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Winesbank UDP:-

1) There are four fields in the UDP header:-

* Source Port.

* Destination Port.

* Length.

* Checksum.

2) Length of each of the UDP header fields:-

* Source Port: 2 bytes

* Destination Port: 2 bytes

* length: 2 bytes.

* checksum: 2 bytes.

3) The value in the Length field is the length of all the four UDP header fields + UDP payload size.

Verify:- Length of all four UDP header field = $2 + 2 + 2 + 2$
 $= 8$ bytes

Size of UDP Payload = 43 bytes.

\therefore Length: 51 (43+8) bytes. [verified]

4) The maximum number of bytes that can be included in a UDP payload is $2^{16} - 1 - 8$, that is 65527 bytes maximum can be included in a UDP payload.

5) The largest possible source port number
 $= 2^{16} - 1$ (source port length is 2 bytes or 16 bits)
 $= 65535$

6) The protocol number of UDP:-
hexadecimal notation: 0x11
decimal notation: 17

7) sender's destination port number = Receiver's source port number.

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