Question 1: In the extdata folder of the learning r package, there is a file named hafu.csv, containing data on mixed-race manga characters. Import the data into a data frame.

Ans:

code	Solution
data1<-read.csv(file.choose(), header	> data2<-read.csv("C:/Users/Mostafiz/Desktop/R-FAES/Assignemnt -7 documents /hafu.csv")
= T, sep = ",", stringsAsFactors =	> data2 Year Series Character Gender
	Father Mother 1 1963 Yuki no Taiyou Sanae F
FALSE)	Japanese American 2 1964 Cyborg 009 Joe Shimamura M
data1	American Japanese 3 1967 Lupin III Lupin III M
class(data1)	French? Japanese? 4 1967 Nekome Kozou Cat-Eyed Boy M
	Japanese Fantasy 5 1972 Gatchaman Jun the Swan F
	6 1974 Great Mazinger Jun Hono F American Japanese 7 1975 Ichigo Monogatari Ichigo F Sca
OR	ndinavian? Japanese? 8 1976 Kochira Katsushika-ku Reiko Katherine Akimoto F
	Japanese? French? 9 1977 Haikara-san ga Tooru Shinobu Iijyuin M
data2<-	Japanese German 10 1979 Mobile Suit Gundam Amuro Ray M
	Japanese Canadian 11 1981 GoShogun Remy Shimada F
read.csv("C:/Users/Mostafiz/Desktop/R-	Japanese French 12 1982 Macross Lynn Minmay F
FAES/Assignemnt -7	Chinese? Japanese? 13 1982 Yukan Club Bido Granmarie M
documents/hafu.csv")	Swedish Japanese 14 1983 Adolf Adolf Kaufmann M
data2	German Japanese 15 1983 Rean no Tsubasa Asap Suzuki M American Japanese
class(data2)	16 1986 Mad Bull 34 Daizaburo Eddie Ban M Japanese? American?
	17 1986 Pineapple Army Jed Goshi M Japanese? American?
	18 1986 Saint Seiya Cygnus Hyoga M Japanese Russian
	19 1987 Hanasakeru Seishounen Kajika Burnsworth F American Japanese
	20 1987 Lady!! Lynn Russell F English Japanese
	21 1987 Magic Kaito Saguru Hakuba M Japanese English 22 1987 Metal Gear Solid Snake M
	American Japanese 23 1988 Master Keaton Taichi Hiraga-Keaton M
	Japanese English 24 1988 Mobile Police Patlabor Kanuka Clancy F
	American Japanese? 25 1988 Vampire Princess Miyu (OVA) Miyu F
	Japanese Fantasy 26 1989 - Ijigen kara no Tayori - Mami Takamizawa F
	Japanese American 27 1989 JoJo's Bizarre Adventure Jotaro Kujo M
	Japanese English 28 1989 Street Fighter Ken Masters M American Japanese
	American Japanese 29 1990 Itazura na Kiss Japanese English
	30 1990 Itazura na Kiss Japanese English
	31 1990 Itazura na Kiss Japanese English
	32 1990 Metal Gear 2: Solid Snake Kazuhira Miller M American Japanese
	33 1990 Slam Dunk Michael Okita M Japanese American
	34 1991 2nd Super Robot Wars Shu Shirakawa M Fantasy Japanese 35 1991 801 T.T.S. Airbats Mitaka Arisa F
	Japanese 36 1991 Shin Seiki GPX Cyber Formula Kaga Joutarou M
	Japanese? Spanish? 37 1991 Silent Mobius Katsumi Liqueur F
	American Japanese 38 1992 Hana Yori Dango Thomas M
	Japanese German 39 1992 JoJo's Bizarre Adventure Josuke Higashikata M
	English Japanese 40 1992 Rainbow Trotsky Hunbord M Japanese Mongolian
	41 1992 Tenchi Muyo! Katsuhito Masaki M Fantasy Japanese
	42 1992 X1999 Karen Kasumi F Japanese
	43 1993 Bokutachi Otoko no Ko Takashi Fujii M Japanese American?
	44 1993 Hyper Police Sasahara Natsuki F Japanese Fantasy
	45 1993 Samurai Gun Ichimatsu M Japanese Dutch 46 1994 Detective Conan Ai Haibara F
	46 1994 Detective Conan Ai Haibara F Japanese English 47 1994 Fake Randy Ryo Maclean M
	American Japanese 48 1995 Angel Sanctuary Sara Mudo F
	Japanese? English?

49 1995	Angel Sanctuary	Setsuna Mudo	М
Japanese? Engl. 50 1995	Chuka Ichiban!	Shirou	М
Chinese Japane: 51 1995	Kashou no Tsuki	Tsuchikimado Arimasa	М
Japanese Fant	Kodomo no Omocha	Naozumi Kamura	М
American Japan 53 1995	Mobile Suit Gundam Wing	Heero Yuy	М
Russian Japane: 54 1995	Neon Genesis Evangelion	Asuka Soryu Langley	F
55 1996	rman Card Captors Sakura	Eriol Hiiragizawa	М
56 1996 Japanese Americ	Hana-kimi can?	Mizuki's brother	М
57 1996 Fantasy Japane:	InuYasha ese	InuYasha	М
58 1996 English Japane:	JoJo's Bizarre Adventure	Giorno Giovanna	М
59 1996 Japanese Russ	Sakura Taisen sian	Maria Tachibana	F
60 1996 Japanese Ital:	Sakura Taisen lian	Orihime Soletta	F
61 1997 American Japan	Devil Lady nese	Asuka Lan	F
62 1997 Japanese	Great Teacher Onizuka	Kanzaki Urumi	F
63 1997 American Japan	Sensual Phrase	Sakuya Ookochi	M
64 1997 Japanese Brazil	Street Fighter 3	Sean Matsuda	М
65 1997 American Japan	To Heart	Lemmy Miyauchi	F
	Vampire Princess Miyu (TV)	Miyu	F
67 1998 German? Japanes	Full Metal Panic!	Kurz Weber	М
68 1998 American Japan	Kinnikuman Nisei	Terry the Kid	М
69 1998 Japanese? Ameri	Maria-sama Ga Miteru	Sei Sato	F
70 1998 American Japan	Parasite Eve	Aya Brea	F
71 1998 Japanese Ameri	Secret Area	Jake	М
72 1998	Shanimuni Go	Takita Louis	M
73 1998		Christine Hanakomachi	F
74 1999	ench Digimon Adventure	Yamato Ishida	М
75 1999	ench Fruits Baskets	Momiji Sohma	М
76 1999	rman? GetBackers	Ban Mido	М
German Japanes 77 1999	Peacemaker Kurogane	Akesato	F
78 1999 Brazilian? Japa:		Jackal Kuwahara	М
79 1999 Japanese Fre	Sister Princess ench	Aria	F
	Sister Princess rman	Haruka	F
81 1999 Japanese Engl	Sister Princess lish	Yotsuba	F
82 1999	Venus in Love reek?	Yuki Ikeuchi	М
83 2000 Japanese Ameri	Beyblade ican	Max Tate	М
84 2000 85 2000	Boys Be Digimon Adventure 02	Shoko Uzuki Takeru Takaishi	F M
	ench JoJo's Bizarre Adventure	Jolyne Kujo	F
Japanese Ital		Mikagura Hijiri	F
88 2000 Maya M 88 2000 American Japan	Nana	Layla Serizawa	F
89 2000 Japanese Ameri	Nigai Kajitsu	Jack Yuchi	М
90 2000	Pani Poni Dash! (manga)	Rebecca Miyamoto	F
91 2000	Read or Die	Yomiko Readman	F
Japanese Engl. 92 2000	Ring Of Red	Masami von Weisegger	М
German? Japanes 93 2000	Shiyouzumi Condom	Sara Kararieva	F
Japanese Russ	Tsukihime	Ciel	F
French Japanese 95 2000	Yo-u	Kaede	F
Fantasy Japane 96 2001	Bleach	Yasutora Sado	М
Japanese? Mexi 97 2001	Dead or Alive 3	Hitomi	F
German Japanes 98 2001	Desert Storm	Eimi	F
Japanese Russ 99 2001	Diamond Head	Leica Hanugi	М
100 2001 Chinese Japane:	Digimon Tamers	Lee Jaarin	F
101 2001 Chinese Japane:	Digimon Tamers	Lee Jianliang	М
102 2001 Chinese Japane	Digimon Tamers	Lee Rinchei	М
103 2001 Chinese Japane:	Digimon Tamers	Lee Shiuchon	F
104 2001 Canadian Japan	Koiseyo Shounen	Yamato Sakurai	М
105 2001	Sakura Taisen 3	Hanabi Kitaoji	F
106 2001	ench Shadow Hearts	Yuri Volte Hyuga	М
107 2002 .hac	rman ck//Legend of the Twilight	Hotaru	М
Irish Japanese	9		

108 2002 Japanese? English?	Da Capo	Alice Tsukishiro	F
109 2002	Da Capo	Grandma?	F
English? Japanese? 110 2002	Eyeshield 21	Mamori Anezaki	F
Japanese American			
111 2002	Hungry Heart	Kouji Sakai	М
Japanese Swedish Eyes Hair			
1			
2 brown brown			
3 black black 4 brown			
5 green green			
6 black black 7 brown brown			
8 blue blond			
9 blue blond			
10 blue brown 11 blue blond			
12 blue blue			
13 blond 14			
15 blond			
16 brown black			
17 black black 18 blue blond			
19 grey brown			
20 red blond			
21 brown brown 22 blue brown			
23 black black			
24 black black 25 brown brown			
26 blue blond			
27 green blue			
28 brown blond 29 blue blond			
30 blue blond			
31 blue blond			
32 blue blond 33 blue blond			
34 red			
35 black black 36 green			
37 blue blue			
38 blond			
39 blue blue 40			
41 purple black			
42 brown red			
43 blue blond 44 green green			
45 blue white			
46 blue brown 47 black brown			
48 brown blond			
49 brown blond			
50 brown blue 51 black			
52 green blue			
53 blue brown 54 blue red			
55 blue blue			
56			
57 brown white 58 blue blond			
59 blue blond			
60 green black			
61 blue blond 62 blond			
63 blue black			
64 brown brown 65 blue blond			
66 brown brown			
67 blue blond			
68 blue blond 69 grey brown			
70 blue blond			
71 blond 72 brown brown			
73 purple pink			
74 blue blond			
75 brown blond 76 blue brown			
77 blue brown			
78 black			
79 grey blue 80 blue purple			
81 brown brown			
82 green brown 83 blue blond			
84 blond			
85 blue blond			
86 blue 87 blue blond			
88 brown pink			
89 black 90 blue blond			
90 blue blond 91 blue black			
92			
93 blue blond 94 blue blue			
95 brown brown			
96 brown brown			
97 blue brown 98 black black			
99 red red			
100			
101 grey blue 102			
103 purple brown			
104 blue brown 105 black black			
Didek			

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blue
  108 purple white
                  blue red
grey white
 Notes
 ZTVTropes says half-Japanese (mother), half-American (father), and in the manga he was bullied because of that; I did not find any other online sources specifying the parents, and do not have the manga handy.
  Wikipedia discusses the ambiguity.
 Information about Jun is very scarce; asked
Paka-Updates describes the plot: Ichigo is a fourteen year old half Japanes e girl that grew up in Lapland. After the death of her father, she moves to Japan where she is hosted by Ikuta Rintaro and his family., translating from an Italian website. Making matters worse, the Lapland region is claimed in parts by Norway, Sweden, Finland and Russia.
  Asked
 ToTropes says Ray's mother is Canadian, and was changed to Mexican in a muc h later Gundam anime; the Gundam Wikia says she is either American or Canadian but it is not specified.
 Alan Takahashi's Anime Pocket Guide compiled for rec.arts.anime comments of a later GoShogun movie that Remy's mother was a French prostitute, so Remy has a tainted and confused past.
  The father-mother mix is unclear; it may be Japanese-Chinese.
 Google Translate of official profile: Has a Japanese mother and an American
 20
21
  Second story in the anthology.
JI TvTropes: Englishwoman Christine Chris Robbins has a thing for Japanese men and go to Japan specifically to find one to date and marry. At first she's interested in male lead Naoki, but ends up marrying Kotoko's former Dogged Nice Guy Kinnosuke. They have three kids, with their dad's features and the ir mom's eye/hair color scheme.
33

34 TvTropes asserts he is half-Japanese as the name indicates; description s of his backstory are hard to come by, and I am relying on a GameFAQs foru m summary: Shuu's mom is kidnapped by a member of the Royal Family of Lan G ran (one of the 3 kingdoms of La Gias) and is made his consort/concubine, a nd Shuu is born some time afterwards - thus, Shuu is half Barthian, half La Gian, and a legitimate heir of the throne of Lan Gran. He grows up to value his independence much more than anything (most likely stemming from his mot her's freedom being stripped from her since she was kidnapped), and thus ha s no interest of the throne. Shuu travels back-and-forth from the surface w
 and is recedent being scripped from the Sance and was kindingery, and this in a no interest of the throne. Shu travels back-and-forth from the surface world, and becomes the genius he is as he absorbs knowledge from the surface AND La Gias, using this knowledge to build the Granzon.
 Hitoshi Doi on the audiodrama adaptation: Mitaka Arisa got transferred to the 801 TTS. Kengamine looked at Arisa's papers and found out that she was half Japanese (her father was Japanese).
 Margaret O'Connell quotes Thomas as saying: Because I'm half Japanese. My d
ad's from here. My mom's German.
 The father is named Fukami Keisuke and the mother identified as a member of the Buryat subethnic group; dates, names, and parentage are sourced from He roes and Villains: Manchuko in Yasuhiko Voshikazu's Rainbow Trotsky (O'Dwye r 2012; anthologized in Manga and the Representation of Japanese History).
  Original hair color as young man.
 Not certain Karen is the half-Japanese character TvTropes's main page allud es to; asked: http://tvtropes.org/pmwiki/remarks.php?trope=Main.ButNotTooFo reign#latest
 In chapter 02, Takashi's blonde Caucasian mother named Sarah is introduced
In cnapter UZ, Takasni's Dionde Caucasian mother named Sarah is introduced and Takashi says she was actually born in Tokyo. Though she moved to South Africa right after she was born, and then Kyoto, and Pakistan, then Tokyo a gain, and now she's here [rural Japani]. Unfortunately, the rest of the mang a only rarely mentions her and her side of the family never appears, so whi le she is surely an American, it cannot be proven from the manga.

44
45
 O'Connell quotes volume 1 of the manga: Since our grandfather was from Engl and, we both have blonde hair and light-brown eyes, so everyone's gonna kno
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w that we're brother and sister. Asked for more details: http://angelsanctu
ary.wikia.com/wiki/Talk:Setsuna Mudo#Parentage; commenter germaninjapan on
this page says it was the mother planning to leave, so through the maternal
line?
49
Sourced from subtitles of episode 73 & 74, and interpretation checked again
TVTropes: Heero, on the other hand, is revealed to be half-Russian in the n ovel Frozen Teardrop. His canon father does have a Russian name.
English-Japanese, reportedly. I omitted related characters like Watanuki as they are too complicated to fairly include.
Maria Tachibana was born in Russia to a Japanese father and a Russian mothe
 r. Sakura Taisen, Ex.org
Heterochromatic: brown/blue. Canonically unknown father.
^{\rm 04} Sean Matsuda was born in Brazil, though his paternal grandfather was Japane se. SF Wikia
 65
Cloud668 says the parents' nationalities are listed in the guidebook.
Seems to be zero information besides a comment she is attractive despite the foreign blood; the surname is Japanese and she graduates to study English & American Literature, so probably she has a mother who is one of those nat
ionalities. Asked.
Aya Brea is not in the original Parasite Eve novel, but the first video gam
 His father, Der Kaiser, seems to be half-German/half-Japanese, making Ban a
The mangaka Sakamoto has apparently only commented she is a hafu (presumabl
 y Caucasian), nothing more. Asked.
 Guesses based on surname, unreliable as that is. Asked.
Guessing based on surname; asked.
This is a major simplification. Wikipedia notes that It's mentioned that sh e is an Italian-American, making Jolyne 1/4 Japanese, 1/4 American, 3/8 Ita
lian, and 1/8 British.
Miyamoto appears twice because the anime reverses her parentage.
Ciel says only I looked like my mother, who was Oriental; asked: http://typemoon.wikia.com/wiki/Talk:Ciel#Parentage
Asked.
Surprisingly, there doesn't seem to be a DOA anime or manga, except for a D OA Xtreme Beach Volleyball manga.
Technically, Chechnyan; as usual, assimilated to the neighboring major nati
99
His nationality is three-fourths mixed; the most mysterious one of all. pg2
1 c01. He is depicted in color illustrations with reddish hair, red eyes, a
nd is Christian; one associated character returns from several years abroad
living in Seattle. In the complete manga, there are no other hints as to hi
s nationalities or parentages: the mother is depicted once with neutral hai
   color.
104
 Story 1 of the anthology, Letter from Canada.
Her maternal grandmother is French, or so MyAnimeList claims. This is consistent with her nobility and her father being named Masamichi Kitaoji.
In am not certain about this character. She is obscure and there are overlap ping characters polluting the search results. I am going off a much copy-pa sted description which claims Junichi and Sakura's grandmother. Half Japane
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se, half British. Said to have looked young until she was about a hundred y ears old. Already dead by the events of Da Capo, but that doesn't stop her from showing up every once in a while.

110
Technically, her mother is half-American and hence Mamori is a quarter-Japa ness, like Asuka Soryu Langley's mother is half-Japanesse/half-German in NGE
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111
[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 185 rows ]
> class(data2)
[1] "data.frame"
>
```

Question 2: Also in the extdata folder of learning r is an Excel file named multi-drug-resistant gonorrhoea infection.xls. Import the data from the first (and only) sheet into a data frame.

Code	solution
<pre>install.packages("readxl") library("readxl") my_data <- read_excel("multi.drug.resistant.gonorrhoea. infection.xls", sheet = 1) my_data class(my_data)</pre>	<pre>> my_data <- read_excel("multi.drug.resistant.gonorrhoea.infection > my_data # A tibble: 100 x 4 Year</pre>