Exercise 8

- Convert the dataset "table1" into a narrow table with the following shape:

table1

	country	year	cases	population
0	Afghanistan	1999	745	19987071
1	Afghanistan	2000	2666	20595360
2	Brazil	1999	37737	172006362
3	Brazil	2000	80488	174504898
4	China	1999	212258	1272915272
5	China	2000	213766	1280428583

	country	cases_1999	cases_2000	population_1999	population_2000
0	Afghanistan	745	2666	19987071	20595360
1	Brazil	37737	80488	172006362	174504898
2	China	212258	213766	1272915272	1280428583