



# **PRACTICAL JOURNAL**

**B.Sc. (Computer Science)**

**Sem – 3**

**[2021 –2022]**

**(TCSCCS0302P)**

**Programming in Java**

**Department of Computer Science**

**Thakur College of Science and Commerce**

**Thakur Village, Kandivali (East)**

**Mumbai – 400101**



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**THAKUR COLLEGE OF SCIENCE & COMMERCE**



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## CERTIFICATE

This is here to certify that Mr./Mast. **Kaysan R. Shaikh**, Roll Number of **4334** B.Sc. Computer Science, has satisfactorily completed the required number of experiments prescribed by the college during the academic year 2021– 2022.

Mumbai

A handwritten signature in black ink, likely belonging to the Teacher In-Charge.

Teacher In-Charge

A handwritten signature in black ink, likely belonging to the Head of Department.

Head of Department

External Examiner

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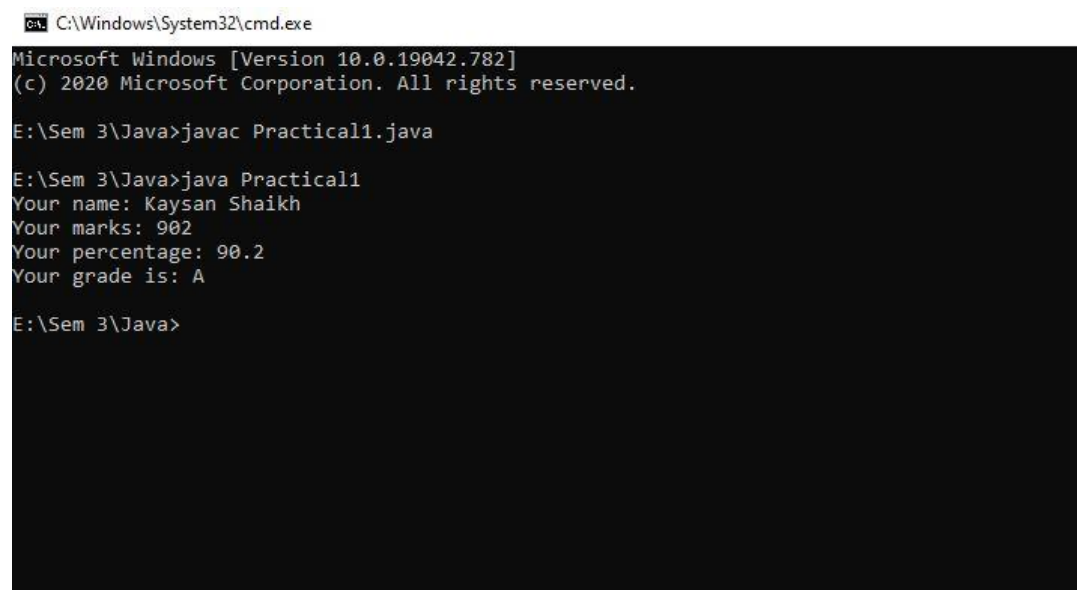
### Practical 1

**Aim:** Programs to demonstrate the use of various Data types and Variables by creating CUI Application.

**Code:**

```
class Practical1 {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        String name="Kaysan Shaikh";  
  
        int m=902;  
  
        float per=90.2f;  
  
        char grade='A';  
  
  
        System.out.println("Your name: " + name);  
  
        System.out.println("Your marks: " + m);  
  
        System.out.println("Your percentage: " + per);  
  
        System.out.println("Your grade is: " + grade);  
  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.782]  
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
E:\Sem 3\Java>javac Practical1.java  
  
E:\Sem 3\Java>java Practical1  
Your name: Kaysan Shaikh  
Your marks: 902  
Your percentage: 90.2  
Your grade is: A  
  
E:\Sem 3\Java>
```

## **Practical 2**

**Aim:** Program demonstration on Strings:

- a) String Comparisons
- b) String Concatenation
- c) Check the equality of two strings
- d) Reverse a string
- e) Finding length of string

### **a. String Comparisons**

**Code:**

```
class Practical2a
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        String s1="Jack";
        String s2="Jack";
        System.out.println(s1.equals(s2));
        String s3="Zack";
        String s4="Zill";
        System.out.println(s3==s4);
        String s5="R";
        String s6="FM";
        System.out.println(s5.compareTo(s6));

    }
}
```

**Output:**

A screenshot of an IDE's output console. On the left, there is a vertical toolbar with icons for running, debugging, and other actions. The main area shows the following text:

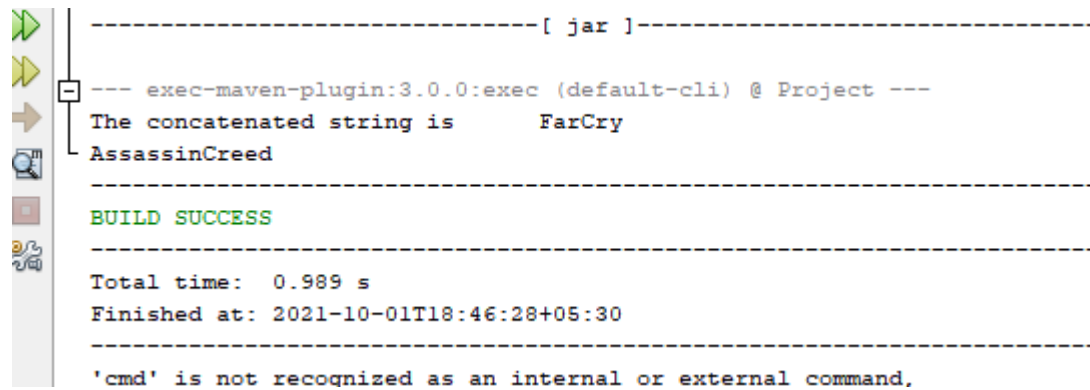
```
-----< com.mycompany:Project >-----  
[ Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT  
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
true  
false  
12  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.955 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T18:39:13+05:30  
-----
```

**b. String Concatenation**

**Code:**

```
class Practical2  
{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        String s1="Far";  
        String s2="Cry";  
        String s3=s1.concat(s2);  
        System.out.println("The concatenated string is \t"  
+s3);  
        String s4= "Assassin" + "Creed";  
        System.out.println(s4);  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**



```
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
The concatenated string is      FarCry  
AssassinCreed  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time:  0.989 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T18:46:28+05:30  
-----  
'cmd' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
```

**c. Check the equality of two strings**

**Code:**

```
class Practical2  
{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        String s1="Red Velvet";  
        String s2="TWICE";  
        String s3="TWICE";  
        boolean a = s1.equals(s3);  
        System.out.println("s1 is equal to s3\t" +a);  
        boolean b = s2.equals(s3);  
        System.out.println("s2 is equal to s3\t" +b);  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**

```
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
s1 is equal to s3      false  
s2 is equal to s3      true  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time:  0.953 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T18:52:02+05:30
```

**d. Finding length of string**

**Code:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
class Practical2  
{  
    public static void main(String[] arg)  
    {  
        String str;  
        Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);  
        System.out.print("Enter a string : \r\n");  
        str=scan.nextLine();  
        char[] ch=str.toCharArray();  
        System.out.println("Reverse of a String is :");  
        int j=ch.length;  
        for(int i=j;i>0;i--)  
        {  
            System.out.print(ch[i-1]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



}

**Output:**

```
out - Run (Project) ×
Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
-----[ jar ]-----
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
Enter a string :
Valorant
Reverse of a String is :
tnarolaV
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 17.350 s
Finished at: 2021-10-01T18:57:29+05:30
```

### **Practical 3**

**Aim:** Create Java Application by using Array:

- a) Program to print the largest and smallest element in an array.
- b) Program to print the sum of all the items of the array.
- c) Program to add two Matrices.
- d) Program to multiply two Matrices.
- e) Program to sort the elements of an array in ascending order.

#### **a. Program to print the largest and smallest element in an array.**

**Code:**

```
public class Practical3 {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int i;  
  
        int arr[]={30,50,70,60,80,100};  
  
        int smallest = arr[0];  
  
        int largest = arr[0];  
  
        for(i=1; i<arr.length; i++)  
        {  
  
            if(arr[i]>largest)  
            {  
  
                largest=arr[i];  
  
            }  
  
            else if(arr[i]<smallest)  
            {  
  
                smallest=arr[i];  
  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
  
System.out.println("Largest element in the array is:" +largest);  
  
System.out.println("Smallest element in the array is:" +smallest);  
  
}  
  
}
```

### **Output:**

```
- -----[ jar ]-----  
  
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
  Largest element in the array is:100  
- Smallest element in the array is:30  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time:  1.077 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:07:27+05:30  
-----  
'cmd' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
```

### **b. Program to print the sum of all the items of the array.**

#### **Code:**

```
public class Array {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int i,sum=0;  
  
        int arr[]= new int[]{100,10,20,30};  
  
        for(i=0; i<arr.length; i++)  
  
        {  
  
            sum = sum + arr[i];  
  
        }  
  
        System.out.println("Sum of all elements in the array is:" +sum);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
}
```

**Output:**

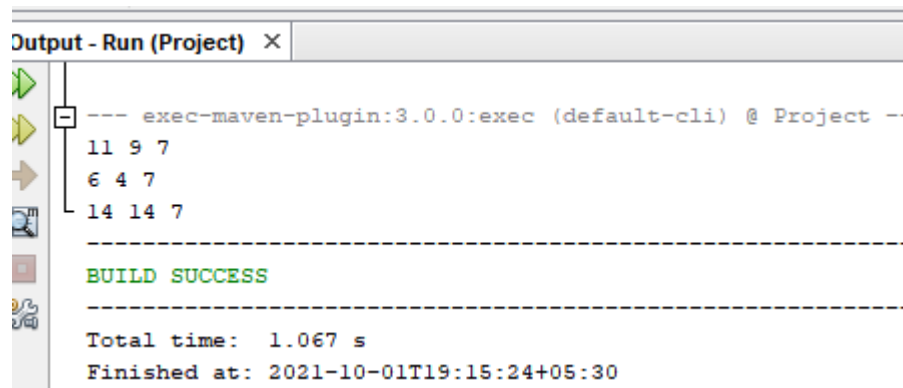
```
-----[ jar ]-----  
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project  
- Sum of all elements in the array is:160  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 1.057 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:12:08+05:30
```

**c. Program to add two Matrices.**

**Code:**

```
public class Array{  
  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
  
        int a[][] = {{2,2,4},{4,1,2},{5,8,4}};  
        int b[][] = {{9,7,3},{2,3,5},{9,6,3}};  
        int c[][] = new int[3][3]; //3 rows and 3 columns  
  
        for(int i=0; i<3; i++)  
        {  
            for(int j=0; j<3; j++)  
            {  
                c[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j];  
                System.out.print(c[i][j]+" ");  
            }  
            System.out.println();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

**Output:**



```
Output - Run (Project) X
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
11 9 7
6 4 7
14 14 7
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.067 s
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:15:24+05:30
```

**d. Program to multiply two Matrices.**

**Code:**

```
public class Array{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int a[][]={{1,4,5},{3,2,7},{4,3,4}};
        int b[][]={{1,8,3},{2,6,3},{7,3,2}};
        int c[][]=new int[3][3];
        for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        {
            for(int j=0;j<3;j++)
            {
                c[i][j]=0;
                for(int k=0;k<3;k++)
                {
                    c[i][j]+=a[i][k]*b[k][j];
                }
                System.out.print(c[i][j]+" ");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
System.out.println();  
  
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

**Output:**

```
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
 44 47 25  
 56 57 29  
- 38 62 29  
  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
  
Total time:  1.070 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:20:07+05:30  
-----
```

**e. Program to sort the elements of an array in ascending order.**

**Code:**

```
public class Array {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int [] arr = new int [] {3, 9, 7, 44, 11, 32};  
  
        int temp = 0;  
  
        System.out.println("Elements of original array: ");  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)  
  
        {  
  
            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");  
  
        }  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)  
  
        {  
  
            for (int j = i+1; j < arr.length; j++)  
  
            {
```

```
if(arr[i] > arr[j])
{
temp = arr[i];
arr[i] = arr[j];
arr[j] = temp;
}
}
}

System.out.println();

System.out.println("Elements of array sorted in ascending order: ");

for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)
{
System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
}
}
}
```

### Output:

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
Elements of original array:
3 9 7 44 11 32
Elements of array sorted in ascending order:
3 7 9 11 32 44
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.064 s
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:32:39+05:30
-----
```

### **Practical 4**

**Aim:** Write an appropriate Java program to demonstrate the use of different types of operators.

- a) Arithmetic operators
- b) Relational operators
- c) Logical operators
- d) Assignment operators
- e) Increment and Decrement operators
- f) Conditional operators
- g) Bitwise operators
- h) Special operators

#### **a. Arithmetic operators**

##### **Code:**

```
class Operators {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int a=5, b=10;  
  
  
        //Addition Operation  
  
        int sum = a + b;  
  
        System.out.println("Addition is: " + sum);  
  
  
        //Subtraction Operation  
  
        int diff = a - b;  
  
        System.out.println("Subtraction is : " + diff);  
    }  
}
```



//Multiplication Operation

int multi = a \* b;

System.out.println("Multiplication is : " + multi);

//Division Operation

int div = a / b;

System.out.println("Division is : " + div);

//Modulus Operation

int rem = a % b;

System.out.println("Modulus is : " + rem);

}

}

### **Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
Addition is: 15
Subtraction is : -5
Multiplication is : 50
Division is : 0
Modulus is : 5
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.069 s
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:38:22+05:30
-----
```

## **b. Relational operators**

### **Code:**

```
class Operators {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int a=5, b=10;  
  
        //is equal to  
  
        System.out.println("a == b is " + (a == b) );  
  
        //is not equal to  
  
        System.out.println("a != b is " + (a != b) );  
  
        //Greater than  
  
        System.out.println("a > b is " + (a > b) );  
  
        //Less than  
  
        System.out.println("a < b is " + (a < b) );  
  
        //Greater than or equal to  
  
        System.out.println("a >= b is " + (a >= b) );  
  
        //Less than or equal to  
  
        System.out.println("a <= b is " + (a <= b) );  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### Output:

```
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project
a == b is false
a != b is true
a > b is false
a < b is true
a >= b is false
a <= b is true
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.079 s
```

### c. Logical operators

#### Code:

```
class Operators {

public static void main(String[] args) {

boolean a=true, b=false;

//Logical AND

System.out.println("a AND b is " + (a && b));

//Logical OR

System.out.println("a OR b is " + (a | b) );

//Logical Not

System.out.println("Reverse(a AND b) is " + !(a && b));

}

}
```

**Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
a AND b is false
a OR b is true
Reverse(a AND b) is true
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.061 s
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:44:44+05:30
-----
```

**d. Assignment operators**

**Code:**

```
class Operators {

public static void main(String[] args) {

int a=5, b=10, c;

//Simple assignment operator

System.out.println("c = a+b is " + (c=a+b));

//Add AND assignment operator

System.out.println("c += a is " + (c+=a));

//Subtract AND assignment operator

System.out.println("c -= b is " + (c-=b));

//Multiply AND assignment operator

System.out.println("c *= a is " + (c*=a));
```

//Divide AND assignment operator

System.out.println("c /= a is " + (c/=a));

//Modulus AND assignment operator

System.out.println("c %= a is " + (c%=a));

int x=10;

//Left shift AND assignment operator

System.out.println("x <<= 1 is " + (x<<=1));

int y=5;

//Right shift AND assignment operator

System.out.println("y >>= 1 is " + (y>>=1));

int z=4;

//Bitwise AND assignment operator

System.out.println("z &= 2 is " + (z&=2));

int w=2;

//Bitwise exclusive OR assignment operator

System.out.println("w ^= 2 is " + (w^=2));

int k=9;

//Bitwise inclusive OR assignment operator

System.out.println("k |= 5 is " + (k|=5));

}

```
}
```

### Output:

```
[-] Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
-----[ jar ]-----
[-] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
    c = a+b is 15
    c += a is 20
    c -= b is 10
    c *= a is 50
    c /= a is 10
    c %= a is 0
    x <= 1 is 20
    y >= 1 is 2
    z &= 2 is 0
    w ^= 2 is 0
    k |= 5 is 13
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
```

### e. Increment and Decrement operators

#### Code:

```
class Operators {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a = 18;
        System.out.println("a = " + a++);
        System.out.println("a = " + a);
        int b = 20;
        System.out.println("b = " + b--);
        System.out.println("b = " + b);
        int x = 56;
        System.out.println("x = " + ++x);
        int y = 88;
        System.out.println("y = " + --y);
```

```
}  
  
}
```

### **Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Proj  
a = 18  
a = 19  
b = 20  
b = 19  
x = 57  
y = 87  
  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
  
Total time: 1.060 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:51:32+05:30  
-----
```

### **f. Conditional operators**

#### **Code:**

```
class Operators {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        String z;  
  
        int x=77, y=34;  
  
        z = x==y ? "Yes":"No";  
  
        System.out.println("Is X and Y value equal " +z);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **Output:**

```
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
· Is X and Y value equal No  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.943 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T19:55:41+05:30
```

### **g. Bitwise operators**

#### **Code:**

```
class Operators {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int x=4, y=7, z;  
  
        //Bitwise AND Operator  
  
        System.out.println("x & y = " + (x & y));  
  
        //Bitwise OR Operator  
  
        System.out.println("x | y = " + (x | y));  
  
        //Bitwise XOR Operator  
  
        System.out.println("x ^ y = " + (x ^ y));  
  
        //Binary Complement Operator  
  
        System.out.println("~y = " + ~y );  
  
        //Binary Left Shift Operator  
  
        z = x << 2;
```



```
System.out.println("x << 2 = " + z);
```

```
//Binary Right Shift Operator
```

```
z = x >> 2;
```

```
System.out.println("x >> 2 = " + z );
```

```
//Binary zero fill right shift operator
```

```
z = x >>> 2;
```

```
System.out.println("x >>> 2 = " + z );
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### Output:

```
-----< com.mycompany:Project >-----  
] Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT  
-----[ jar ]-----  
  
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project  
  x & y = 4  
  x | y = 7  
  x ^ y = 3  
  ~y = -8  
  x << 2 = 16  
  x >> 2 = 1  
- x >>> 2 = 1  
  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
  
Total time:  1.057 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-01T10:50:00+05:30
```

### **Practical 5**

**Aim:** Write a suitable Java Program using following selection statements:

- a) if and if-else
- b) nested-if
- c) if-else-if
- d) switch-case

**a. if and if-else**

**1. if**

**Code:**

```
package Practical5;

public class ConditonalStatements
{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        float marks=76f; //defining an 'marks' variable
        if(marks>=75) //checking the marks
        {
            System.out.print("The Obtained Grade Is A");
        }
    }
}
```

### **Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-  
The Obtained Grade Is A  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.946 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-02T09:57:27+05:30
```

### **2. if else**

#### **Code:**

```
package Practical5;  
  
public class ConditonalStatements  
{  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int a=10, b=10;  
  
        if (a>b)  
  
        {  
  
            System.out.print("a is greater than b");  
  
        }  
  
        else  
  
        {  
  
            System.out.print("a is equal to b");  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

**Output:**

```
-----< com.mycompany:Project >-----  
[- Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT  
-----[ jar ]-----  
[- --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
  a is equal to b  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time:  0.940 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-02T10:03:54+05:30  
-----
```

**b. nested if**

**Code:**

```
package Practical5;  
  
public class ConditonalStatements  
{  
  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
  
        int a=18;  
  
        if (a%2 == 0)  
        {  
  
            if (a%3 == 0)  
            {  
  
                System.out.println("a is divisible by both 2 & 3");  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

**Output:**

```

] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
a is divisible by both 2 & 3
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 0.952 s

```

**c. if else if**

**Code:**

```

package Practical5;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class ConditonalStatements
{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        int a;

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("ENTER NUMBER :");

        a = scan.nextInt();

        if (a>0)
        {
            System.out.println("A is Posistive");
        }

        else if(a<0)
        {
            System.out.println("A is Negative");
        }
    }
}

```

```
else  
  
{  
  
System.out.println("A is Zero");  
  
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

### **Output:**

```
|  
| --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Pr  
| ENTER NUMBER :  
| -39  
| A is Negative  
| -----  
| BUILD SUCCESS  
| -----  
| Total time: 5.203 s
```

### **d. Switch-Case**

#### **Code:**

```
package Practical5;  
  
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
public class ConditonalStatements  
{  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        //defining a variable  
  
        int num;  
  
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        System.out.println("Select any one:");  
  
        num = scan.nextInt();  
  
        //switch expression  
  
        switch(num) {
```

```
//case statements

case 10: System.out.println("The Selected Number Is 10 from this case");

break;

case 20: System.out.println("The Selected Number Is 20 from this case");

break;

case 30: System.out.println("The Selected Number Is 30 from this case");

break;


//default case

default:

System.out.println("The Number is not valid for the case");


}

}

}
```

### **Output:**

```
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
Select any one:
10
- The Selected Number Is 10 from this case
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
- - - - -
```

### **Practical 6**

**Aim:** Implement Java programs using following loops:

- a) for loop
- b) for-each loop
- c) while loop
- d) do-while loop

#### **a. for loop**

**Code:**

```
package Practical6;

public class Loops {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        for(int a=1; a<=10; a++)

        {

            System.out.println(a);

        }

    }

}
```



**Output:**

```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----
```

**b. for-each loop**

**Code:**

```
package Practical6;  
  
import java.util.*;  
  
public class Loops {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        ArrayList<String> list = new ArrayList<String>();  
  
        list.add("!Games");  
  
        list.add("Minecraft");  
  
        list.add("FarCry 6");  
  
        list.add("Valorant");  
  
  
        //traversing the list of elements using for-each loop  
  
        for(String s:list) {  
  
            System.out.println(s);  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

}

### **Output:**

```
] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project
!Games
Minecraft
FarCry 6
· Valorant
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 0.952 s
Finished at: 2021-10-02T10:51:10+05:30
-----
```

### **c. while loop**

#### **Code:**

```
package Practical6;

public class Loops {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        int i=0;

        while(i<=10)

        {

            System.out.println(i);

            i++;

        }

    }

}
```

**Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
```

**d. do-while loop**

**Code:**

```
package Practical6;

public class Loops {

    public static void main(String[] args){

        int i=0;

        do

        {

            System.out.println(i);

            i++;

        }

        while(i<=5);

    }

}
```

**Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
0
1
2
3
4
5
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
```

### **Practical 7**

**Aim:** Write a suitable Java Program to demonstrate following types of Inheritance:

- a) Single Inheritance
- b) Multilevel Inheritance
- c) Hierarchical Inheritance
- d) Multiple Inheritance
- e) Hybrid Inheritance

#### **a. Single Inheritance**

**Code:**

```
package Practical7;

class Games{

void Ubisoft(){System.out.println("Watch_Dogs...Farcry_6...");}

}

class WatchDogs extends Games{

void Play(){System.out.println("Playing Now...");}

}

class TestInheritance{

public static void main(String args[]){

WatchDogs w=new WatchDogs();

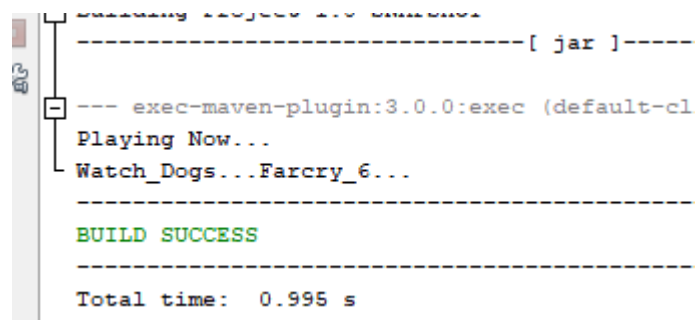
w.Play();

w.Ubisoft();

}

}
```

### Output:



```
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cl  
Playing Now...  
Watch_Dogs...Farcry_6...  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.995 s
```

### **b. Multilevel Inheritance**

#### Code:

```
package Practical7;  
  
class Games{  
  
void Ubisoft(){System.out.println("Watch_Dogs...Farcry_6..");}  
  
}  
  
class WatchDogs extends Games{  
  
void Play(){System.out.println("Playing...");}  
  
}  
  
class Streaming extends WatchDogs{  
  
void Stream(){System.out.println("Streaming...");}  
  
}  
  
class TestInheritance{  
  
public static void main(String args[]){  
  
Streaming s=new Streaming();  
  
s.Stream();  
  
s.Play();  
  
s.Ubisoft();  
  
}  
  
}
```

### Output:

```
----- [ jar ] -----  
[ ] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @  
    Streaming...  
    Playing...  
    Watch_Dogs...Farcry_6..  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.050 s
```

### **C. Hierarchical Inheritance**

#### Code:

```
package Practical7;  
  
class Games{  
  
    void Ubisoft(){System.out.println("WatchDogs...Farcry_6..");  
  
    }  
  
    }  
  
    class WatchDogs extends Games{  
  
        void MainCharcter(){System.out.println("Aiden Pearce");}  
  
        }  
  
        class FarCry extends Games{  
  
            void MainVillan(){System.out.println("Antón Castillo");}  
  
            }  
  
            class TestInheritance{  
  
                public static void main(String args[]){  
  
                    FarCry f=new FarCry();  
  
                    f.MainVillan();  
  
                    f.Ubisoft();  
  
                    WatchDogs w=new WatchDogs();  
  
                    w.MainCharcter();  
  
                }  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
w.Ubisoft();  
}}
```

### **Output:**

```
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ P:  
Antón Castillo  
WatchDogs...Farcry_6..  
Aiden Pearce  
WatchDogs...Farcry_6..  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 0.944 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-03T13:36:41+05:30
```

### **d. Multiple Inheritance**

**Multiple level Inheritance is not supported in java As one child cannot have two fathers**

### **Code:**

```
class A{  
  
void msg(){System.out.println("Hello");}  
  
}  
  
class B{  
  
void msg(){System.out.println("Welcome");}  
  
}  
  
class C extends A,B{//suppose if it were  
  
Public Static void main(String args[]){  
  
C obj=new C();  
  
obj.msg();//Now which msg() method would be invoked?  
  
}  
  
}
```



**Output:**

Compile by: javac C.java

```
.68.79.179/C.java:7: error: '{' expected
class C extends A,B{//suppose if it were
^
.68.79.179/C.java:9: error: ';' expected
Public Static void main(String args[]){
^
2 errors
```

**d. Hybrid Inheritance**

**Code:**

```
package Practical7;

//parent class

class GrandFather

{

public void show()

{

System.out.println("I am grandfather.");

}

}

//inherits GrandFather properties

class Father extends GrandFather

{

public void show()

{

System.out.println("I am father.");

}

}
```

```
//inherits Father properties

class Daughter extends Father

{

public void show()

{

System.out.println("I am Daughter.");

}

}

//inherits Father properties

public class Son extends Father

{

public void show()

{

System.out.println("I am a Son.");

}

public static void main(String args[])

{

Son obj = new Son();

obj.show();

}

}
```

### **Output:**

```
|
└─ --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @
    I am a Son.
    -----
    BUILD SUCCESS
    -----
    Total time: 0.994 s
```

### **Practical 8**

**Aim:** Programs to demonstrate polymorphism:

- a) Method over-riding
- b) Method overloading

#### **a. Method Over-riding**

**Code:**

```
package Practical8;

//Java Program to demonstrate the real scenario of Java Method Overriding

//where three classes are overriding the method of a parent class.

//Creating a parent class.

class Bank{

int getRateOfInterest(){return 0;}

}

//Creating child classes.

class SBI extends Bank{

int getRateOfInterest(){return 8;}

}

class ICICI extends Bank{

int getRateOfInterest(){return 7;}

}

class AXIS extends Bank{

int getRateOfInterest(){return 9;}

}

//Test class to create objects and call the methods

class Test2{
```

```
public static void main(String args[]){  
  
    SBI s=new SBI();  
  
    ICICI i=new ICICI();  
  
    AXIS a=new AXIS();  
  
    System.out.println("SBI Rate of Interest: "+s.getRateOfInterest());  
  
    System.out.println("ICICI Rate of Interest: "+i.getRateOfInterest());  
  
    System.out.println("AXIS Rate of Interest: "+a.getRateOfInterest());  
  
}  
  
}
```

### **Output:**

```
Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT  
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
SBI Rate of Interest: 8  
ICICI Rate of Interest: 7  
AXIS Rate of Interest: 9  
-----  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----  
Total time: 1.076 s  
Finished at: 2021-10-02T11:54:36+05:30
```

## **b. Method Overloading**

### **1. Overloading Changing the No. of arguments**

#### **Code:**

```
package Practical8;

class Adder{

    static int add(int a,int b){return a+b;}

    static int add(int a,int b,int c){return a+b+c;}

}

class TestOverloading1{

    public static void main(String[] args){

        System.out.println(Adder.add(34,35));

        System.out.println(Adder.add(11,31,21));

    }

}
```

#### **Output:**

```
] Building Project 1.0-SNAPSHOT
-----[ jar ]-----

] --- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project --
69
· 63
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----

Total time: 1.006 s
```

## 2. Overloading; changing data type of arguments

### Code:

```
package Practical8;

class Adder{

    static int add(int a, int b){return a+b;}

    static double add(double a, double b){return a+b;}

}

class TestOverloading2{

    public static void main(String[] args){

        System.out.println(Adder.add(13,19));

        System.out.println(Adder.add(72.3,42.6));

    }

}
```

### Output:

```
-----[ jar ]-----
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---
32
114.9
-----
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 1.016 s
Finished at: 2021-10-02T12:05:40+05:30
```

### Practical 9

**Aim:** Program to demonstrate all Math class functions.

**Code:**

```
package Practical9;

class MathClass

{

public static void main(String[] args)

{

double x = 100;

double y = 132;

float z = 78.20f;


// returns the maximum of two numbers

System.out.println("Maximum number of x and y is: "

+Math.max(x, y));


// returns the minimum of two numbers

System.out.println("Minimum number of x and y is: "

+Math.min(x, y));


// returns the square root of y

System.out.println("Square root of y is: " +

Math.sqrt(y));


// returns the cube root of y

System.out.println("Cube root of y is: " + Math.cbrt(y));
```

// returns the logarithm of given value

```
System.out.println("Logarithm of x is: " + Math.log(x));
```

// returns the trigonometric sine of x

```
System.out.println("Sine value of x is: " +Math.sin(x));
```

// returns the trigonometric cosine value of x

```
System.out.println("Cosine value of x is: "  
+Math.cos(x));
```

// returns the trigonometric tangent value of x

```
System.out.println("Tangent value of x is: "  
+Math.tan(x));
```

//returns the absolute value

```
System.out.println("Absolute value is:" +Math.abs(x));
```

//returns the floor value

```
System.out.println("Floor value is:" +Math.floor(x));
```

//returns the ceil value

```
System.out.println("Ceil value is:" +Math.ceil(x));
```

//returns the round value

```
System.out.println("Round value is:" +Math.round(z));
```



```
}  
  
}
```

**Output:**

```
-----[ jar ]-----  
--- exec-maven-plugin:3.0.0:exec (default-cli) @ Project ---  
Maximum number of x and y is: 132.0  
Minimum number of x and y is: 100.0  
Square root of y is: 11.489125293076057  
Cube root of y is: 5.091643369659489  
Logarithm of x is: 4.605170185988092  
Sine value of x is: -0.5063656411097588  
Cosine value of x is: 0.8623188722876839  
Tangent value of x is: -0.5872139151569291  
Absolute value is:100.0  
Floor value is:100.0  
Ceil value is:100.0  
Round value is:78  
  
BUILD SUCCESS  
-----
```