df4a9e6dd44a696067920e71540ec3684e37eb69d16f3d65a2431c05f56fbc7147e64b1a3682c2b22866b1426b18c9d8f449db0def0db75d0b264363136bbdcb829efc8fda7e51f8d6cd31aff2a630e6bfc16af9a7b2b50429b1443ae1b3617eda2b0cb27ede8501afabec62a5f4f5ea2746f0bb59e8b42ab2c60c4362046ba8ac0aaed2c102f478b8643822090cf5919b63743c0220a1283759451895220c8b526a67bc133424e06526824f82f83ac17efca35e948f0c301359e5f4ade7f8bdf0626a86ef2bb0eb6d77dba747d7eb82a7b6ac53fba49d6c0fc2dc9d16f3d972fa7ffc5549b7a9c65b9ea54660739d2abcc0c201797d50b1ef79a752d65d5042b9798d3323b2224a75be7a30c5af04c0deee77a09bfe7e7102c74135c253c445f699cfe42f4e4cde642a437f4ef864e3d0197099d,

 $\label{eq:thm:continuous} $$d=0x3826c2a112d88efaf64ffed43ae65c02e486b70e017cb99081976679fd171f73adbd6debdef17611c6835d6da052374befc3b5456f51f2df44400871432a507696a0eabe8827e1b3bc825d5d073ba8f1e18bf32fe5125a23becc5ff069bc400c3a76710dc61e9ca0db35f748f9dcd01360bf76197f3a7b7b83652414e0256781f0cac7f5b40bc87d01c90c0aa7405540e6237092a358c1ffd73cb478a4c22ed79ba676ecbb442b0ae653f3b5dbf85f3352e852fd01d7afc69c320b9e84cd0a2aaa332cb57ae63658569b637daa2412c8dad3983e54d9ca7a5d433869c136093440105c316863752e096cc8122d839adcdc0ca13a7e3007c94555703c9571bf8ada2c2634167a5666d2ded43fc9cfca128fafee93e39adbd54ed1320cb00d11ce5c269a3341954c9eba9120f8a15cc5ec72cdac1604d26b5fb3311659e089078f1c3d0def0aaf08124322c30e3941e6c7b5e8b519c44ed6225156fe33e40dd54999a714055a811012229f8190d1a51d7d583b78e3fadac6e2e4d702f62f9fa333)$ 

#### ----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIG4wIBAAKCAYEAw8qQjL6tzlj4vyKlcR4euxT2jHLTi+pAZhiq0TcaNLwqs3hH KgQrAKCuLORvmjlbadFkUncZ2Nu13m9475orcocC2EvSn3NhBuZpnfSp5t1EppYG eSDnFUDsNoTjfradFvPWWiQxwF9W+8cUfmSxo2gsKyKGaxQmsYydj0SdsN7w23XQ smQ2MTa73Lgp78j9p+UfjWzTGv8qYw5r/BavmnsrUEKbFEOuGzYX7aKwyyft6FAa +r7GKl9PXqJ0bwu1notCqyxgxDYgRrqKwKrtLBAvR4uGQ4IgkM9ZGbY3Q8AiChKD dZRRiVIgyLUmpnvBM0JOBlJoJPgvg6wX78o16UjwwwE1nl9K3n+L3wYmqG7yuw62 1326dH1+uCp7asU/uknWwPwtydFvPZcvp//FVJt6nGW56lRmBznSq8wMIBeX1Qse

95p1LWXVBCuXmNMyOyIkp1vnowxa8EwN7ud6Cb/n5xAsdBNcJTxEX2mc/kL05M3m ef 0 XH 3 OtvW3r3vF2E caDXW2gUjdL78O1RW9R8t9EQAhxQypQdpag6r6IJ+GzvIJdXQc7qPHhi/Mv5RJaI77MX/BpvEAMOnZxDcYenKDbNfdI+dzQE2C/dhl/Ont7g2Uk FOAIZ4Hwysf1tAvIfQHJDAqnQFVA5iNwkqNYwf/XPLR4pMIu15umduy7RCsK5lPz tdv4XzNS6FL9AdevxpwyC56EzQoqqjMstXrmNlhWm2N9qiQSyNrTmD5U2cp6XUM4 ac E2CTRAEFwxaGN1LglsyBItg5rc3AyhOn4wB8lFVXA8lXG/itosJjQWelZm0t7UP8nPyhKPr+6T45rb1U7RMgywDRHOXCaaM0GVTJ66kSD4oVzF7HLNrBYE0mtfszEW WeCJB48cPQ3vCq8IEkMiww45QebHtei1GcRO1iJRVv4z5A3VSZmnFAVagRASIp+B kNGlHX1YO3jj+trG4uTXAvYvn6MzAoHBANPyKyB+qTMnuDP2IjZFA4FBWiy2O7a/ ka5lj23/M15OE6uAxzbw9zxsDBZ3tkU87KLX68/KKs9brrs+MALlIrpDVe0z7q1N 2dLRauXRwK1KMmfgGG7sp5/1nquN7/EaTk67yFEYj+tsOXEn/RU3MX+HuAEzVoqu MaZZ0+dhpYFFl4Ijyai9y6qktGZ/badA5iIAAunAQn/DnzoDbtstDfmqy7fD9s2x OIX fs NBg mqiZmjZ 6e6ls Fng QeMMQnxwtvwKBwQDsfMpOSOdnj7fYHfDIUchyxchOux fs NBgmqiZmjZ 6e6ls Fng QemmqiZmjZ 6e6ls Fng QemmqiZmv3TkxQ/psu0hqjOOBtOqHFToEActBp9GnrGFlgVjINZPhQ1X/aQqYqs+mu0iUWwO 2OEOYXAoFwtQy77xh5jQBaGIJhSNB2+Wolv8Efz9vC76VCBSLlTcj20pzLiQLsY8 z/8b2EVo4TosLuwgBvdrteyidJfJaeHilaNxEEiIrYBOfrbU1EX820lCTLn9/tvj SmeQBbb641N6SePl9JG3WPzdBjrI/fHq6FtmV6MCgcAbJJNjWPVASODtPqNJAfOd 9QmgWkIxeD0m8Xi55InmlOct+pMItTlkco3lvrUIDvJbNH3NoZ1z6tDox+EMLd4R rpfthc4WQbcYqZsgDYm4Z50m8msOoZ4h/Smx3L6SyQSoTqIryJJ92uFMXYuq0OO0 ITxvr1gHJbOHwYr6VLTZzLoUKgF2RBJok+tzR8ioqi8CgcEAjH7K1d18FMuORkfrX6cutfkIurgF40+r14RkWua6ADvQDjUMwF2dVcOkZpkrEBkDlFPS3qVGOytGF6RM 5kG2dff3gY6ZjiiXMEoYf+S7yNRtFdDymWc+OFbdlZlZmpS5P6lII5JNLWW3Jt3S1c15LLeNMF3Fyq4e9mMwY0VxJMnevk/ziMRJ1PAhsbKCyk4JOaISIxAm4KRH/CPv DwN0UBDUY+E1S5wJjF33nyQ8z8YPt+SXPVxRGk28Jnnqqw+PAoHAMaRAgssQ05Ba g16ht7Zu2aLqPxhfBe8XgBG3I+kzSFUmTGfXkFxS6XA+yEwj9hDFbqFxLYjX+I5p qdPQBVXp6X9CgY4KMokEbAaTYGslTWqATx9V5u208Xmg47Kmbfjr2RzbOqNsPc5I yTZe2Nxd3MvE7aCJxQlN/KaUrb5NlSGgetexRsKCFALgGwF4F41PJV0R5NdfqoVd Je9N445Lv9bGWv1hX0dHYbZryao6WuFpZde7Y7WLoxsAKbftDFCj

# ----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

#### **Encrypted:**

b'6c810ba224b2eb60bfab6fc3c96192f640278a8e724490fab916450ef0a7bad006b90f70db810ce803352739753d c3018d0eb58a7707800808487f2004893bc3d0c5e4deb03eb587879377b6e33a2b6f44d12ac9836d1e8b2296af4c 5fc97b06b090fedeeff6ea18c7ac21662cb67783f7061d914b7136d2232f03ebf6e1bc676096434ca6d883c7e8b017 ea808b353933003cae78335d900b307eac919f475b903b33a1ab54a86f14ef1cf47b167cefb4391a17a91d1a9480a

3b030186872b8c2a575998231566173ff15190970d1329f99c7ce33f439580954725f7d4905c855b6a26452b47a287cc2ab1a88d29cdc5d8a80b11278ecff7e0bb1ef6aec0a9d63562be3a3132e0d89e5e1df07f3825d70681afd1951e00c66f69d29c95ff803ed298b2409066473a13362a807d35d8061c43b7574eb35960d329aad1514abaa29626b75501ff1b694ac4d1a8ceec75eafe7d68946a3f71757cc3544cb510c9236db7da53bd49240578e554fa4cd72ad92cefea895ab29ba0b3dd1da8fb44721'

# Decrypted: b'Its KK29 aka Kaustubh'

