

Rust for the rest of us
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~~Rust for the rest of us~~
Why I am excited about Rust

8:30 8:35	Opening Remark - Eric Repes College Center Square									
8:35 9:05	Keynote - Jennifer Davis College Center Square									
9:20 10:20	Rust out your C Carol (Nichols Goulding)	Herding the Cats: Client Management for the Rest of Us Nick Stewart	Why Does Automated Testing Fail Joel Mason	The Alchemy of User Experience Benjamin Bykowski	Performance Management in an Agile World Sudhir Thaikootathil/Jay Anderson	Be the Center of the Universe with REST & ASP.NET Web API James Bender	Property Based Testing in Javascript using JSVerify Michael Gilliland	Azure Machine Learning for the Absolute Beginner Joel Cochran	Real-world microservices with Docker Chris Winters	React Native To The Rescue Josh Gretz
10:30 11:00	Deep Dive Into Chrome's DevTools Gabriel Obregon	Why do I need to know how to write? Ronald Stone		Building "serverless" software with AWS Lambda Jonathan Knapp	Delivering value with distributed scrum teams Gary Greenwood	Rust for the rest of us John Downey	Building A Package For Elixir Onorio Catenacci	Coming Out Of Your Shell: A Comparison of *Nix Shells Kel Cecil	First, Let's Automate All The Lawyers: Smart Contracts With Ethereum Bill Laboon	Of Bandwagons and Builds: Creating a Product with Ember 2.x Eli Flanagan
11:10 12:10	Mind the Gaps...Or Finding the Stories You Need to Build the Product You Want Jeremy Jarrell	Dealing with system failure – Hystrix, Netflix OSS, Spring Cloud and other gems Stuart Ingram	Learn how to make the jump to Angular 2 with Wijmo's JavaScript UI controls! Ross Dederer	Developing Android Apps with Gradle and Groovy Billy Conner	Threads, Processes and the Death of Moore's Law André Henry	Lunch Part 1				
12:10 1:10	Lunch Part 2					Cross-Browser Testing with Man AND Machines Shawn Summers and Brandon Yee	Connecting UI and UX: how to speak for the user without killing your development Stephanie Butler	Machine Learning (w/) in Healthcare For the Rest of Us Mohinder Dick	Pragmatic Process: Realistic Software Development Methods Richard Goforth	Angular 2 via the CLI Mike Brocchi
1:20 2:20	Class Training Jennifer Davis	Integrating Python into the CLR with Python for .NET Hussein Farran	Lessons a tester learned when writing production code Anthony Lamorte	Micro-datacenter chaos monkeys! Raspberry Pi & Kubernetes Steve Sloka	So You Want to be an Agile Coach? Kim Hardy	Release Management with Team Services Paul Hacker	From Evergreen to Evergreat: Leveling up Seattle's Parks with Microcontrollers! Walé Ogundipé	Functional Reactive Programming for Natural User Interface Riccardo Terrell		A Little Bit of Category Theory Goes a Long Way Keith Pinson
2:00 3:00		Coffee Break - 2:00-3:00								
		How to Hire Programmers	Agile and Automated Testing in a High Pressure	Empathy marketing: why	What Makes a	Software	Elasticsearch For	Revolutionary		Rebooting the

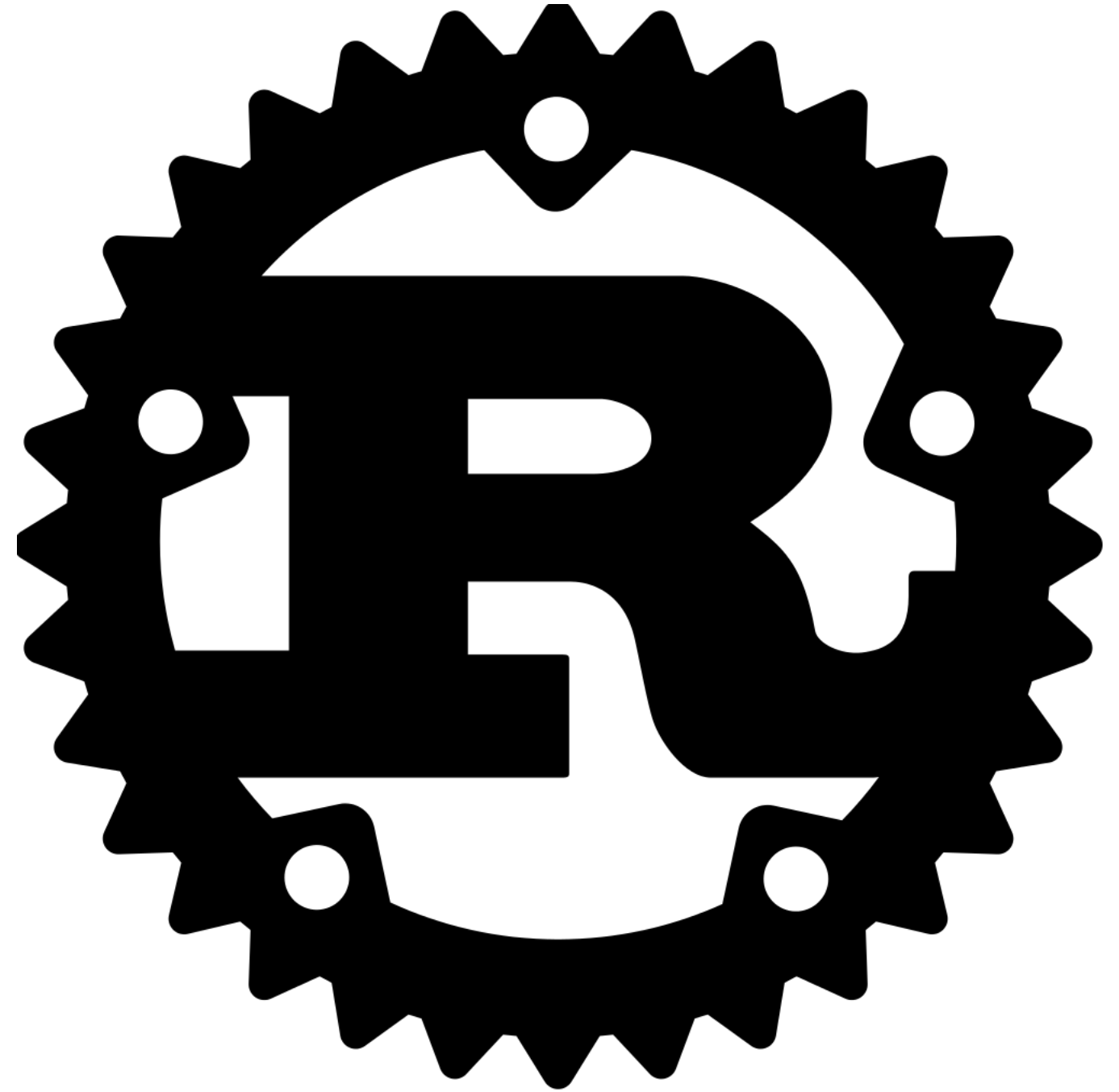
Braintree



The views expressed in this presentation are my own, and not those of PayPal or any of its affiliates.

Rust

- Systems language
- From Mozilla Research
- Goals
 - Safe
 - Concurrent
 - Fast



Rust is a systems programming language that runs blazingly fast, prevents segfaults, and guarantees thread safety.

Systems Programming

Systems Programming

- Operating Systems
- Video Games
- Web Browsers

[Docs](#)[Forum](#)[Github](#)[News](#)[Screenshots](#)

Redox is a Unix-like Operating System written in **Rust**, aiming to bring the innovations of Rust to a modern microkernel and full set of applications

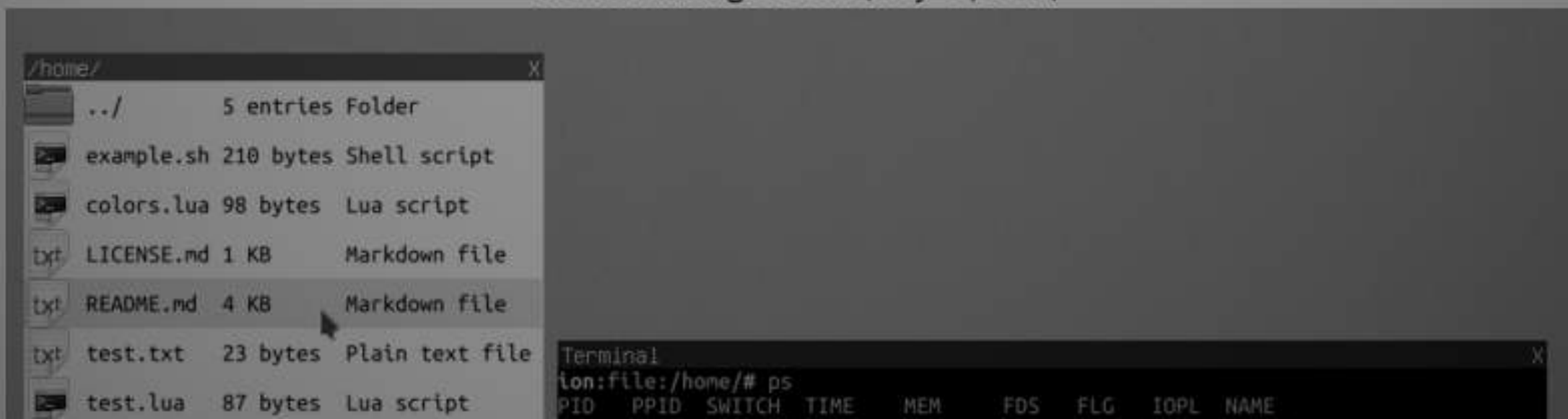
[Pull from GitHub](#)[Download ISO \(WIP\)](#)[Other Downloads](#)

Redox

- Microkernel Design
- Most features are implemented in Rust
- Includes optional GUI - Orbital
- MIT Licensed
- Drivers run in Userspace
- Includes common Unix commands

<http://www.redox-os.org/>

Redox running Orbital (May 18, 2016)



Quick example

```
extern crate piston_window;

use piston_window::*;

fn main() {
    let mut window: PistonWindow =
        WindowSettings::new("Hello Piston!", [640, 480])
            .exit_on_esc(true).build().unwrap();
    while let Some(e) = window.next() {
        window.draw_2d(&e, |c, g| {
            clear([1.0; 4], g);
            rectangle([1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0], // red
                [0.0, 0.0, 100.0, 10.0],
                c.transform, g);
        });
    }
}
```

Piston

<http://www.piston.rs>

Piston - a modular open source game engine

The bricks are out of the box! Take a bite of some nice modular libraries for the real world, such as games and interactive applications, written for performance, ergonomics, and cross platform development.

Piston was started in 2014 by Sven Nilsen to test back-end agnostic design of 2D graphics in Rust. The project ignited several ambitious projects across the Rust ecosystem. The PistonDevelopers organization is a place where everyone who wants to contribute have write access. This makes it easier to share maintenance, integrate projects and pursue personal goals. Today the Piston project is developing 2D, 3D, 1D, mod, 2D, 1D, image format, and processing, Visual Studio plugin for Rust, Minecraft clone client/server, sprite animation, AI, and meta parsing for domain specific languages and text formats. We share research and are part of a greater community. You can be a part of it.

[More examples »](#)[Getting started](#)[Source code](#)

Mammon slept. And the beast reborn spread over the earth and its numbers grew legion. And they proclaimed the times and sacrificed crops unto the fire, with the cunning of foxes. And they built a new world in their own image as promised by the sacred words, and spoke of the beast with their children. Mammon awoke, and lo! it was a goodly thing, but a fooler.

Servo

*from The Book of Mozilla, 11:9
(10th Edition)*

<https://servo.org/>

Fixed in Firefox 35

2015-09	XrayWrapper bypass through DOM objects	
2015-08	Delegated OCSP responder certificates failure with id-pkix-ocsp-nocheck extension	
2015-07	Gecko Media Plugin sandbox escape	←
2015-06	Read-after-free in WebRTC	←
2015-05	Read of uninitialized memory in Web Audio	←
2015-04	Cookie injection through Proxy Authenticate responses	
2015-03	sendBeacon requests lack an Origin header	
2015-02	Uninitialized memory use during bitmap rendering	←
2015-01	Miscellaneous memory safety hazards (rv:35.0 / rv:31.4)	←

Fixed in Firefox 34

2014-91	Privileged access to security wrapped protected objects	
2014-90	Apple CoreGraphics framework on OS X 10.10 logging input data to /tmp directory	
2014-89	Bad casting from the BasicThebesLayer to BasicContainerLayer	
2014-88	Buffer overflow while parsing media content	←
2014-87	Use-after-free during HTML5 parsing	←
2014-86	CSP leaks redirect data via violation reports	
2014-85	XMLHttpRequest crashes with some input streams	
2014-84	XBL bindings accessible via improper CSS declarations	
2014-83	Miscellaneous memory safety hazards (rv:34.0 / rv:31.3)	←

Fear of C



Rust is not alone in this space

→ Go

→ D

→ Nim

Safety

Immutable by Default

```
fn main() {  
    let a = 1;  
    let mut b = 1;  
  
    b += 1;  
    a += 1;  
    // ^ this is an error, `a` isn't mutable  
}
```

Checked ranges

```
fn main() {  
    let mut buf = [0u8; 10];  
    for i in 0..11 {  
        buf[i] = 1;  
        // thread '<main>' panicked at 'index out of  
        // bounds: the len is 10 but the index is 10'  
    }  
}
```

Uninitialized memory check

```
fn main() {  
    let mut a;  
  
    println!("{}", a);  
    // ^ error: use of possibly uninitialized variable: `a`  
    a = 5;  
    println!("{}", a);  
}
```

Ownership, Moving, and Borrowing

```

fn my_print(numbers: Vec<u32>) {
    //      ^ taking ownership here

    println!("numbers: {:?}", numbers);

    // this is automatically inserted
    // free(numbers); memory freed
}

fn main() {
    let mut numbers = Vec::new(); // memory allocated
    numbers.push(1);
    numbers.push(2);
    numbers.push(3);

    my_print(numbers);

    println!("numbers: {:?}", numbers);
    // ^ this is an error, `numbers` has been moved
}

```

Owned values have one
owner and they are
dropped when that owner
goes out of scope

```
fn my_print(numbers: &Vec<u32>) {  
    //      ^ borrowing here  
  
    println!("numbers: {:?}", numbers);  
}  
  
fn main() {  
    let mut numbers = Vec::new(); // memory allocated  
    numbers.push(1);  
    numbers.push(2);  
    numbers.push(3);  
  
    my_print(&numbers);  
  
    println!("numbers: {:?}", numbers);  
    // ^ this works, `numbers` was borrowed  
}
```


Automatic Memory Management

- Ownership and borrow checking
- Know the lifetime of objects
- Heap memory is freed automatically, no GC!
- All enforced by the compiler

Type System

- No notion of `null`
 - Replaced with `Option<T>` type
 - No null pointer exception
- Errors reported with `Result<T, E>`
 - Choose to handle error or throw it away

Spurred

LLVM

- Uses LLVM for code generation
- Allows for cross-compilation

Zero cost abstractions

```
use std::hash::{Hash, Hasher, SipHasher};

fn print_hash<T: Hash>(t: T) {
    let mut hasher = SipHasher::new();
    t.hash(&mut hasher);
    println!("The hash is {}", hasher.finish());
}

fn main() {
    print_hash("hello");
    print_hash(42);
}
```

Inline code

```
#[inline]
fn print_larger(a: i32, b: i32) {
    if a > b {
        println!("{}", a);
    } else {
        println!("{}", b);
    }
}

fn main() {
    print_larger(1, 2);
    print_larger(5, 3);
}
```

Specialization

```
impl<T: fmt::Display + ?Sized> ToString for T {  
    #[inline]  
    default fn to_string(&self) -> String {  
        use core::fmt::Write;  
        let mut buf = String::new();  
        let _ = buf.write_fmt(format_args!("{}", self));  
        buf.shrink_to_fit();  
        buf  
    }  
}
```

Specialization

```
#[stable(feature = "str_to_string_specialization", since = "1.9.0")]
impl ToString for str {
    #[inline]
    fn to_string(&self) -> String {
        String::from(self)
    }
}
```


Inline Assembly (feature gated)

```
#![feature(asm)]

#[cfg(any(target_arch = "x86", target_arch = "x86_64"))]
fn add(a: i32, b: i32) -> i32 {
    let sum: i32;
    unsafe {
        asm!("add $2, $1; mov $1, $0" : "=r"(sum) : "r"(a), "r"(b));
    }
    sum
}
```

Single Instruction Multiple Data

```
extern crate simd;

use simd::f32x4;

fn main() {
    // create simd vectors
    let x = f32x4::new(1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0);
    let y = f32x4::new(4.0, 3.0, 2.0, 1.0);

    // simd product
    let z = x * y;

    println!("z: {:?}", z);
}
```

Interoperability with C

Rust -> C



Rust <- C

Rust <- {Ruby, Node.js, Python}

RustBridge

<https://github.com/rustbridge>

Ecosystem

Community

- This week in _____
 - This Week in Rust - <http://this-week-in-rust.org/>
- Users forum - <https://users.rust-lang.org/>
- Reddit - <http://www.reddit.com/r/rust/>
- IRC - #rust on irc.mozilla.org

Regular release schedule

- Push for backwards compatibility
- Broken down into channels
 - Stable (every 1-2 months)
 - Beta
 - Nightly


Cargo - <https://crates.io>

- A crate is a unit of compilation (binary/library)
- Mozilla hired developers of Bundler
- Manages dependencies and versions
- Builds code
- Runs tests

Rustup - <https://www.rustup.rs/>

- Easy to get started
- Allows for tracking the different branches
- Makes cross-compilation simpler
 - `rustup target add ...`

Clippy



[https://github.com/Manishearth/
rust-clippy](https://github.com/Manishearth/rust-clippy)

Static Linking

- Rust code will be combined in one binary
 - Will still rely on system libc
- True static linking is possible with musl
 - <https://github.com/emk/rust-musl-builder>

Downsides/Frustrations 🤔

- Ownership system is complicated
- Compiler is smart, but not forgiving
- Built-in test framework can be annoying

The Periodic Table of Rust Types

			Legend	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Supported as of 1.0.0-alpha	<input type="checkbox"/> Lifetime
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Provided by the standard library	<input type="checkbox"/> Trait bounds
			<input type="checkbox"/> Impossible	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function arguments
				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Function return
				<input type="checkbox"/> extern "ABI" ABI definition
Category	Ownership			Other
	Immutable Pointer	Mutable Pointer	Owned Pointer	
Raw	<code>*const T</code> Immutable raw pointer	<code>*mut T</code> Mutable raw pointer	Raw pointers do not have ownership, <code>*const T</code> or <code>*mut T</code> should be used as appropriate. See also Unique<T> .	
Simple	<code>&T</code> Immutable borrowed reference	<code>&mut T</code> Mutable borrowed reference	Box<T> Owned pointer	Bare <code>T</code> Primitive type, struct, enum and so on
Trait	<code>&Trait</code> Immutable borrowed trait object	<code>&mut Trait</code> Mutable borrowed trait object	Box<Trait> Owned trait object	Unsize <code>Trait</code> Unsize trait type
Array	<code>&[T]</code> Immutable borrowed slice	<code>&mut [T]</code> Mutable borrowed slice	Box<[T]> Owned array Vec<T> Owned growable vector	<code>[T; n]</code> Fixed-size array
String	<code>&str</code> Immutable borrowed string slice	<code>&mut str</code> Mutable borrowed string slice (not that useful)	Box<str> Owned string (theoretical) String Owned growable string	<code>[T]</code> Unsize array type
Callable	Fn(T...) -> <code>U</code> Closure with immutable environment	FnMut(T...) -> <code>U</code> Closure with mutable environment	FnOnce(T...) -> <code>U</code> Closure with owned environment	<code>str</code> Unsize string type
				<code>fn(T...) -> U</code> Bare function type

Rust Belt Rust

October 27th & 28th, 2016

Pittsburgh, PA, USA

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Pittsburgh, PA, USA

<http://www.rust-belt-rust.com/>

Doubletree Pittsburgh Downtown

Rust Belt Rust is a conference for people of any level of Rust experience-- you're welcome even if you're just interested in Rust!

Getting started

- Book - <http://doc.rust-lang.org/book/>
- Rust by Example - <http://rustbyexample.com/>
- Rust Playground - <https://play.rust-lang.org/>

Questions