



# Dietary Compass: Personalized Food Choice Navigator

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BAX 422 Data Design and Representation: Project I

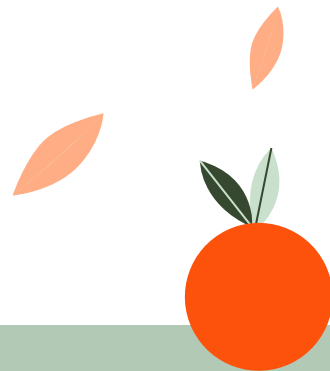
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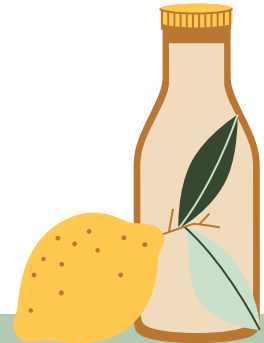
01

# Project Scope



# Motivation

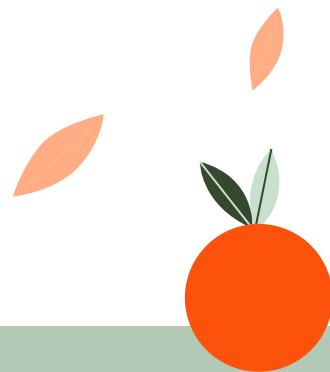
- **Problem Overview:**
  - 60% of Americans have dietary restrictions
  - Growing demand for transparency in food choices
  - Increasing complexity of processed foods
- **Project Goals:**
  - Simplify healthy food selection
  - Automate dietary restriction checking
  - Educate users about processed foods





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# Implementation



# API Used

## Open Food Facts

- Provides access to crowdsourced database of food products from around the world
- Includes details such as ingredients, nutrition facts, labels, allergens, and sustainability scores
- Supports JSON, XML, CSV formats
- Free to use under open data license



# User Flow

## 1. Input Phase

- Product search
- Dietary preferences setting
- Restriction specification

## 2. Processing Phase

- API data retrieval
- Score calculation
- Restriction checking

## 3. Output Phase

- Results display
- Alternative suggestions
- Detailed explanations

# Healthier Alternatives

## 1. How to find the healthiest food options?

### Challenge:

- Users struggle to find healthier alternatives to favorite foods
- Difficult to make effective comparisons between similar products

### Solution:

- Input-based recommendation system
- Example: User inputs "soda" → Display options sorted by:
  - Lowest calorie content
  - Lowest sugar content
  - Higher nutrition scores



# Dietary Restrictions

## 2. Does this product align with my dietary restrictions?

### Challenge:

- Time-consuming to check every ingredient
- Risk of missing important dietary restrictions
- Complex for those with multiple restrictions

### Solution:

- Automated ingredient analysis
- Cross-reference with user dietary preferences
- Instant flagging system for:
  - Allergens
  - Diet incompatibilities
  - Restricted ingredients



# Processing Awareness

## 3. How can I make informed decisions about processed foods?

### Challenge:

- Difficulty understanding food processing levels
- Limited knowledge of additives and preservatives
- Complex ingredient lists

### Solution:

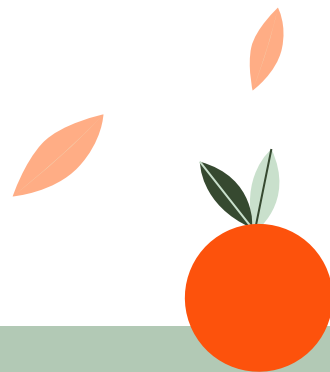
- Custom "Processing Score" system based on:
  - Number of additives
  - Types of artificial ingredients
  - Processing methods
- Clear ingredient explanations
- Suggestions for less processed alternatives





# 03

## Findings



# Healthy Food Finder

```
=== Healthy Food Finder ===
```

```
Enter a food name (or 'quit' to exit): potato chips
```

```
Searching for healthier alternatives
```

```
Top 5 Most Healthy Options (Sorted by Low Calories & Sugar):
```

1. Oven Baked Sweet Potato Fries  
Nutri-Score: C  
Calories: 156.0 kcal per 100g  
Sugar: 13.0g per 100g
2. Hash Browns  
Nutri-Score: C  
Calories: 169.0 kcal per 100g  
Sugar: 0.5g per 100g
3. Crispy French Fries  
Nutri-Score: B  
Calories: 250.0 kcal per 100g  
Sugar: 0.5g per 100g
4. Sour Cream & Onion Potato Chips  
Nutri-Score: C  
Calories: 432.0 kcal per 100g  
Sugar: 4.4g per 100g
5. Barbeque Potato Chips  
Nutri-Score: C  
Calories: 435.0 kcal per 100g  
Sugar: 8.3g per 100g

## Example input: potato chips

- Healthiest choices suggested based on calorie count and sugar level
- Top 5 relevant results are suggested
- Nutrition score indicates how healthy the similar item is overall

## Functions/Libraries Used

### Libraries



- Requests
- Time
- Json

### Functions

- Fetch products by name
- Extract key nutritional information from a product dictionary
- Find healthier options(product\_name)



# Healthy Food Finder



```
DDR_Proj1_Code
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text

QUESTION 1: How to find the healthiest food options (based on low calories and sugar)?

Tool: Healthy Food Finder

[7] import requests
import time
import json

# Cache to store API responses and avoid redundant calls
cache = {}

# API Base URL
SEARCH_URL = "https://world.openfoodfacts.org/cgi/search.pl"
SLEEP_TIME = 1 # Sleep time in seconds to avoid excessive requests

def fetch_products_by_name(product_name):
    # Fetch a list of products by name from Open Food Facts with caching and rate-limiting
    if product_name in cache:
        return cache[product_name]
    params = {
        "search_terms": product_name,
        "search_simple": 1,
        "action": "process",
        "json": 1,
    }
    response = requests.get(SEARCH_URL, params=params)
    time.sleep(SLEEP_TIME) # Avoid overwhelming API requests

    if response.status_code == 200:
        data = response.json()
        products = data.get("products", [])
        cache[product_name] = products
        return products
    return []

def extract_nutritional_info(product):
```

✓ 18s completed at 8:56 AM

# Dietary Compatibility Scanner



=== Dietary Compatibility Scanner ===

Enter the food name (e.g., 'bread', 'milk', 'pasta'): lasagna

Available products:

1. Lasagne all'uovo (Barcode: 8076800376999)
2. Lasagne Platten (Barcode: 8076809523738)
3. Lasagna (Barcode: 8480000044877)
4. Lasagne Pasta (Barcode: 5000436101925)
5. Lasagnes à la bolognaise (Barcode: 3166352968591)
6. Lasagnes (Barcode: 20411978)
7. Beef Lasagne (Barcode: 00206310)
8. Lasagnes à la bolognaise (Barcode: 3302740047534)
9. Lasaña Fácil (Barcode: 8410173072025)
10. (Barcode: 20163723)

Select a product by number: 4

Dietary Options Available: Vegan, Vegetarian, Gluten-Free, Lactose-Free

Do you have any dietary restrictions or allergens you would like to check for this product?  
(e.g., vegan, gluten-free, lactose-free, or allergens like milk, peanuts, etc.): gluten-free, milk

Allergen and Dietary Information:

Product Name: Lasagne Pasta

Barcode: 5000436101925

Allergens: Gluten

Gluten-free: Not Suitable

## Example input: lasagna

- Can explore up to 10 available products that match user input
- Barcode information is provided
- Can select a specific product for allergen information
- Can search for specific allergens

## Functions/Libraries Used

### Libraries

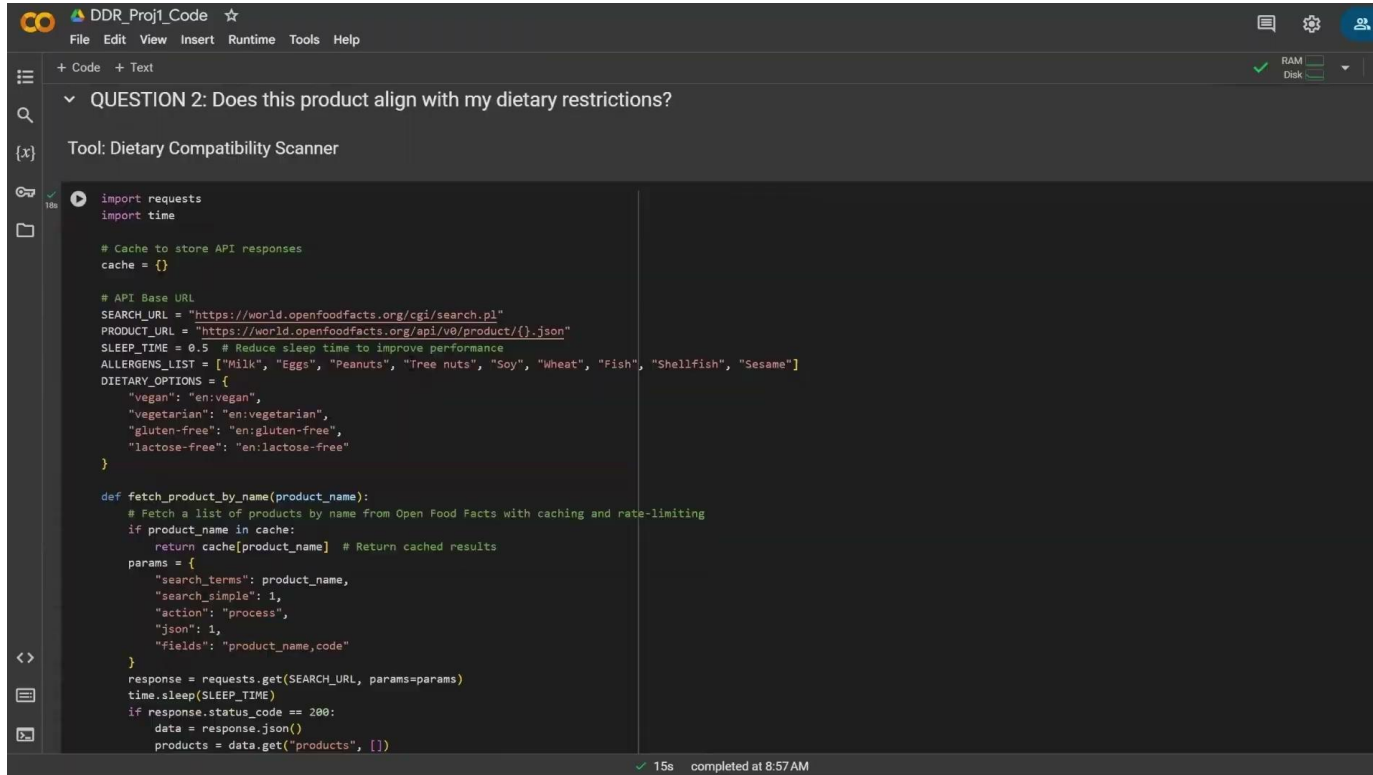
- Requests, Time

### Functions

- `fetch_product_details(barcode)`
- `check_allergens(product)`
- `check_dietary_restrictions(product, restrictions)`



# Dietary Compatibility Scanner



```
DDR_Proj1_Code ☆
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text
QUESTION 2: Does this product align with my dietary restrictions?
Tool: Dietary Compatibility Scanner

import requests
import time

# Cache to store API responses
cache = {}

# API Base URL
SEARCH_URL = "https://world.openfoodfacts.org/cgi/search.pl"
PRODUCT_URL = "https://world.openfoodfacts.org/api/v0/product/{}.json"
SLEEP_TIME = 0.5 # Reduce sleep time to improve performance
ALLERGENS_LIST = ["Milk", "Eggs", "Peanuts", "Tree nuts", "Soy", "Wheat", "Fish", "Shellfish", "Sesame"]
DIETARY_OPTIONS = {
    "vegan": "en:vegan",
    "vegetarian": "en:vegetarian",
    "gluten-free": "en:gluten-free",
    "lactose-free": "en:lactose-free"
}

def fetch_product_by_name(product_name):
    # Fetch a list of products by name from Open Food Facts with caching and rate-limiting
    if product_name in cache:
        return cache[product_name] # Return cached results
    params = {
        "search_terms": product_name,
        "search_simple": 1,
        "action": "process",
        "json": 1,
        "fields": "product_name,code"
    }
    response = requests.get(SEARCH_URL, params=params)
    time.sleep(SLEEP_TIME)
    if response.status_code == 200:
        data = response.json()
        products = data.get("products", [])
```

✓ 15s completed at 8:57 AM



# Food Processing Analyzer



## 1. Organic - Lightly Salted - Wholegrain

Processing Score: 55/100

NOVA Score: 3/4

Additives: 0

Ingredients: 2

## 2. Nutri+ avoine chocolat

Processing Score: 25/100

NOVA Score: 4/4

Additives: 3

Ingredients: 21

## 3. Eyoo cover

Processing Score: 10/100

NOVA Score: 4/4

Additives: 6

Ingredients: 20

## 4. Momo black

Processing Score: 0/100

NOVA Score: 4/4

Additives: 8

Ingredients: 17

## 5. Merendino

Processing Score: 0/100

NOVA Score: 4/4

Additives: 8

Ingredients: 21

Enter a number to analyze product

Select #: 2

Processing Analysis Report for Nutri+ avoine chocolat

### 1. Processing Classification

NOVA Group: 4/4

Classification: Ultra-processed foods

Processing Score: 25/100

### 2. Ingredients Analysis

Total Ingredients: 21

Number of Additives: 3

### 3. Additives Found:

e392

e500

e503

### 4. Full Ingredients List:

Flocons d'avoine\* 31%, farine de blé\*, huile de colza

## Example input: cake

- 5 of the least processed foods are selected
  - High score = less processed
- NOVA score:
  1. Unprocessed / minimally processed
  2. Processed ingredients
  3. Processed
  4. Ultra-Processed
- Lists number of ingredients and additives

## Functions/Libraries Used

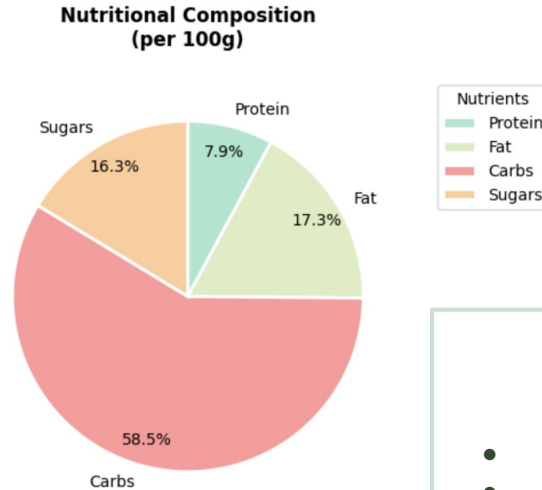
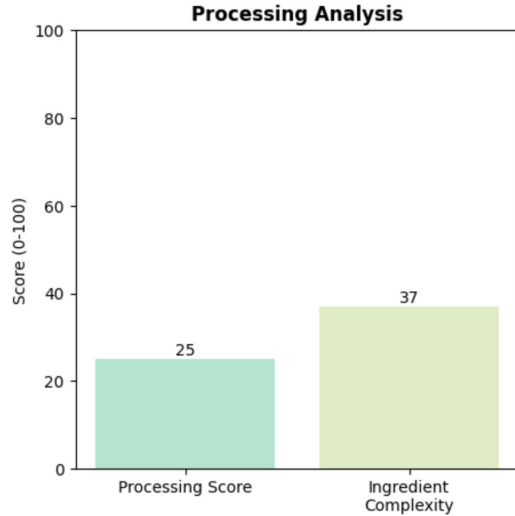
### Functions

- Search products by name and barcode
- Calculate processing scores based on ingredients and additives
- Generate visualizations for processing levels and nutrition
- Rate-limited API request handling with caching

### Libraries

- requests & requests\_cache
- pandas
- matplotlib.pyplot
- time & typing

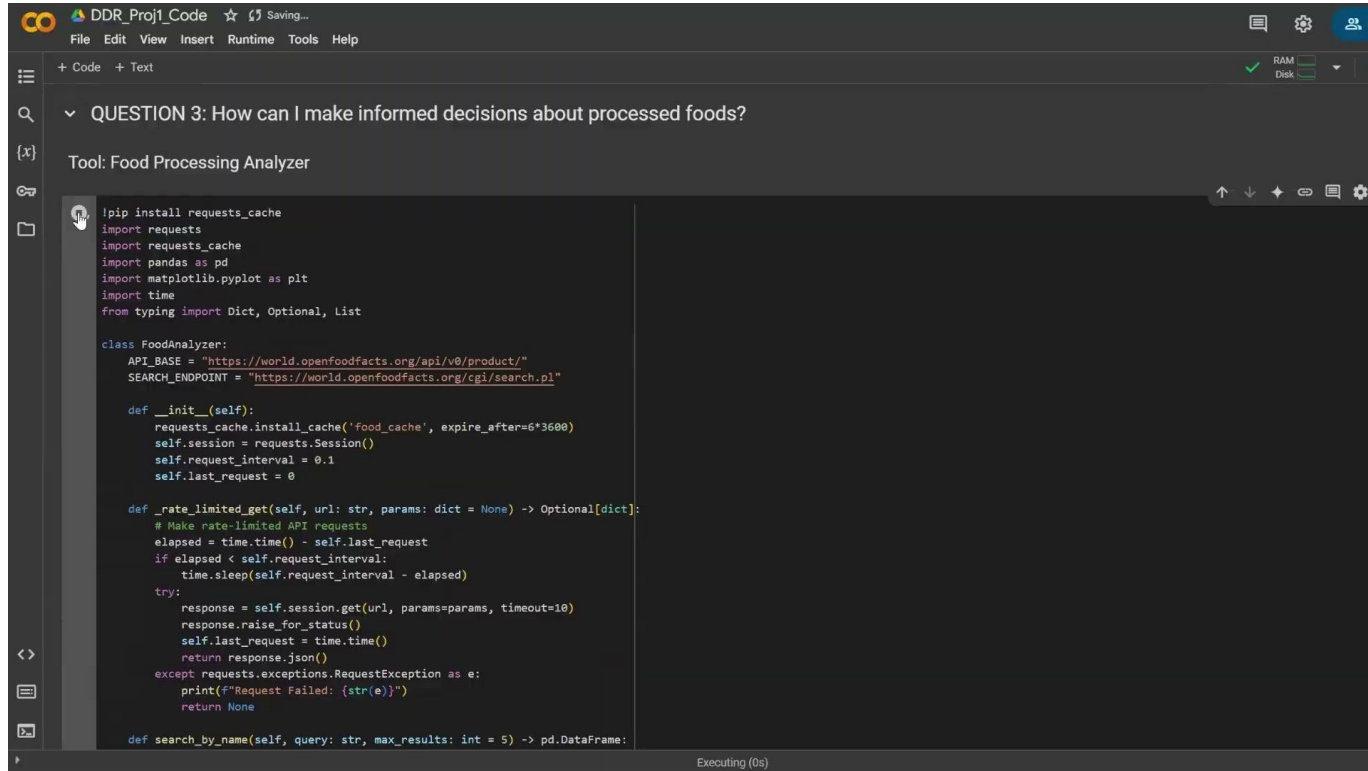
# Food Processing Analyzer



## Example input: cake

- Lists all ingredients
- Bar graph shows processing score and ingredient complexity
- Pie chart shows nutritional composition

# Food Processing Analyzer



The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "DDR\_Proj1\_Code" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Runtime, Tools, Help) and a toolbar. The editor is displaying a Python script for a "Food Processing Analyzer" tool. The script includes imports for requests\_cache, requests, pandas, matplotlib.pyplot, and time. It defines a FoodAnalyzer class with methods for initializing a cache, making rate-limited API requests, and searching for food items by name. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Executing (0s)".

```
DDR_Proj1_Code ☆ Saving...
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text
RAM Disk

QUESTION 3: How can I make informed decisions about processed foods?
Tool: Food Processing Analyzer

!pip install requests_cache
import requests
import requests_cache
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import time
from typing import Dict, Optional, List

class FoodAnalyzer:
    API_BASE = "https://world.openfoodfacts.org/api/v0/product/"
    SEARCH_ENDPOINT = "https://world.openfoodfacts.org/cgi/search.pl"

    def __init__(self):
        requests_cache.install_cache('food_cache', expire_after=6*3600)
        self.session = requests.Session()
        self.request_interval = 0.1
        self.last_request = 0

    def _rate_limited_get(self, url: str, params: dict = None) -> Optional[dict]:
        # Make rate-limited API requests
        elapsed = time.time() - self.last_request
        if elapsed < self.request_interval:
            time.sleep(self.request_interval - elapsed)
        try:
            response = self.session.get(url, params=params, timeout=10)
            response.raise_for_status()
            self.last_request = time.time()
            return response.json()
        except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
            print(f"Request Failed: {str(e)}")
            return None

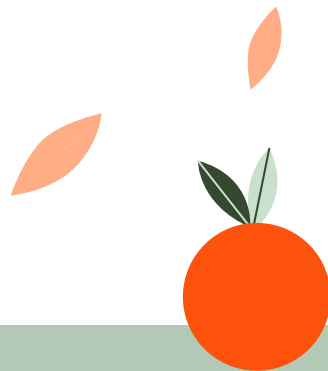
    def search_by_name(self, query: str, max_results: int = 5) -> pd.DataFrame:
```





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# Limitations & Future Work



# Limitations

- **Current Constraints:**
  - API data completeness varies by region
  - Limited to packaged foods
  - Processing score needs refinement
- **Technical Challenges:**
  - Ingredient disambiguation
  - Regional product variations
  - Real-time data updates

# Future Work

- **Nutrition calculator**
  - Calculate calories, fats, carbohydrates, proteins in a meal
  - Plan balanced meals
- **Sustainability Analyzer**
  - Find products with smaller environmental impacts





# Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

