

# Assignment 7 - Text Analytics

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TE Comp 1

## Text Analytics

1. Extract Sample document and apply following document preprocessing methods: Tokenization, POS Tagging, stop words removal, Stemming and Lemmatization.
2. Create representation of document by calculating Term Frequency and Inverse Document Frequency

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: text = '''It was a Thursday, but it felt like a Monday to John. And John loved Mondays.
I should probably get another latte. I've just been sitting here with this empty cup. B
John was always impatient on the weekends; he missed the formal structure of the busine
Jesus, I've written another loser. '''
```

## Tokenization of text

```
In [3]: text_split = text.split()
```

```
In [4]: import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\asus\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\asus\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\asus\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package averaged_perceptron_tagger is already up-to-
[nltk_data] date!
```

```
Out[4]: True
```

```
In [5]: from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize
stop_words = stopwords.words('english')
```

In [6]: `#stop_words`

```
In [7]:
tokenized = sent_tokenize(text)
for i in tokenized:

    wordsList = nltk.word_tokenize(i)

    # removing stop words from wordList
    wordsList = [w for w in wordsList if not w in stop_words]

    # Using a Tagger. Which is part-of-speech
    # tagger or POS-tagger.
    tagged = nltk.pos_tag(wordsList)

    print(tagged)

[('It', 'PRP'), ('Thursday', 'NNP'), (',', ','), ('felt', 'VBD'), ('like', 'IN'), ('Monday', 'NNP'), ('John', 'NNP'), ('.', '.')]
[('And', 'CC'), ('John', 'NNP'), ('loved', 'VBD'), ('Mondays', 'NNP'), ('.', '.')]
[('He', 'PRP'), ('thrived', 'VBD'), ('work', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('He', 'PRP'), ('dismissed', 'VBD'), ('old', 'JJ'), ('cliché', 'NN'), ('dreading', 'VB'), ('Monday', 'NNP'), ('mornings', 'NNS'), ('refused', 'VBD'), ('engage', 'JJ'), ('water-cooler', 'JJ'), ('complaints', 'NNS'), ('the', 'JJ'), ('grind', 'VBP'), ('and', 'JJ'), ('empty', 'JJ'), ('conversations', 'NNS'), ('included', 'VBD'), ('familiar', 'JJ'), ('parry', 'NN'), ('the', 'NNP'), ('How', 'NNP'), ('weekend', 'NN'), ('?', '.'), ('"', 'JJ'), ('the', 'NNP'), ('Too', 'NNP'), ('short', 'JJ'), ('!', '.'), ('"', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('Yes', 'UH'), (',', ','), ('John', 'NNP'), ('liked', 'VBD'), ('work', 'NN'), ('unashamed', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('I', 'PRP'), ('probably', 'RB'), ('get', 'VB'), ('another', 'DT'), ('latte', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('I', 'PRP'), ('', 'VBP'), ('sitting', 'VBG'), ('empty', 'JJ'), ('cup', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('But', 'CC'), ('I', 'PRP'), ('', 'VBP'), ('start', 'JJ'), ('get', 'VB'), ('jittery', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('I', 'PRP'), ('', 'VBP'), ('get', 'VB'), ('decaf', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('No', 'DT'), (',', ','), ('', 'FW'), ('stupid', 'JJ'), (',', ','), ('feels', 'JJ'), ('stupid', 'JJ'), ('pay', 'NN'), ('decaf', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('I', 'PRP'), ('', 'VBP'), ('justify', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('John', 'NNP'), ('always', 'RB'), ('impatient', 'JJ'), ('weekends', 'NNS'), (',', ','), ('missed', 'VBN'), ('formal', 'JJ'), ('structure', 'NN'), ('business', 'NN'), ('week', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]
[('When', 'WRB'), ('younger', 'JJR'), ('used', 'VBD'), ('stay', 'NN'), ('late', 'JJ'), ('school', 'NN'), ('Fridays', 'NNP'), ('come', 'VBP'), ('early', 'JJ'), ('Mondays', 'NNP'), (',', ','), ('pattern', 'NN'), ('mother', 'NN'), ('referred', 'VBD'), ('equal', 'JJ'), ('parts', 'NNS'), ('admiration', 'NN'), ('disdain', 'VBP'), ('the', 'JJ'), ('studying', 'VBG'), ('overtime', 'JJ'), ('the', 'NNP'), ('Jesus', 'NNP'), (',', ','), ('I', 'PRP'), ('', 'VBP'), ('written', 'VBN'), ('another', 'DT'), ('loser', 'NN'), ('.', '.')]

```

In [8]: `tokenized`

```
Out[8]:
['It was a Thursday, but it felt like a Monday to John.',
 'And John loved Mondays.',
 'He thrived at work.',
 'He dismissed the old cliché of dreading Monday mornings and refused to engage in water-cooler complaints about “the grind” and empty conversations that included the familiar parry “How was your weekend?” “Too short!”.']

```

```
'Yes, John liked his work and was unashamed.',
'I should probably get another latte.',
'I've just been sitting here with this empty cup.',
'But then I'll start to get jittery.',
'I'll get a decaf.',
'No, that's stupid, it feels stupid to pay for a decaf.',
'I can't justify that.',
'John was always impatient on the weekends; he missed the formal structure of the business week.',
'When he was younger he used to stay late after school on Fridays and come in early on Mondays, a pattern his mother referred to with equal parts admiration and disdain as "studying overtime."
\n\nJesus, I've written another loser.']
```

## Stemming and Lemmatization

```
In [9]: from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
```

```
In [10]: porter_stemmer = PorterStemmer()
```

```
In [11]: nltk_token = nltk.word_tokenize(text)
```

```
In [12]: for w in nltk_token:
          print("Actual : %s , Stem: %s" %(w, porter_stemmer.stem(w)))
```

```
Actual : It , Stem: it
Actual : was , Stem: wa
Actual : a , Stem: a
Actual : Thursday , Stem: thursday
Actual : , , Stem: ,
Actual : but , Stem: but
Actual : it , Stem: it
Actual : felt , Stem: felt
Actual : like , Stem: like
Actual : a , Stem: a
Actual : Monday , Stem: monday
Actual : to , Stem: to
Actual : John , Stem: john
Actual : . , Stem: .
Actual : And , Stem: and
Actual : John , Stem: john
Actual : loved , Stem: love
Actual : Mondays , Stem: monday
Actual : . , Stem: .
Actual : He , Stem: he
Actual : thrived , Stem: thrive
Actual : at , Stem: at
Actual : work , Stem: work
Actual : . , Stem: .
Actual : He , Stem: he
Actual : dismissed , Stem: dismiss
Actual : the , Stem: the
Actual : old , Stem: old
Actual : cliché , Stem: cliché
Actual : of , Stem: of
Actual : dreading , Stem: dread
```

Actual : Monday , Stem: monday  
Actual : mornings , Stem: morn  
Actual : and , Stem: and  
Actual : refused , Stem: refus  
Actual : to , Stem: to  
Actual : engage , Stem: engag  
Actual : in , Stem: in  
Actual : water-cooler , Stem: water-cool  
Actual : complaints , Stem: complaint  
Actual : about , Stem: about  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : the , Stem: the  
Actual : grind , Stem: grind  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : and , Stem: and  
Actual : empty , Stem: empti  
Actual : conversations , Stem: convers  
Actual : that , Stem: that  
Actual : included , Stem: includ  
Actual : the , Stem: the  
Actual : familiar , Stem: familiar  
Actual : parry , Stem: parri  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : How , Stem: how  
Actual : was , Stem: wa  
Actual : your , Stem: your  
Actual : weekend , Stem: weekend  
Actual : ? , Stem: ?  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : Too , Stem: too  
Actual : short , Stem: short  
Actual : ! , Stem: !  
Actual : " , Stem: "  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : Yes , Stem: ye  
Actual : , , Stem: ,  
Actual : John , Stem: john  
Actual : liked , Stem: like  
Actual : his , Stem: hi  
Actual : work , Stem: work  
Actual : and , Stem: and  
Actual : was , Stem: wa  
Actual : unashamed , Stem: unasham  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : I , Stem: i  
Actual : should , Stem: should  
Actual : probably , Stem: probabl  
Actual : get , Stem: get  
Actual : another , Stem: anoth  
Actual : latte , Stem: latt  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : I , Stem: i  
Actual : ' , Stem: '  
Actual : ve , Stem: ve  
Actual : just , Stem: just  
Actual : been , Stem: been  
Actual : sitting , Stem: sit  
Actual : here , Stem: here  
Actual : with , Stem: with

Actual : this , Stem: thi  
Actual : empty , Stem: empti  
Actual : cup , Stem: cup  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : But , Stem: but  
Actual : then , Stem: then  
Actual : I , Stem: i  
Actual : ' , Stem: '  
Actual : ll , Stem: ll  
Actual : start , Stem: start  
Actual : to , Stem: to  
Actual : get , Stem: get  
Actual : jittery , Stem: jitteri  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : I , Stem: i  
Actual : ' , Stem: '  
Actual : ll , Stem: ll  
Actual : get , Stem: get  
Actual : a , Stem: a  
Actual : decaf , Stem: decaf  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : No , Stem: no  
Actual : , , Stem: ,  
Actual : that , Stem: that  
Actual : ' , Stem: '  
Actual : s , Stem: s  
Actual : stupid , Stem: stupid  
Actual : , , Stem: ,  
Actual : it , Stem: it  
Actual : feels , Stem: feel  
Actual : stupid , Stem: stupid  
Actual : to , Stem: to  
Actual : pay , Stem: pay  
Actual : for , Stem: for  
Actual : a , Stem: a  
Actual : decaf , Stem: decaf  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : I , Stem: i  
Actual : can , Stem: can  
Actual : ' , Stem: '  
Actual : t , Stem: t  
Actual : justify , Stem: justifi  
Actual : that , Stem: that  
Actual : . , Stem: .  
Actual : John , Stem: john  
Actual : was , Stem: wa  
Actual : always , Stem: alway  
Actual : impatient , Stem: impati  
Actual : on , Stem: on  
Actual : the , Stem: the  
Actual : weekends , Stem: weekend  
Actual : ; , Stem: ;  
Actual : he , Stem: he  
Actual : missed , Stem: miss  
Actual : the , Stem: the  
Actual : formal , Stem: formal  
Actual : structure , Stem: structur  
Actual : of , Stem: of  
Actual : the , Stem: the  
Actual : business , Stem: busi

```

Actual : week , Stem: week
Actual : . , Stem: .
Actual : When , Stem: when
Actual : he , Stem: he
Actual : was , Stem: wa
Actual : younger , Stem: younger
Actual : he , Stem: he
Actual : used , Stem: use
Actual : to , Stem: to
Actual : stay , Stem: stay
Actual : late , Stem: late
Actual : after , Stem: after
Actual : school , Stem: school
Actual : on , Stem: on
Actual : Fridays , Stem: friday
Actual : and , Stem: and
Actual : come , Stem: come
Actual : in , Stem: in
Actual : early , Stem: earli
Actual : on , Stem: on
Actual : Mondays , Stem: monday
Actual : , , Stem: ,
Actual : a , Stem: a
Actual : pattern , Stem: pattern
Actual : his , Stem: hi
Actual : mother , Stem: mother
Actual : referred , Stem: refer
Actual : to , Stem: to
Actual : with , Stem: with
Actual : equal , Stem: equal
Actual : parts , Stem: part
Actual : admiration , Stem: admir
Actual : and , Stem: and
Actual : disdain , Stem: disdain
Actual : as , Stem: as
Actual : “ , Stem: “
Actual : studying , Stem: studi
Actual : overtime. , Stem: overtime.
Actual : ” , Stem: ”
Actual : Jesus , Stem: jesu
Actual : , , Stem: ,
Actual : I , Stem: i
Actual : ' , Stem: '
Actual : ve , Stem: ve
Actual : written , Stem: written
Actual : another , Stem: anoth
Actual : loser , Stem: loser
Actual : . , Stem: .

```

## Lemmatization

```
In [13]: from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
         wordnet_lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
```

```
In [14]: nltk.download('wordnet')
```

[nltk\_data] Downloading package wordnet to

```
[nltk_data]      C:\Users\ORIONORIGINAL\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...  
[nltk_data]      Unzipping corpora\wordnet.zip.
```

```
Out[14]: True
```

```
In [15]: for w in nltk_token:  
         print("Actual : %s , Lemme: %s" %(w, wordnet_lemmatizer.lemmatize(w)))
```

```
Actual : It , Lemme: It  
Actual : was , Lemme: wa  
Actual : a , Lemme: a  
Actual : Thursday , Lemme: Thursday  
Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
Actual : but , Lemme: but  
Actual : it , Lemme: it  
Actual : felt , Lemme: felt  
Actual : like , Lemme: like  
Actual : a , Lemme: a  
Actual : Monday , Lemme: Monday  
Actual : to , Lemme: to  
Actual : John , Lemme: John  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : And , Lemme: And  
Actual : John , Lemme: John  
Actual : loved , Lemme: loved  
Actual : Mondays , Lemme: Mondays  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : He , Lemme: He  
Actual : thrived , Lemme: thrived  
Actual : at , Lemme: at  
Actual : work , Lemme: work  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : He , Lemme: He  
Actual : dismissed , Lemme: dismissed  
Actual : the , Lemme: the  
Actual : old , Lemme: old  
Actual : cliché , Lemme: cliché  
Actual : of , Lemme: of  
Actual : dreading , Lemme: dreading  
Actual : Monday , Lemme: Monday  
Actual : mornings , Lemme: morning  
Actual : and , Lemme: and  
Actual : refused , Lemme: refused  
Actual : to , Lemme: to  
Actual : engage , Lemme: engage  
Actual : in , Lemme: in  
Actual : water-cooler , Lemme: water-cooler  
Actual : complaints , Lemme: complaint  
Actual : about , Lemme: about  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : the , Lemme: the  
Actual : grind , Lemme: grind  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : and , Lemme: and  
Actual : empty , Lemme: empty  
Actual : conversations , Lemme: conversation  
Actual : that , Lemme: that  
Actual : included , Lemme: included  
Actual : the , Lemme: the
```

Actual : familiar , Lemme: familiar  
Actual : parry , Lemme: parry  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : How , Lemme: How  
Actual : was , Lemme: wa  
Actual : your , Lemme: your  
Actual : weekend , Lemme: weekend  
Actual : ? , Lemme: ?  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : Too , Lemme: Too  
Actual : short , Lemme: short  
Actual : ! , Lemme: !  
Actual : " , Lemme: "  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : Yes , Lemme: Yes  
Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
Actual : John , Lemme: John  
Actual : liked , Lemme: liked  
Actual : his , Lemme: his  
Actual : work , Lemme: work  
Actual : and , Lemme: and  
Actual : was , Lemme: wa  
Actual : unashamed , Lemme: unashamed  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : I , Lemme: I  
Actual : should , Lemme: should  
Actual : probably , Lemme: probably  
Actual : get , Lemme: get  
Actual : another , Lemme: another  
Actual : latte , Lemme: latte  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : I , Lemme: I  
Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
Actual : ve , Lemme: ve  
Actual : just , Lemme: just  
Actual : been , Lemme: been  
Actual : sitting , Lemme: sitting  
Actual : here , Lemme: here  
Actual : with , Lemme: with  
Actual : this , Lemme: this  
Actual : empty , Lemme: empty  
Actual : cup , Lemme: cup  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : But , Lemme: But  
Actual : then , Lemme: then  
Actual : I , Lemme: I  
Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
Actual : ll , Lemme: ll  
Actual : start , Lemme: start  
Actual : to , Lemme: to  
Actual : get , Lemme: get  
Actual : jittery , Lemme: jittery  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : I , Lemme: I  
Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
Actual : ll , Lemme: ll  
Actual : get , Lemme: get  
Actual : a , Lemme: a  
Actual : decaf , Lemme: decaf



Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : No , Lemme: No  
Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
Actual : that , Lemme: that  
Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
Actual : s , Lemme: s  
Actual : stupid , Lemme: stupid  
Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
Actual : it , Lemme: it  
Actual : feels , Lemme: feel  
Actual : stupid , Lemme: stupid  
Actual : to , Lemme: to  
Actual : pay , Lemme: pay  
Actual : for , Lemme: for  
Actual : a , Lemme: a  
Actual : decaf , Lemme: decaf  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : I , Lemme: I  
Actual : can , Lemme: can  
Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
Actual : t , Lemme: t  
Actual : justify , Lemme: justify  
Actual : that , Lemme: that  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : John , Lemme: John  
Actual : was , Lemme: wa  
Actual : always , Lemme: always  
Actual : impatient , Lemme: impatient  
Actual : on , Lemme: on  
Actual : the , Lemme: the  
Actual : weekends , Lemme: weekend  
Actual : ; , Lemme: ;  
Actual : he , Lemme: he  
Actual : missed , Lemme: missed  
Actual : the , Lemme: the  
Actual : formal , Lemme: formal  
Actual : structure , Lemme: structure  
Actual : of , Lemme: of  
Actual : the , Lemme: the  
Actual : business , Lemme: business  
Actual : week , Lemme: week  
Actual : . , Lemme: .  
Actual : When , Lemme: When  
Actual : he , Lemme: he  
Actual : was , Lemme: wa  
Actual : younger , Lemme: younger  
Actual : he , Lemme: he  
Actual : used , Lemme: used  
Actual : to , Lemme: to  
Actual : stay , Lemme: stay  
Actual : late , Lemme: late  
Actual : after , Lemme: after  
Actual : school , Lemme: school  
Actual : on , Lemme: on  
Actual : Fridays , Lemme: Fridays  
Actual : and , Lemme: and  
Actual : come , Lemme: come  
Actual : in , Lemme: in  
Actual : early , Lemme: early  
Actual : on , Lemme: on

Actual : Mondays , Lemme: Mondays  
 Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
 Actual : a , Lemme: a  
 Actual : pattern , Lemme: pattern  
 Actual : his , Lemme: his  
 Actual : mother , Lemme: mother  
 Actual : referred , Lemme: referred  
 Actual : to , Lemme: to  
 Actual : with , Lemme: with  
 Actual : equal , Lemme: equal  
 Actual : parts , Lemme: part  
 Actual : admiration , Lemme: admiration  
 Actual : and , Lemme: and  
 Actual : disdain , Lemme: disdain  
 Actual : as , Lemme: a  
 Actual : " , Lemme: "  
 Actual : studying , Lemme: studying  
 Actual : overtime. , Lemme: overtime.  
 Actual : " , Lemme: "  
 Actual : Jesus , Lemme: Jesus  
 Actual : , , Lemme: ,  
 Actual : I , Lemme: I  
 Actual : ' , Lemme: '  
 Actual : ve , Lemme: ve  
 Actual : written , Lemme: written  
 Actual : another , Lemme: another  
 Actual : loser , Lemme: loser  
 Actual : . , Lemme: .

## 2. Word count

### Term Frequency (TF)

Formula:  $\text{tf}(t,d) = \text{count of } t \text{ in } d / \text{number of words in } d$

```
In [16]: sentence1 = "Data Science is the best job of the 21st century"
         sentence2 = "machine learning is the key for data science"
```

```
In [17]: # Splitting both sentences
         sentence1 = sentence1.split(" ")
         sentence2 = sentence2.split(" ")
```

```
In [18]: join = set(sentence1).union(set(sentence2))
```

```
In [19]: join
```

```
Out[19]: {'21st',
          'Data',
          'Science',
          'best',
          'century',
          'data',
          'for',
```

```
'is',
'job',
'key',
'learning',
'machine',
'of',
'science',
'the'}
```

```
In [20]: wordDict1 = dict.fromkeys(join, 0)
wordDict2 = dict.fromkeys(join, 0)
```

```
for word in sentence1:
    wordDict1[word] += 1
```

```
for word in sentence2:
    wordDict2[word] += 1
```

```
In [21]: pd.DataFrame([wordDict1, wordDict2])
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	the	is	learning	for	century	Science	job	key	of	data	science	machine	21st	best	Data	
0	2	1		0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1		1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0

```
In [22]: def getTF(wordDict, data):
res = {}
corpusCount = len(data)
for word, count in wordDict.items():
    res[word] = count/float(corpusCount)
return res

tf1 = getTF(wordDict1, sentence1)
tf2 = getTF(wordDict2, sentence2)
```

```
In [23]: tf2
```

```
Out[23]: {'the': 0.125,
'is': 0.125,
'learning': 0.125,
'for': 0.125,
'century': 0.0,
'Science': 0.0,
'job': 0.0,
'key': 0.125,
'of': 0.0,
'data': 0.125,
'science': 0.125,
'machine': 0.125,
'21st': 0.0,
'best': 0.0,
'Data': 0.0}
```

```
In [24]: tf = pd.DataFrame([tf1, tf2])
```

```
In [25]: tf
```

```
Out[25]:
```

	the	is	learning	for	century	Science	job	key	of	data	science	machine	21st	best
0	0.200	0.100	0.000	0.000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.000	0.1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.1	0.1
1	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.125	0.0	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.0	0.0

```
In [26]: filtered_sentence = [w for w in wordDict1 if w not in stop_words]
filtered_sentence
```

```
Out[26]: ['learning',
'century',
'Science',
'job',
'key',
'data',
'science',
'machine',
'21st',
'best',
'Data']
```

## Inverse Document Frequency (IDF)

Formula:  $\text{idf}(t) = \log(N/(\text{df} + 1))$

```
In [27]: import math
def getIDF(documents):
    n = len(documents)
    res = {}
    res = dict.fromkeys(documents[0].keys(), 0)

    for word, count in res.items():
        res[word] = math.log10(n / (float(count) + 1))
    return res
```

```
In [28]: idfs = getIDF([wordDict1, wordDict2])
idfs
```

```
Out[28]: {'the': 0.3010299956639812,
'is': 0.3010299956639812,
'learning': 0.3010299956639812,
'for': 0.3010299956639812,
'century': 0.3010299956639812,
'Science': 0.3010299956639812,
'job': 0.3010299956639812,
'key': 0.3010299956639812,
'of': 0.3010299956639812,
```

```
'data': 0.3010299956639812,
'science': 0.3010299956639812,
'machine': 0.3010299956639812,
'21st': 0.3010299956639812,
'best': 0.3010299956639812,
'Data': 0.3010299956639812}
```

```
In [29]: def getTFIDF(tf, idf):
          tfidf = {}
          for word, count in tf.items():
              tfidf[word] = count*idf[word]
          return tfidf
```

```
In [30]: tfidf1 = getTFIDF(tf1, idfs)
          tfidf2 = getTFIDF(tf2, idfs)

          pdTFIDF = pd.DataFrame([tfidf1, tfidf2])
          pdTFIDF
```

```
Out[30]:
```

	the	is	learning	for	century	Science	job	key	of	data	:
0	0.060206	0.030103	0.000000	0.000000	0.030103	0.030103	0.030103	0.000000	0.030103	0.000000	0.
1	0.037629	0.037629	0.037629	0.037629	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.037629	0.000000	0.037629	0.

## TFIDF using sklearn

```
In [31]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer

          firstV= "Data Science is the sexiest job of the 21st century"
          secondV= "machine learning is the key for data science"

          vectorize= TfidfVectorizer()

          response= vectorize.fit_transform([firstV, secondV])

          # get idf values
          print('\nIdf values:')
          for ele1, ele2 in zip(vectorize.get_feature_names(), vectorize.idf_):
              print(ele1, ': ', ele2)
```

```
Idf values:
21st : 1.4054651081081644
century : 1.4054651081081644
data : 1.0
for : 1.4054651081081644
is : 1.0
job : 1.4054651081081644
key : 1.4054651081081644
learning : 1.4054651081081644
machine : 1.4054651081081644
of : 1.4054651081081644
science : 1.0
```

```
sexiest : 1.4054651081081644  
the : 1.0
```

```
In [32]:
```

```
print('\nTf-Idf values:')  
print(response)
```

```
Tf-Idf values:
```

```
(0, 1)      0.34211869506421816  
(0, 0)      0.34211869506421816  
(0, 9)      0.34211869506421816  
(0, 5)      0.34211869506421816  
(0, 11)     0.34211869506421816  
(0, 12)     0.48684053853849035  
(0, 4)      0.24342026926924518  
(0, 10)     0.24342026926924518  
(0, 2)      0.24342026926924518  
(1, 3)      0.40740123733358447  
(1, 6)      0.40740123733358447  
(1, 7)      0.40740123733358447  
(1, 8)      0.40740123733358447  
(1, 12)     0.28986933576883284  
(1, 4)      0.28986933576883284  
(1, 10)     0.28986933576883284  
(1, 2)      0.28986933576883284
```

```
In [ ]:
```