

500+ Data Structures and Algorithms practice problems

Array

1. Find pair with given sum in the array
2. Check if subarray with 0 sum exists or not
3. Print all sub-arrays with 0 sum
4. Sort binary array in linear time
5. Find a duplicate element in a limited range array
6. Find largest sub-array formed by consecutive integers
7. Find maximum length sub-array having given sum
8. Find maximum length sub-array having equal number of 0's and 1's
9. Sort an array containing 0's, 1's and 2's (Dutch national flag problem)
10. Inplace merge two sorted arrays
11. Merge two arrays by satisfying given constraints
12. Find index of 0 to be replaced to get maximum length sequence of continuous ones
13. Find maximum product of two integers in an array
14. Shuffle a given array of elements (Fisher–Yates shuffle)
15. Rearrange the array with alternate high and low elements
16. Find equilibrium index of an array
17. Find majority element in an array (Boyer–Moore majority vote algorithm)
18. Move all zeros present in the array to the end
19. Replace each element of array with product of every other element without using / operator
20. Find Longest Bitonic Subarray in an array
21. Find maximum difference between two elements in the array by satisfying given constraints
22. Maximum subarray problem (Kadane's algorithm)
23. Print continuous subarray with maximum sum
24. Maximum Sum Circular Subarray
25. Find all distinct combinations of given length
26. Find all distinct combinations of given length with repetition allowed
27. Find maximum sequence of continuous 1's formed by replacing at-most k zeroes by ones
28. Find minimum sum subarray of given size k
29. Find subarray having given sum in given array of integers
30. Find the length of smallest subarray whose sum of elements is greater than the given number
31. Find largest number possible from set of given numbers
32. Find the smallest window in array sorting which will make the entire array sorted
33. Find maximum sum path involving elements of given arrays
34. Maximum profit earned by buying and selling shares any number of times
35. Trapping Rain Water within given set of bars
36. Longest Increasing Subsequence
37. Longest Decreasing Subsequence Problem
38. Find maximum product subarray in a given array
39. Find maximum sum of subsequence with no adjacent elements
40. Find minimum platforms needed in the station so to avoid any delay in arrival of any train
41. Decode the array constructed from another array
42. Sort an array using one swap
43. Find Triplet with given sum in an array
44. Length of longest continuous sequence with same sum in given binary arrays
45. Rearrange array such that $A[A[i]]$ is set to i for every element A[i] (<http://www.techiedelight.com/rearrange-array-such-that-array-index-is-set-to-i/>)

46.Reverse every consecutive m elements of the given subarray

47.Maximum Product Subset Problem

48.Find pairs with given difference k in the array

49.Find pairs with given difference k in the array | Constant space solution

50.4 sum problem | Quadruplets with given sum

51.Print all quadruplets with given sum | 4-sum problem extended

52.Find odd occurring element in an array in single traversal

53.Find two odd occurring element in an array without using any extra space

54.Quickselect Algorithm

55.Print all Triplets that forms Arithmetic Progression

56.Print all triplets that forms Geometric Progression

57.Print all combination of numbers from 1 to n having sum n

58.Replace each element of the array by its corresponding rank in the array

59.Print all Triplets in an array with sum less than or equal to given number

60.Group elements of an array based on their first occurrence

61.Find minimum difference between index of two given elements present in the array

62.Find maximum absolute difference between sum of two non-overlapping sub-arrays

63.Find all Symmetric Pairs in an Array of Pairs

64.Partition an array into two sub-arrays with the same sum

65.Find count of distinct elements in every sub-array of size k

66.Find two numbers with maximum sum formed by array digits

67.Print all sub-arrays of an array having distinct elements

68.Find a Triplet having Maximum Product in an Array

69.Find ways to calculate a target from elements of specified array

70.Find Minimum Index of Repeating Element in an Array

71.Generate Random Input from an Array according to given Probabilities

72.Find pair in an array having minimum absolute sum

73.Find Index of Maximum Occurring Element with Equal Probability

74.Check if an Array is Formed by Consecutive Integers

75.Find two non-overlapping pairs having same sum in an array

76.Find Minimum Product among all Combinations of Triplets in an Array

77.Replace every element of an array with the least greater element on its right

78.Find all odd occurring elements in an array having limited range of elements

79.Add elements of two arrays into a new array

80.Count the distinct absolute values in the sorted array

81.Print all combinations of positive integers in increasing order that sum to a given number

82.Find all distinct combinations of given length –Part 2

83.Find subarrays with given sum in an array

84.Find the surpasser count for each element of an array

85.Find maximum length sequence of continuous ones (Using Sliding Window)

86.Find maximum length sequence of continuous ones

87.Merging Overlapping Intervals

88.Activity Selection Problem

89.Job Sequencing Problem with Deadlines

90.Introduction to Priority Queues using Binary Heaps

91.Min Heap and Max Heap Implementation in C++

92.Min Heap and Max Heap Implementation in Java

93.Heap Sort (Out-of-place and In-place implementation in C++ and C)

94. Check if given array represents min heap or not
95. Convert Max Heap to Min Heap in linear time
96. Find K'th largest element in an array
97. Sort a K-Sorted Array
98. Merge M sorted lists of variable length
99. Find K'th smallest element in an array
100. Find smallest range with at-least one element from each of the given lists
101. Merge M sorted lists each containing N elements
102. Insertion sort | Iterative & Recursive
103. Selection sort | Iterative & Recursive
104. Bubble sort | Iterative & Recursive
105. Merge Sort
106. Quicksort
107. Iterative Implementation of Quicksort
108. Hybrid QuickSort
109. Quicksort using Dutch National Flag Algorithm
110. Quick Sort using Hoare's Partitioning scheme
111. External merge sort
112. Custom Sort | Sort elements by their frequency and Index
113. Custom Sort | Sort elements of the array by order of elements defined by the second array
114. Inversion Count of an array
115. Segregate positive and negative integers in linear time
116. Binary Search
117. Ternary Search vs Binary search
118. Interpolation search
119. Exponential search
120. Find number of rotations in a circularly sorted array
121. Search an element in a circular sorted array
122. Find first or last occurrence of a given number in a sorted array
123. Count occurrences of a number in a sorted array with duplicates
124. Find smallest missing element from a sorted array
125. Find Floor and Ceil of a number in a sorted array
126. Search in a nearly sorted array in $O(\log n)$ time
127. Find number of 1's in a sorted binary array
128. Find the peak element in an array
129. Maximum Sum Subarray using Divide & Conquer
130. Find Minimum and Maximum element in an array using minimum comparisons
131. Matrix Chain Multiplication
132. 0-1 Knapsack problem
133. Maximize value of the expression
134. Partition problem
135. Subset sum problem
136. Minimum Sum Partition problem
137. Rod Cutting
138. Coin change-making problem (unlimited supply of coins)
139. Coin Change Problem (Total number of ways to get the denomination of coins)
140. Longest alternating subsequence
141. Combinations of words formed by replacing given numbers with corresponding alphabets

- 142.Decode the given sequence to construct minimum number without repeated digits
- 143.All combinations of elements satisfying given constraints
- 144.Find Missing Term in a Sequence in $\log(n)$ time
- 145.Print all distinct Subsets of a given Set
- 146.Find Floor and Ceil of a number in a sorted array (Recursive solution)
- 147.Set both elements of a binary array to 0 in single line
- 148.K-Partition Problem | Printing all Partitions
- 149.3 Partition Problem
- 150.3-partition problem extended | Print all partitions
- 151.Iterative Merge Sort Algorithm (Bottom-up Merge Sort)
- 152.Find two duplicate elements in an limited range array (using XOR)
- 153.Find missing number and duplicate elements in an array
- 154.Find Minimum and Maximum element in an array by doing minimum comparisons
- 155.Find Frequency of each element in a sorted array containing duplicates
- 156.Difference between Subarray, Subsequence and Subset

Backtracking

- 1.Print all possible solutions to N Queens problem
- 2.Print all Possible Knight's Tours in a chessboard
- 3.Find Shortest Path in Maze
- 4.Find Longest Possible Route in a Matrix
- 5.Find path from source to destination in a matrix that satisfies given constraints
- 6.Find total number of unique paths in a maze from source to destination
- 7.Print All Hamiltonian Path present in a graph
- 8.Print all k-colorable configurations of the graph (Vertex coloring of graph)
- 9.Find all Permutations of a given string
- 10.All combinations of elements satisfying given constraints
- 11.Find all binary strings that can be formed from given wildcard pattern
- 12.K-Partition Problem | Printing all Partitions
- 13.Magnet Puzzle
- 14.Find ways to calculate a target from elements of specified array
- 15.Find minimum number possible by doing at-most K swaps
- 16.Determine if a pattern matches with a string or not

Binary

- 1.Bit Hacks—Part 1 (Basic)
- 2.Bit Hacks—Part 2 (Playing with k'th bit)
- 3.Bit Hacks—Part 3 (Playing with rightmost set bit of a number)
- 4.Bit Hacks—Part 4 (Playing with letters of English alphabet)
- 5.Bit Hacks—Part 5 (Find absolute value of an integer without branching)
- 6.Bit Hacks—Part 6 (Random Problems)
- 7.Brian Kernighan's Algorithm to count set bits in an integer
- 8.Compute parity of a number using lookup table
- 9.Count set bits using lookup table
- 10.Find the minimum or maximum of two integers without using branching
- 11.Multiply 16-bit integers using 8-bit multiplier
- 12.Round up to the next highest power of 2
- 13.Round up to the previous power of 2
- 14.Swap individual bits at given position in an integer

15. Check if given number is power of 4 or not
16. Reverse Bits of a given Integer
17. Find odd occurring element in an array in single traversal
18. Find two odd occurring element in an array without using any extra space
19. Swap two bits at given position in an integer
20. Add binary representation of two integers
21. Swap Adjacent Bits of a Number
22. Print all distinct Subsets of a given Set
23. Perform Division of two numbers without using division operator (/)
24. Check if adjacent bits are set in binary representation of a given number
25. Conditionally negate a value without branching
26. Find two duplicate elements in an limited range array (using XOR)
27. Find missing number and duplicate elements in an array
28. Check if given number is power of 8 or not
29. Circular shift on binary representation of an integer by k positions
30. Solve given set of problems without using multiplication or division operators
31. Reverse Bits of an integer using lookup table
32. Generate binary numbers between 1 to N
33. Efficiently implement power function | Recursive and Iterative
34. Find square of a number without using multiplication and division operator | 3 methods
35. Generate power set of a given set
36. Huffman Coding
37. Find all odd occurring elements in an array having limited range of elements

Binary Tree

1. Check if two given binary trees are identical or not | Iterative & Recursive
2. Calculate height of a binary tree | Iterative & Recursive
3. Delete given Binary Tree | Iterative & Recursive
4. Inorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
5. Preorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
6. Postorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
7. Level Order Traversal of Binary Tree
8. Spiral Order Traversal of Binary Tree
9. Reverse Level Order Traversal of Binary Tree
10. Print all nodes of a given binary tree in specific order
11. Print left view of binary tree
12. Print Bottom View of Binary Tree
13. Print Top View of Binary Tree
14. Find next node in same level for given node in a binary tree
15. Check if given binary tree is complete binary tree or not
16. Determine if given two nodes are cousins of each other
17. Print cousins of given node in a binary tree
18. In-place convert given binary tree to its sum tree
19. Check if given binary tree is a sum tree or not
20. Combinations of words formed by replacing given numbers with corresponding alphabets
21. Determine if given binary tree is a subtree of another binary tree or not
22. Find diameter of a binary tree
23. Check if given binary Tree has symmetric structure or not
24. Convert binary tree to its mirror

25. Check if binary tree can be converted to another by doing any no. of swaps of left & right child
26. Find Lowest Common Ancestor (LCA) of two nodes in a binary tree
27. Print all paths from root to leaf nodes in given binary tree
28. Find ancestors of given node in a Binary Tree
29. Find the distance between given pairs of nodes in a binary tree
30. Find Vertical Sum in a given Binary Tree
31. Print nodes in vertical order of a given Binary Tree (Vertical Traversal)
32. Find the diagonal sum of given binary tree
33. Print Diagonal Traversal of Binary Tree
34. Print corner nodes of every level in binary tree
35. In-place convert given Binary Tree to Doubly Linked List
36. Sink nodes containing zero to the bottom of the binary tree
37. Convert given binary tree to full tree by removing half nodes
38. Truncate given binary tree to remove nodes which lie on a path having sum less than K
39. Find maximum sum root-to-leaf path in a binary tree
40. Check if given binary tree is height balanced or not
41. Convert normal binary tree to Left-child right-sibling binary tree
42. Determine if given Binary Tree is a BST or not
43. Convert a Binary Tree to BST by maintaining its original structure
44. Invert given Binary Tree | Recursive and Iterative solution
45. Print Right View of a Binary Tree
46. Print leaf to root path for every leaf node in a binary tree
47. Find maximum width of given binary tree
48. Build Binary Tree from given Parent array
49. C++ Program to Print Binary Tree Structure
50. Find all nodes at given distance from leaf nodes in a binary tree
51. Count all subtrees having same value of nodes in a binary tree
52. Find Maximum Difference Between a Node and its Descendants in a Binary Tree
53. Construct a Binary Tree from Ancestor Matrix
54. Calculate height of a binary tree with leaf nodes forming a circular doubly linked list

BST

1. Insertion in BST
2. Search given key in BST
3. Deletion from BST
4. Construct balanced BST from given keys
5. Determine if given Binary Tree is a BST or not
6. Check if given keys represents same BSTs or not without building the BST
7. Find inorder predecessor for given key in a BST
8. Find Lowest Common Ancestor (LCA) of two nodes in a Binary Search Tree
9. Find K'th smallest and K'th largest element in BST
10. Floor and Ceil in a Binary Search Tree
11. Find optimal cost to construct binary search tree
12. Convert a Binary Tree to BST by maintaining its original structure
13. Remove nodes from BST that have keys outside the valid range
14. Find a pair with given sum in a BST
15. Find inorder successor for given key in a BST
16. Replace every element of an array with the least greater element on its right

Divide & Conquer

- 1.Binary Search
- 2.Find number of rotations in a circularly sorted array
- 3.Search an element in a circular sorted array
- 4.Find first or last occurrence of a given number in a sorted array
- 5.Count occurrences of a number in a sorted array with duplicates
- 6.Find smallest missing element from a sorted array
- 7.Find Floor and Ceil of a number in a sorted array
- 8.Search in a nearly sorted array in $O(\log n)$ time
- 9.Find number of 1's in a sorted binary array
- 10.Find the peak element in an array
- 11.Maximum Sum Subarray using Divide & Conquer
- 12.Find Minimum and Maximum element in an array using minimum comparisons
- 13.Efficiently implement power function | Recursive and Iterative
- 14.Find Missing Term in a Sequence in $\log(n)$ time
- 15.Division of Two Numbers using Binary Search Algorithm
- 16.Find Floor and Ceil of a number in a sorted array (Recursive solution)
- 17.Find Minimum and Maximum element in an array by doing minimum comparisons
- 18.Find Frequency of each element in a sorted array containing duplicates
- 19.Ternary Search vs Binary search
- 20.Exponential search
- 21.Interpolation search
- 22.Merge Sort Algorithm
- 23.Iterative Merge Sort Algorithm (Bottom-up Merge Sort)
- 24.Merge Sort Algorithm for Singly Linked List
- 25.Inversion Count of an array
- 26.QuickSort Algorithm
- 27.Iterative Implementation of QuickSort
- 28.Hybrid QuickSort
- 29.QuickSort using Dutch National Flag Algorithm
- 30.Quick Sort using Hoare's Partitioning scheme

Dynamic Programming

- 1.Introduction to Dynamic Programming
- 2.Longest Common Subsequence | Introduction & LCS Length
- 3.Longest Common Subsequence | Space optimized version
- 4.Longest Common Subsequence of K-sequences
- 5.Longest Common Subsequence | Finding all LCS
- 6.Longest Common Substring problem
- 7.Longest Palindromic Subsequence using Dynamic Programming
- 8.Longest Repeated Subsequence problem
- 9.Implement Diff Utility
- 10.Shortest Common Supersequence | Introduction & SCS Length
- 11.Shortest Common Supersequence | Finding all SCS
- 12.Shortest Common Supersequence | Using LCS
- 13.Longest Increasing Subsequence using Dynamic Programming
- 14.Longest Bitonic Subsequence
- 15.Increasing Subsequence with Maximum Sum

- 16.The Levenshtein distance (Edit distance) problem
- 17.Find size of largest square sub-matrix of 1's present in given binary matrix
- 18.Matrix Chain Multiplication
- 19.Find the minimum cost to reach last cell of the matrix from its first cell
- 20.Find longest sequence formed by adjacent numbers in the matrix
- 21.Count number of paths in a matrix with given cost to reach destination cell
- 22.0–1 Knapsack problem
- 23.Maximize value of the expression
- 24.Partition problem
- 25.Subset sum problem
- 26.Minimum Sum Partition problem
- 27.Find all N-digit binary strings without any consecutive 1's
- 28.Rod Cutting
- 29.Maximum Product Rod Cutting
- 30.Coin change-making problem (unlimited supply of coins)
- 31.Coin Change Problem – Find total number of ways to get the denomination of coins
- 32.Total possible solutions to linear equation of k variables
- 33.Longest alternating subsequence
- 34.Count number of times a pattern appears in given string as a subsequence
- 35.Collect maximum points in a matrix by satisfying given constraints
- 36.Count total possible combinations of N-digit numbers in a mobile keypad
- 37.Find optimal cost to construct binary search tree
- 38.Word Break Problem
- 39.Word Break Problem | Using Trie Data Structure
- 40.Determine Minimal Adjustment Cost of an Array
- 41.Check if a string is K-Palindrome or not
- 42.Wildcard Pattern Matching
- 43.Find probability that a person is alive after taking N steps on the island
- 44.Calculate sum of all elements in a sub-matrix in constant time
- 45.Find maximum sum K x K sub-matrix in a given M x N matrix
- 46.Find maximum sum submatrix present in a given matrix
- 47.Find maximum sum of subsequence with no adjacent elements
- 48.Maximum subarray problem (Kadane's algorithm)
- 49.Single-Source Shortest Paths – Bellman Ford Algorithm
- 50.All-Pairs Shortest Paths – Floyd Warshall Algorithm
- 51.Longest Decreasing Subsequence Problem
- 52.Pots of Gold Game using Dynamic Programming
- 53.Find minimum cuts needed for palindromic partition of a string
- 54.Maximum Length Snake Sequence
- 55.3 Partition Problem
- 56.Calculate size of the largest plus of 1's in binary matrix
- 57.Check if given string is interleaving of two other given strings
- 58.Longest Increasing Subsequence using LCS
- 59.Determine negative-weight cycle in a graph

Graphs

- 1.Terminology and Representations of Graphs
- 2.Graph Implementation using STL
- 3.Graph Implementation in C++ without using STL

- 4.Implement Graph Data Structure in C
- 5.Graph Implementation in Java using Collections
- 6.Breadth First Search (BFS) | Iterative & Recursive Implementation
- 7.Depth First Search (DFS) | Iterative & Recursive Implementation
- 8.Arrival and Departure Time of Vertices in DFS
- 9.Types of edges involved in DFS and relation between them
- 10.Bipartite Graph
- 11.Determine if a given graph is Bipartite Graph using DFS
- 12.Minimum number of throws required to win Snake and Ladder game
- 13.Topological Sorting in a DAG
- 14.Kahn's Topological Sort Algorithm
- 15.Transitive Closure of a Graph
- 16.Check if an undirected graph contains cycle or not
- 17.Total paths in given digraph from given source to destination having exactly m edges
- 18.Determine if an undirected graph is a Tree (Acyclic Connected Graph)
- 19.2-Edge Connectivity in the graph
- 20.2-Vertex Connectivity in the graph
- 21.Check if given digraph is a DAG (Directed Acyclic Graph) or not
- 22.Disjoint-Set Data Structure (Union-Find Algorithm)
- 23.Chess Knight Problem – Find Shortest path from source to destination
- 24.Check if given Graph is Strongly Connected or not
- 25.Check if given Graph is Strongly Connected or not using one DFS Traversal
- 26.Union-Find Algorithm for Cycle Detection in undirected graph
- 27.Kruskal's Algorithm for finding Minimum Spanning Tree
- 28.Single-Source Shortest Paths – Dijkstra's Algorithm
- 29.Single-Source Shortest Paths – Bellman Ford Algorithm
- 30.All-Pairs Shortest Paths – Floyd Warshall Algorithm
- 31.Find Cost of Shortest Path in DAG using one pass of Bellman-Ford
- 32.Least Cost Path in Weighted Digraph using BFS
- 33.Find maximum cost path in graph from given source to destination
- 34.Determine negative-weight cycle in a graph
- 35.Print all k-colorable configurations of the graph (Vertex coloring of graph)
- 36.Print All Hamiltonian Path present in a graph
- 37.Greedy coloring of graph

Heap

- 1.Introduction to Priority Queues using Binary Heaps
- 2.Min Heap and Max Heap Implementation in C++
- 3.Min Heap and Max Heap Implementation in Java
- 4.Heap Sort
- 5.Check if given array represents min heap or not
- 6.Convert Max Heap to Min Heap in linear time
- 7.Find K'th largest element in an array
- 8.Sort a K-Sorted Array
- 9.Merge M sorted lists of variable length
- 10.Find K'th smallest element in an array
- 11.Find smallest range with at-least one element from each of the given lists
- 12.Merge M sorted lists each containing N elements
- 13.External merge sort

14.Huffman Coding

15.Find first k maximum occurring words in given set of strings

16.Find first k non-repeating characters in a string in single traversal

Linked List

1.Introduction to Linked Lists

2.Linked List Implementation | Part 1

3.Linked List Implementation | Part 2

4.Static Linked List in C

5.Clone given Linked List

6.Delete Linked List

7.Pop operation in linked list

8.Insert given node into the correct sorted position in the given sorted linked list

9.Given a linked list, change it to be in sorted order

10.Split the nodes of the given linked list into front and back halves

11.Remove duplicates from a sorted linked list

12.Move front node of the given list to the front of the another list

13.Move even nodes to the end of the list in reverse order

14.Split given linked list into two lists where each list containing alternating elements from it

15.Construct a linked list by merging alternate nodes of two given lists

16.Merge given sorted linked lists into one

17.Merge Sort Algorithm for Singly Linked List

18.Intersection of two given sorted linked lists

19.Reverse linked list | Part 1 (Iterative Solution)

20.Reverse linked list | Part 2 (Recursive Solution)

21.Reverse every group of k nodes in given linked list

22.Find K'th node from the end in a linked list

23.Merge alternate nodes of two linked lists into the first list

24.Merge two sorted linked lists from their end

25.Delete every N nodes in a linked list after skipping M nodes

26.Rearrange linked list in specific manner in linear time

27.Check if linked list is palindrome or not

28.Move last node to front in a given Linked List

29.Rearrange the linked list in specific manner

30.Detect Cycle in a linked list (Floyd's Cycle Detection Algorithm)

31.Sort linked list containing 0's, 1's and 2's

32.Stack Implementation using Linked List

33.Queue Implementation using Linked List

34.Remove duplicates from a linked list

35.Rearrange the linked list so that it has alternating high, low values

36.Rearrange a Linked List by Separating Odd Nodes from the Even Ones

37.Calculate height of a binary tree with leaf nodes forming a circular doubly linked list

Matrix

1.Print Matrix in Spiral Order

2.Create Spiral Matrix from given array

3.Shift all matrix elements by 1 in Spiral Order

4.Find Shortest path from source to destination in a matrix that satisfies given constraints

5.Change all elements of row i and column j in a matrix to 0 if cell (i, j) has value 0

6. Print diagonal elements of the matrix having positive slope
7. Find all paths from first cell to last cell of a matrix
8. Replace all occurrences of 0 that are not surrounded by 1 in a binary matrix
9. In-place rotate the matrix by 90 degrees in clock-wise direction
10. Count negative elements present in sorted matrix in linear time
11. Report all occurrences of an element in row wise and column wise sorted matrix in linear time
12. Calculate sum of all elements in a sub-matrix in constant time
13. Find maximum sum K x K sub-matrix in a given M x N matrix
14. Find maximum sum submatrix present in a given matrix
15. Find probability that a person is alive after taking N steps on the island
16. Count the number of islands
17. Flood fill Algorithm
18. Find shortest safe route in a field with sensors present
19. Find all occurrences of given string in a character matrix
20. Shortest path in a Maze | Lee algorithm
21. Check if given matrix is Toeplitz matrix or not
22. In-place rotate the matrix by 180 degrees
23. Fill Binary Matrix with Alternating Rectangles of 0 and 1
24. Find all common elements present in every row of given matrix
25. Construct a Binary Tree from Ancestor Matrix
26. Find common elements present in all rows of a matrix
27. Travelling Salesman Problem using Branch and Bound
28. Collect maximum points in a matrix by satisfying given constraints
29. Count number of paths in a matrix with given cost to reach destination cell
30. Find longest sequence formed by adjacent numbers in the matrix
31. Find the minimum cost to reach last cell of the matrix from its first cell
32. Matrix Chain Multiplication
33. Find size of largest square sub-matrix of 1's present in given binary matrix
34. Chess Knight Problem — Find Shortest path from source to destination
35. Find Duplicate rows in a binary matrix
36. Print all possible solutions to N Queens problem
37. Print all Possible Knight's Tours in a chessboard
38. Find Shortest Path in Maze
39. Find Longest Possible Route in a Matrix
40. Calculate size of the largest plus of 1's in binary matrix
41. Find the maximum value of $M[c][d] - M[a][b]$ over all choices of indexes
42. Find shortest distance of every cell from landmine in a Maze
43. Find shortest route in a device to construct the given string

Queue

1. Queue Implementation
2. Queue Implementation using Linked List
3. Chess Knight Problem — Find Shortest path from source to destination
4. Shortest path in a Maze | Lee algorithm
5. Find shortest safe route in a field with sensors present
6. Flood fill Algorithm
7. Count the number of islands
8. Find Shortest path from source to destination in a matrix that satisfies given constraints
9. Generate binary numbers between 1 to N

10. Calculate height of a binary tree | Iterative & Recursive
11. Delete given Binary Tree | Iterative & Recursive
12. Level Order Traversal of Binary Tree
13. Spiral Order Traversal of Binary Tree
14. Reverse Level Order Traversal of Binary Tree
15. Print all nodes of a given binary tree in specific order
16. Print left view of binary tree
17. Find next node in same level for given node in a binary tree
18. Check if given binary tree is complete binary tree or not
19. Print Diagonal Traversal of Binary Tree
20. Print corner nodes of every level in binary tree
21. Breadth First Search (BFS) | Iterative & Recursive Implementation
22. Minimum number of throws required to win Snake and Ladder game
23. Check if an undirected graph contains cycle or not
24. Invert given Binary Tree | Recursive and Iterative solution
25. Find maximum cost path in graph from given source to destination
26. Find shortest distance of every cell from landmine in a Maze

Sorting

1. Insertion sort | Iterative & Recursive
2. Selection sort | Iterative & Recursive
3. Bubble sort | Iterative & Recursive
4. Merge Sort Algorithm
5. Iterative Merge Sort Algorithm (Bottom-up Merge Sort)
6. Quicksort Algorithm
7. Iterative Implementation of Quicksort
8. Hybrid QuickSort
9. Quicksort using Dutch National Flag Algorithm
10. Quick Sort using Hoare's Partitioning scheme
11. External merge sort
12. Counting Sort Algorithm
13. Custom Sort | Sort elements by their frequency and Index
14. Custom Sort | Sort elements of the array by order of elements defined by the second array
15. Inversion Count of an array
16. Segregate positive and negative integers in linear time
17. Efficiently Sort an Array with many Duplicated Values
18. Find the smallest window in array sorting which will make the entire array sorted
19. Find largest number possible from set of given numbers
20. Move all zeros present in the array to the end
21. Sort binary array in linear time
22. Sort linked list containing 0's, 1's and 2's
23. Merge Sort Algorithm for Singly Linked List
24. Group anagrams together from given list of words
25. Activity Selection Problem
26. Lexicographic sorting of given set of keys
27. Heap Sort
28. Merge M sorted lists of variable length
29. Merge M sorted lists each containing N elements
30. Find all palindromic permutations of a string

31. Find all lexicographically next permutations of a string sorted in ascending order
32. Merge two sorted linked lists from their end
33. Sort an array containing 0's, 1's and 2's (Dutch national flag problem)
34. Find pair with given sum in the array
35. Inplace merge two sorted arrays
36. Merge two arrays by satisfying given constraints
37. Find maximum product of two integers in an array
38. Find all distinct combinations of given length
39. Find all distinct combinations of given length with repetition allowed
40. Merging Overlapping Intervals
41. Print all quadruplets with given sum | 4-sum problem extended
42. 4 sum problem | Quadruplets with given sum
43. Find two numbers with maximum sum formed by array digits
44. Find a Triplet having Maximum Product in an Array
45. Find Minimum Product among all Combinations of Triplets in an Array
46. Find all distinct combinations of given length — Part 2
47. Find the surpasser count for each element of an array

Stack

1. Stack Implementation
2. Stack Implementation using Linked List
3. Check if given expression is balanced expression or not
4. Find duplicate parenthesis in an expression
5. Evaluate given postfix expression
6. Decode the given sequence to construct minimum number without repeated digits
7. Inorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
8. Preorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
9. Postorder Tree Traversal | Iterative & Recursive
10. Find ancestors of given node in a Binary Tree
11. Check if two given binary trees are identical or not | Iterative & Recursive
12. Reverse given text without reversing the individual words
13. Find all binary strings that can be formed from given wildcard pattern
14. Iterative Implementation of Quicksort
15. Depth First Search (DFS) | Iterative & Recursive Implementation
16. Invert given Binary Tree | Recursive and Iterative solution
17. Print leaf to root path for every leaf node in a binary tree

String

1. Check if given string is a rotated palindrome or not
2. Longest Palindromic Substring (Non-DP Space Optimized Solution)
3. Check if repeated subsequence is present in the string or not
4. Check if strings can be derived from each other by circularly rotating them
5. Check if given set of moves is circular or not
6. Convert given number into corresponding excel column name
7. Determine if two strings are anagram or not
8. Find all binary strings that can be formed from given wildcard pattern
9. Find all interleavings of given strings
10. Isomorphic Strings
11. Find all possible palindromic substrings in a string

12. [Find all possible combinations of words formed from mobile keypad](#)
13. [Find all possible combinations by replacing given digits with characters of the corresponding list](#)
14. [Find all words from given list that follows same order of characters as given pattern](#)
15. [Find first k non-repeating characters in a string in single traversal](#)
16. [Group anagrams together from given list of words](#)
17. [Introduction to Pattern Matching](#)
18. [Inplace remove all occurrences of 'AB' and 'C' from the string](#)
19. [Longest even length palindromic sum substring](#)
20. [Print string in zig-zag form in k rows](#)
21. [Reverse given text without reversing the individual words](#)
22. [Run Length Encoding \(RLE\) data compression algorithm](#)
23. [Validate an IP address](#)
24. [Find the longest substring of given string containing k distinct characters](#)
25. [Find all palindromic permutations of a string](#)
26. [Find all substrings of a string that are permutation of a given string](#)
27. [Find the longest substring of given string containing all distinct characters](#)
28. [Find all Permutations of a given string](#)
29. [Iterative Approach to find Permutations of a String in C++ and Java](#)
30. [Generate all Permutations of a String in Java | Recursive & Iterative](#)
31. [Find all lexicographically next permutations of a string sorted in ascending order](#)
32. [Find Lexicographically minimal string rotation](#)
33. [Find all strings of given length containing balanced parentheses](#)
34. [Find all N-digit strictly increasing numbers \(Bottom-Up and Top-Down Approach\)](#)
35. [Find all N-digit binary numbers having more 1's than 0's for any prefix](#)
36. [Find all N-digit numbers with given sum of digits](#)
37. [Find all N-digit binary numbers with k-bits set where k ranges from 1 to N](#)
38. [Generate binary numbers between 1 to N](#)
39. [Find all combinations of non-overlapping substrings of a string](#)
40. [Check if given sentence is syntactically correct or not](#)
41. [Calculate rank of given string among all its lexicographically sorted permutations](#)
42. [Find all Lexicographic Permutations of a String](#)
43. [Find all N-digit binary numbers with equal sum of bits in its two halves](#)
44. [Check if given string is interleaving of two other given strings](#)
45. [Difference between Subarray, Subsequence and Subset](#)
46. [std::next_permutation | Overview & Implementation in C++](#)
47. [std::prev_permutation | Overview & Implementation in C++](#)
48. [Implementation of KMP Algorithm in C, C++ and Java](#)
49. [Reverse String without using Recursion](#)
50. [Reverse given string using Recursion](#)
51. [Reverse a String in Java in 10 different ways](#)
52. [Determine if a given string is palindrome or not](#)
53. [In-place remove all adjacent duplicates from the given string](#)
54. [Find the minimum number of inversions needed to make the given expression balanced](#)
55. [Replace all non-overlapping occurrences of the pattern](#)
56. [Construct the longest palindrome by shuffling or deleting characters from a string](#)
57. [Determine if characters of a String follows a specified order or not](#)
58. [Print all combinations of phrases that can be formed by picking words from each of the given lists](#)
59. [Remove all extra spaces from a string](#)

60. Break a string into all possible combinations of non-overlapping substrings
61. Remove adjacent duplicate characters from a string
62. Combinations of words formed by replacing given numbers with corresponding alphabets
63. Word Break Problem
64. Wildcard Pattern Matching
65. Count number of times a pattern appears in given string as a subsequence
66. The Levenshtein distance (Edit distance) problem
67. Longest Common Subsequence | Introduction & LCS Length
68. Longest Common Subsequence | Space optimized version
69. Longest Common Subsequence of K-sequences
70. Longest Common Subsequence | Finding all LCS
71. Longest Repeated Subsequence problem
72. Longest Palindromic Subsequence using Dynamic Programming
73. Longest Common Substring problem
74. Shortest Common Supersequence | Introduction & SCS Length
75. Shortest Common Supersequence | Finding all SCS
76. Shortest Common Supersequence | Using LCS
77. Implement Diff Utility
78. Word Break Problem | Using Trie Data Structure
79. Find minimum cuts needed for palindromic partition of a string
80. Check if a string is K-Palindrome or not
81. Find shortest route in a device to construct the given string
82. Find minimum number possible by doing at-most K swaps
83. Determine if a pattern matches with a string or not

Trie

1. Trie Implementation | Insert, Search and Delete
2. Memory efficient Trie Implementation using Map | Insert, Search and Delete
3. C++ Implementation of Trie Data Structure
4. Longest Common Prefix in given set of strings (using Trie)
5. Lexicographic sorting of given set of keys
6. Find maximum occurring word in given set of strings
7. Find first k maximum occurring words in given set of strings
8. Find Duplicate rows in a binary matrix
9. Word Break Problem | Using Trie Data Structure

Greedy

1. Activity Selection Problem
2. Huffman Coding
3. Shortest Superstring Problem
4. Job Sequencing Problem with Deadlines
5. Greedy coloring of graph
6. Kruskal's Algorithm for finding Minimum Spanning Tree
7. Single-Source Shortest Paths — Dijkstra's Algorithm

Puzzles

1. Clock angle problem — Find angle between hour and minute hand
2. Add two numbers without using addition operator | 4 methods
3. Generate power set of a given set

4. Implement power function without using multiplication and division operators
5. Print all numbers between 1 to N without using semicolon
6. Swap two numbers without using third variable | 5 methods
7. Determine the if condition to print specific output
8. Find maximum, minimum of three numbers without using conditional statement and ternary operator | 4 methods
9. Find numbers represented as sum of two cubes for two different pairs
10. Print "Hello World" with empty main() function | 3 methods
11. Tower of Hanoi Problem
12. Print all numbers between 1 to N without using any loop | 4 methods
13. Print a semicolon without using semicolon anywhere in the program
14. Multiply two numbers without using multiplication operator or loops
15. Find square of a number without using multiplication and division operator | 3 methods
16. Find if a number is even or odd without using any conditional statement
17. Set both elements of a binary array to 0 in single line
18. Find minimum number without using conditional statement or ternary operator
19. Perform Division of two numbers without using division operator (/)
20. Generate 0 and 1 with 75% and 25% Probability
21. Generate Desired Random Numbers With Equal Probability
22. Return 0, 1 and 2 with equal Probability using the specified function
23. Generate Fair Results from a Biased Coin
24. Generate numbers from 1 to 7 with equal probability using specified function
25. Implement Ternary Operator Without Using Conditional Expressions
26. Determine if two integers are equal without using comparison and arithmetic operators
27. Return 0 and 1 with equal Probability using the specified function
28. Generate Random Input from an Array according to given Probabilities
29. Generate Fair Results from a Biased Coin
30. Magnet Puzzle