

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 2\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### Section 1 : Coding

##### 1. Problem Statement

Ashwin is tasked with developing a simple application to manage a list of items in a shop inventory using a doubly linked list. Each item in the inventory has a unique identification number. The application should allow users to perform the following operations:

Create a List of Items: Initialize the inventory with a given number of items. Each item will be assigned a unique number provided by the user and insert the elements at end of the list.

Delete an Item: Remove an item from the inventory at a specific position.

Display the Inventory: Show the list of items before and after deletion.

If the position provided for deletion is invalid (e.g., out of range), it should

display an error message.

### ***Input Format***

The first line contains an integer n, representing the number of items to be initially entered into the inventory.

The second line contains n integers, each representing the unique identification number of an item separated by spaces.

The third line contains an integer p, representing the position of the item to be deleted from the inventory.

### ***Output Format***

The first line of output prints "Data entered in the list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list before deletion.

If p is an invalid position, the output prints "Invalid position. Try again."

If p is a valid position, the output prints "After deletion the new list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list after deletion.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 4

1 2 3 4

5

Output: Data entered in the list:

node 1 : 1

node 2 : 2

node 3 : 3

node 4 : 4

Invalid position. Try again.

### ***Answer***

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct node {  
    int data;  
    struct node* next;  
    struct node* prev;  
} Node;
```

```
void insertAtEnd(Node** head, int data) {  
    Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));  
    if (newNode == NULL) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed\n");  
        exit(1);  
    }  
    newNode->data = data;  
    newNode->next = NULL;  
    newNode->prev = NULL;  
  
    if (*head == NULL) {  
        *head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    Node* temp = *head;  
    while (temp->next != NULL) {  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }
```

```
    temp->next = newNode;  
    newNode->prev = temp;  
}
```

```
int countNodes(Node* head) {  
    int count = 0;  
    while (head != NULL) {  
        count++;  
        head = head->next;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```

```
void displayList(Node* head, const char* message) {  
    printf("%s", message);  
    int pos = 1;
```

```
while (head != NULL) {  
    printf(" node %d : %d ", pos++, head->data);  
    head = head->next;  
}  
}
```

```
void deleteAtPosition(Node** head, int pos) {  
    if (*head == NULL || pos <= 0) return;
```

```
    Node* temp = *head;  
    int currentPos = 1;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL && currentPos < pos) {  
        temp = temp->next;  
        currentPos++;  
    }
```

```
    if (temp == NULL) return;
```

```
    if (temp->prev != NULL)  
        temp->prev->next = temp->next;  
    else  
        *head = temp->next;
```

```
    if (temp->next != NULL)  
        temp->next->prev = temp->prev;
```

```
    free(temp);  
}
```

```
void freeList(Node* head) {  
    Node* temp;  
    while (head != NULL) {  
        temp = head;  
        head = head->next;  
        free(temp);  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int n, p, value;  
    Node* head = NULL;
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    scanf("%d", &value);
    insertAtEnd(&head, value);
}

scanf("%d", &p);

displayList(head, "Data entered in the list: ");

int totalNodes = countNodes(head);

if (p < 1 || p > totalNodes) {
    printf("Invalid position. Try again.");
} else {
    deleteAtPosition(&head, p);
    printf("After deletion the new list: ");
    displayList(head, "");
}

freeList(head);
return 0;
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10