

# \* Digital Electronics and Logic Design (DELD) - Practical Number - 13

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Batch:-

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Title:-

Shift Registers.

Aim:-

Study of Shift Registers [SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO]

Objective:-

The study the working of shift registers.

Theory:-

Mode of operation of a shift register:  
The various mode in which a shift register can operate are as follows:-

- ① Serial input Serial Output [SISO]
- ② Serial Input Parallel Output [SIPO]
- ③ Parallel Input Serial Output [PISO]
- ④ Parallel Input Parallel Output [PIPO]



## 1) Serial In Serial Out [SISO]:-

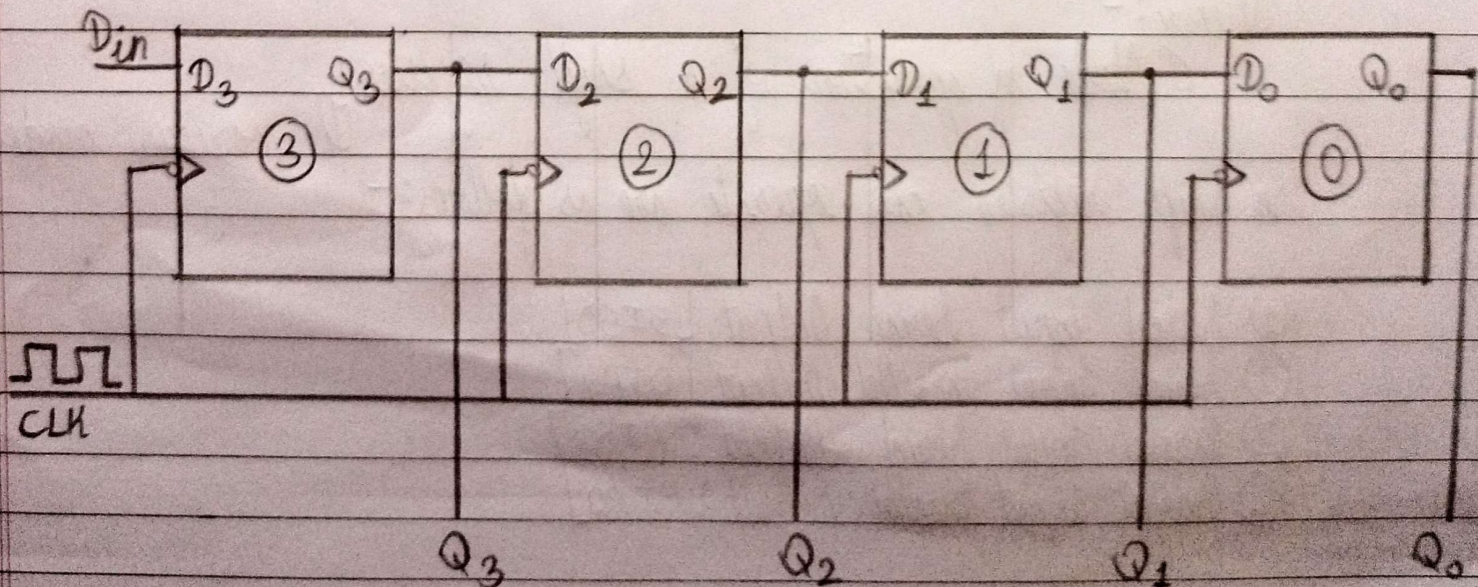
| C.P       | $Q_3$ | $Q_2$ | $Q_1$ | $Q_0$ | $D_{in}$ |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Initially | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1        |
| ↓ 1       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1        |
| ↓ 2       | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| ↓ 3       | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| ↓ 4       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1        |

Shift Left Register

| C.P       | $D_{in}$ | $Q_3$ | $Q_2$ | $Q_1$ | $Q_0$ |
|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Initially | 1        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ↓ 1       | 1        | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ↓ 2       | 1        | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |
| ↓ 3       | 1        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     |
| ↓ 4       | 1        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |

Shift Right Register

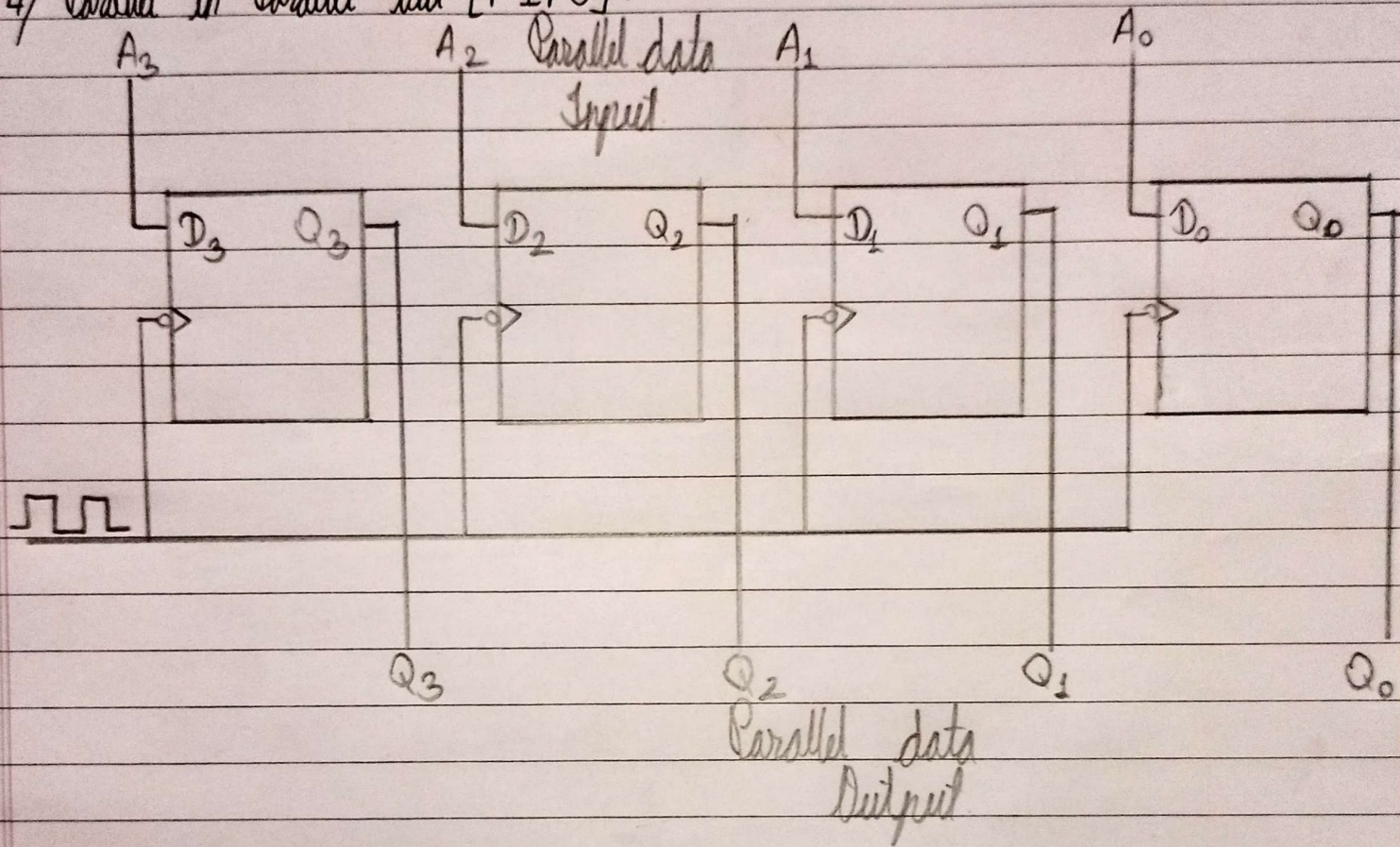
## 2) Serial In Parallel Out [SIPO]:-





| CP | $Q_3$ | $Q_2$ | $Q_1$ | $Q_0$ |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| —  | NC    | NC    | NC    | NC    |
| ↓  | $D_3$ | $D_2$ | $D_1$ | $D_0$ |

4) Parallel in Parallel Out [PIPO]:-



Application of Shift Register:-

- ① Temporary data storage.
- ② Delay line
- ③ Serial-to-Parallel Converter
- ④ Parallel-to-Serial Converter
- ⑤ Counter
- ⑥ Sequence Generator



Conclusion:-

Hence, we have studied the shift register and its different types.