

Department of Computer Science and Engineering University of Dhaka

CSE – 2201 Database Management Systems-I

Project : Hospital Database Management System

Submitted to:

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Introduction

Hospitals are the institution providing medical and surgical treatment and nursing care for any ill or injured people.

It is an integral part of social and medical organization. The function of Hospital is to provide complete health care to the needy one, both curative and preventive. It is also a center for providing training to health workers and center for bio-social research.

Project Description

The database which I have created contains information of Hospital, Branch name, Departments, Doctors, Patients, Operation, Bill and Treatment. This information can be used to keep track of number of Branches of a Hospital, number of Departments in a Hospital, which Doctor works for which Hospital's Branch, which Patient gets treatment from which Hospital's Branch and Department, Bills of Patients which is charged by a certain Hospital, where a Patient have Operation the most, Doctor's specialties ect.

Design Phases:

Initial Phase: Characterizing fully the data needs of the prospective database users. In this case, Hospital.

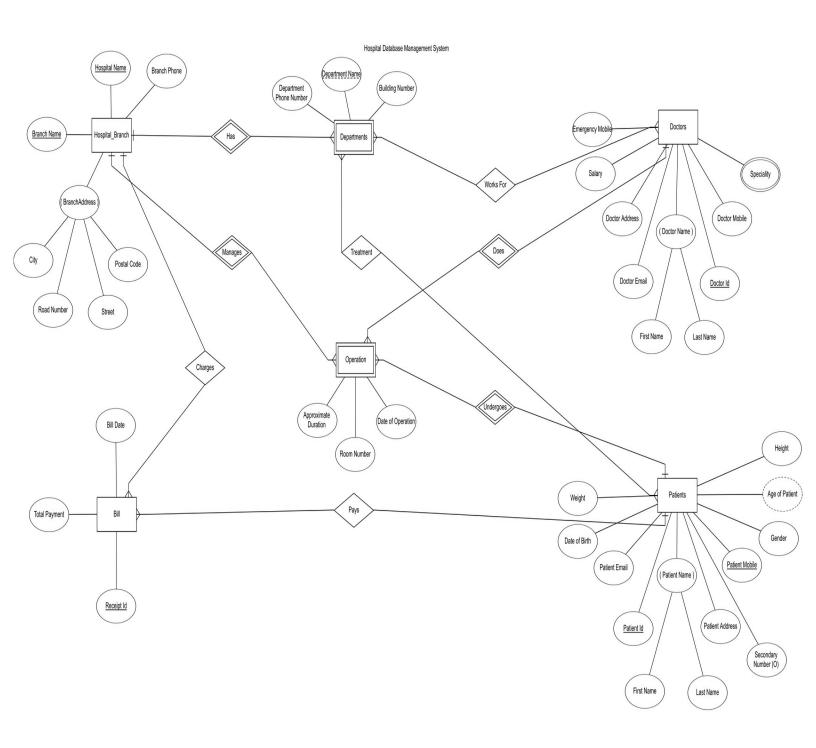
Second Phase: An ER Diagram is created which resembles the actual Hospital. This diagram indicates the functional requirements of the Hospital enterprise.

Final Phase: Then moving from an abstract data model to implementation of the database. Here the Entity Relationship Model (ER Diagram) is converted into an Relational Model and corresponding tables are created.

Some queries are also shown at last as an example on how to analyze the data.

P.S – The tables were populated with randomly generated data.

Entity Relationship Model (ER Diagram)



Schema of the Database with Attributes

Hospital_Branch(<u>Hospital Name</u>, <u>Branch Name</u>, City, Road Number, Street, Postal Code, Branch Phone)

Departments(<u>Department Name</u>, <u>Hospital Name</u>, <u>Branch Name</u>, Building Number, Department Phone Number)

Doctors(<u>Doctor Id</u>, First Name, Last Name, Doctor Mobile, Doctor Email, Doctor Address, Salary, Emergency Mobile)

Doctors Speciality(Speciality, Doctor Id)

Patients(<u>Patient Id</u>, <u>Patient Mobile</u>, First Name, Last Name, Date of Birth, Weight, Gender, Patient Address, Patient Email, Height, Secondary Number)

Works For(<u>Doctor Id</u>, <u>Department Name</u>, <u>Hospital Name</u>, <u>Branch Name</u>)

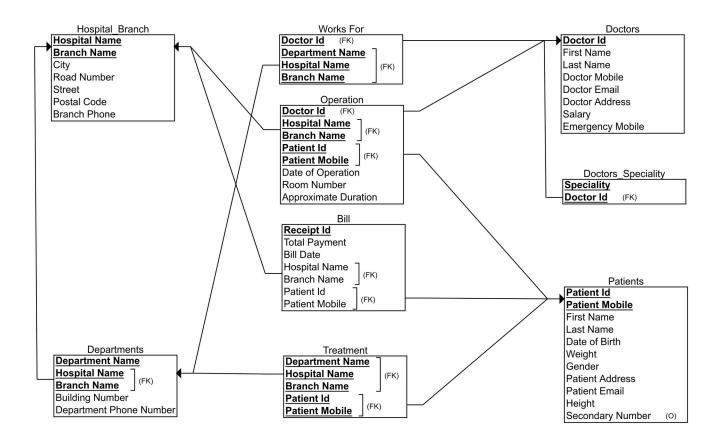
Operation(<u>Doctor Id</u>, <u>Hospital Name</u>, <u>Branch Name</u>, <u>Patient Id</u>, <u>Patient Mobile</u>, Date of Operation, Room Number, Approximate Duration)

Bill(Receipt Id, Total Payment, Bill Date, Hospital Name, Branch Name, Patient Id, Patient Mobile)

Treatment(Department Name, Hospital Name, Branch Name, Patient Id, Patient Mobile)

Schema Diagram of the Database

Hospital Database Management System



Snapshots of SQL DDL of all the Schema/Tables

```
ICREATE TABLE Hospital_Branch

(
    Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    City VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Road_Number VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Street VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Postal_Code INT NOT NULL,
    Branch_Phone VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name)

1);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Doctors

(

Doctor_Id VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
First_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Last_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Doctor_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Doctor_Email VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Doctor_Address VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Salary INT NOT NULL,
Emergency_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (Doctor_Id)
```

```
CREATE TABLE Departments

(
    Department_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Building_Number INT NOT NULL,
    Department_Phone_Number VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name),
    FOREIGN KEY (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) REFERENCES Hospital_Branch(Hospital_Name, Branch_Name)

3);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Patients

(
    Patient_Id INT NOT NULL,
    Patient_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    First_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Last_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Date_of_Birth VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Weight INT NOT NULL,
    Gender VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Patient_Address VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Patient_Email VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Height VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
    Secondary_Number VARCHAR(50),
    PRIMARY KEY (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Doctors_Speciality

(
Speciality VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Doctor_Id VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (Speciality, Doctor_Id),
FOREIGN KEY (Doctor_Id) REFERENCES Doctors(Doctor_Id)

);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Bill

(
Receipt_Id INT NOT NULL,
Total_Payment INT NOT NULL,
Bill_Date VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
Patient_Id INT NOT NULL,
Patient_Id INT NOT NULL,
Patient_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (Receipt_Id),
FOREIGN KEY (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) REFERENCES Hospital_Branch(Hospital_Name, Branch_Name),
FOREIGN KEY (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) REFERENCES Patients(Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile)

1);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Treatment

()(

Department_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Patient_Id INT NOT NULL,

Patient_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile),

FOREIGN KEY (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) REFERENCES Departments(Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) REFERENCES Patients(Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile)
```

```
CREATE TABLE Operation

(

Doctor_Id VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Patient_Id INT NOT NULL,

Patient_Mobile VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Date_of_Operation VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Room_Number INT NOT NULL,

Approximate_Duration VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (Doctor_Id, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile),

FOREIGN KEY (Doctor_Id) REFERENCES Doctors(Doctor_Id),

FOREIGN KEY (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) REFERENCES Hospital_Branch(Hospital_Name, Branch_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) REFERENCES Patients(Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile)

1);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Works_For

(

Doctor_Id VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Department_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Hospital_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (Doctor_Id, Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name),

FOREIGN KEY (Doctor_Id) REFERENCES Doctors(Doctor_Id),

FOREIGN KEY (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) REFERENCES Departments(Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name)

);
```

Snapshots of the Instances (Data of the Populated Tables)

Hospital_Branch:

.∰ hospital_name ≎	🌇 branch_name 💠	.⊞ city ÷	፟ऻऻ road_number ÷	.⊞ street ÷	∰ postal_code ‡	፟፟ ⊞ branch_phone
1 Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	Dhaka			1205	02-9670295
2 Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	Dhaka			1229	
3 Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur	Dhaka	2/1-A Iqbal			
4 City Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur	Dhaka			1207	
5 Delta Medical Center Ltd						
6 Dhaka Community Hospital	Ramna	Dhaka	Baro Moghbazar		1217	
7 Dhaka Medical College Hospital				Dhaka University Street	1000	02-55165088
8 Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi	Dhaka			1205	01770-408060
9 Greenland Hospital					1236	
10 Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar	Dhaka	1 Eskaton Garden Road		1217	
11 Ibn Sina Hospital	Dhanmondi	Dhaka			1209	
12 Ibrahim Cardiac Hospital and Research Institute	Puran Dhaka	Dhaka		Shahbagh	1000	01714-006706
13 Labaid Specialized Hospital	Puran Dhaka	Dhaka			1000	09666-710606
14 Labaid Specialized Hospital		Dhaka			1236	01766-662606
15 Labaid Specialized Hospital		Dhaka			1212	09666-710606
16 Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	Dhaka				01550019746
17 Mirpur General Hospital	Mirpur					01785-906599
18 Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.		Dhaka			1236	09613-787805
19 Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	Dhaka			1205	09613-787807
20 SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur		Mirpur Road			

Departments:

		to the second se	÷ .∰ branch_name ÷	■ bvilding_number ÷ ■ department_phone_number ÷
1	Anesthesiology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	2 7734365541
2	Cardiology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 8811293977
3	Endocrinology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 2101793414
4	Gastroenterology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 6826870736
5	Gynecology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 9183572149
6	Nephrology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	2 4908302930
7	Obstetrician	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 4903526353
8	Oncology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 1079429238
9	Ophthalmology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 3569142760
10	Otolaryngology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 9771777486
11	Psychiatry	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 4268837607
12	Pulmonology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 1048921373
13	Radiology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 5209653599
14	Rheumatology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 1045217378
15	Surgery	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	3 9776777039
16	Urology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	4 7578070309
17	Anesthesiology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	3 3589440695
18	Cardiology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	2 7547316230
19	Endocrinology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	2 7438494715
20	Gastroenterology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	3 9523189031
21	Gynecology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	1 8929879000
22	Nephrology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	2 7579105681
23	Obstetrician	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	4 9886180609
24		Anollo Hospital	Rasundhara	4 5348628174

Doctors:

. doctor_id ÷	፟∰ first_name ÷	፟፟∰ last_name ÷	፟፟፟ doctor_mobile ÷	∰ doctor_email ÷	.⊞ doctor_address :	: 🍱 salary 🕏	፟፟፟፟፟፟
860414	Tahmid	Mosaddek		Mosaddek9560@gmail.com	672/4 Tejgaon, House No: 133, Dhaka-1213	85000	01754488767
	Nashmin	Nawar		Nawar815@yahoo.com	610/5 Gulshan, House No: 233, Dhaka-1240	79000	
	Mohammad Foysal	Khan		Khan82@gmail.com	418/1 Rampura, House No: 775, Dhaka-1074	55000	01571808586
	Abdul Mohaimen		01755098098	A2870@yahoo.com	519/9 Gulshan, House No: 518, Dhaka-1210	107000	01979052519
		Majumder		Majumder7034@gmail.com	818/3 Uttara, House No: 542, Dhaka-1296		
	Umaar Abdullah	Morshed		Morshed5397@yahoo.com	857/2 Mogbazar, House No: 307, Dhaka-1150	108000	01795333836
				Habib5580@gmail.com	597/10 Dhanmondi, House No: 459, Dhaka-1264	85000	
				Fahim5025@yahoo.com	453/10 Uttara, House No: 818, Dhaka-1087	109000	01715230863
	Shamuel Chowdhury			Siam293@gmail.com	563/7 Uttara, House No: 408, Dhaka-1080	126000	
	Mohidul Haque		01971400620	Mridul4600@gmail.com	886/8 Banani, House No: 161, Dhaka-1267	118000	
	Alif			Ruslan2980@gmail.com	409/7 Khilgaon, House No: 862, Dhaka-1146	118000	01795167988
	Imran			Zahid5833@yahoo.com	741/10 Siddeshwari, House No: 264, Dhaka-1227	83000	01783603891
		Mahmud	01718960469	Mahmud1492@yahoo.com	291/6 Dhanmondi, House No: 561, Dhaka-1051	79000	
	Fawwaz Mohammed			Amin3959@gmail.com	238/10 Uttara, House No: 241, Dhaka-1223		
	Abdullah Ibne			Masud9860@gmail.com			01770080283
700350		Rahman		Rahma6303@gmail.com	813/5 Uttara, House No: 743, Dhaka-1005	34000	01529082586
				Hasan1692@gmail.com	470/4 Dhanmondi, House No: 794, Dhaka-1298	27000	
105646	Md. Adnan			Ali893@yahoo.com	156/7 Mogbazar, House No: 623, Dhaka-1131	36000	01761628990
630993	Tahmid Imtiaz			Imu3186@gmail.com	224/5 Old Dhaka, House No: 654, Dhaka-1063	88000	01931380984
	Rafid			Ahmed8963@yahoo.com	978/2 Uttara, House No: 440, Dhaka-1138	87000	
			01589606542	Jobayer746@yahoo.com	456/9 Rampura, House No: 250, Dhaka-1117	82000	
375802		Ahmed	01517640814	Ahmed7864@gmail.com	394/1 Rampura, House No: 805, Dhaka-1050	47000	01741775660
			01790969540	Jawad845@gmail.com	124/6 Khilgaon, House No: 823, Dhaka-1026	54000	01553081269

Doctors_Speciality:

	📭 speciality 🗧 🗧	.∰ doctor_id ÷
1	Cardiologist	860414
2	Surgeon	860414
3	Gynecologist	798204
4	Obstetrician	798204
5	Gastroenterologist	372273
6	Ophthalmologist	920950
7	Nephrologist	638656
8	Endocrinologist	970811
9	Urologist	476157
10	Pulmonologist	328285
11	Otolaryngologist	703141
12	Neurologist	507918
13	Psychiatrist	137214
14	Oncologist	964401
15	Radiologist	440171
16	Rheumatologist	854018
17	Surgeon	542443
18	Anesthesiologist	700350
19	Urologist	961072
20	Nephrologist	105646
21	Gynecologist	630993
22	Cardiologist	951824
23	Urologist	892982
24	Nenhrologist	375802

Works For:

	₹ doctor_id ÷	. department_name ÷	Magnital_name ÷	₽ branch_name \$
1	700350	Anesthesiology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi
2	700350	Anesthesiology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara
3	700350	Anesthesiology	Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur
4	700350	Anesthesiology	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi
5	700350	Anesthesiology	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka
6	700350	Anesthesiology	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi
7	700350	Anesthesiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara
8	210599	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara
9	474675	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara
10	951824	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara
11	860414	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
12	135065	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
13	765460	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
14	199090	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
15	799388	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
16	210599	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
17	474675	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
18	951824	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
19	199090	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
20	799388	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
21	210599	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur
22	474675	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur
23	951824	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur
24	RAN414	Cardiology	SNIIARE Hospitals Itd	Mirnur

Patients:

	<u></u>	-		-				
	🌇 patient_id 🗧 🫂 patient_mobile	÷ ृृ⊞ first_name ÷						∰ patient_email ÷
1	1 3588833413		Ferdinand	10/28/2000		Male	04012 Brentwood Junction	tferdinand0@mediafire.com
2	2 5827878000		Whatford	1/4/2006		Female	91 Summer Ridge Pass	awhatford1@apache.org
3	3 6917839957			5/14/1995				rfaircliff2@spotify.com
4	4 4682174110			2/28/1985			580 Browning Junction	ebalf3@businessweek.com
5	5 2075890198	Marja		5/21/2004		Male		mbeesley4@woothemes.com
6	6 4184858331			12/9/1993				pfeehily5@answers.com
7	7 9562848628			3/10/2001		Male	432 Mesta Trail	dkunkel6@timesonline.co.uk
8	8 3493840908	Marysa		5/9/1992		Male	859 Cascade Avenue	mgallop7@dropbox.com
9	9 8779353091	Sarena		9/19/1998	50	Female	53822 Sheridan Center	sfells8@vinaora.com
10	10 5865336936	0gdan		7/28/1970		Male	337 Farmco Alley	onoor9@flavors.me
11	11 9506427613	Berky		1/22/1977	100	Male	3 Sherman Lane	bsquiera@theguardian.com
12			Bendig	3/17/1993		Male	60 Heffernan Terrace	tbendigb@cam.ac.uk
13				9/25/1990				lmuffc@friendfeed.com
14	14 8187590061		Molohan	4/4/2001		Male		kmolohand@shutterfly.com
15				5/28/2006		Male	1178 Browning Parkway	ccleavee@topsy.com
16			McCloughlin	11/22/1990		Female		bmccloughlinf@mit.edu
17	17 2288859975	Caresa		11/4/1991		Male		cbulling@devhub.com
18				10/28/2003		Male	1 Mifflin Hill	iparroth@berkeley.edu
19			Normand	4/11/1982		Male		rnormandi@unc.edu
20				2/19/1987		Male	2928 Parkside Trail	cvindenj@webeden.co.uk
21			Semor	10/4/2010		Male	9221 Wayridge Hill	jsemork@paginegialle.it
22				12/21/2004		Male		cbuskel@miitbeian.gov.cn
23	23 4926851803	Cristy	Cady	1/5/1971	57	Male	003 Summer Ridge Park	ccadym@washington.edu

Treatment:

		Mp hospital_name ÷	₽ branch_name ÷	📭 patient_id 🗧 🌇 patient_mobile 💢
1	Anesthesiology	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	1 3588833413
2	Anesthesiology	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara	2 5827878000
3	Anesthesiology	Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur	3 6917839957
4		Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi	4 4682174110
5	Anesthesiology	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka	5 2075890198
6	Anesthesiology	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi	6 4184858331
7	Anesthesiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara	7 9562848628
8	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara	8 3493840908
9	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara	9 8779353091
10	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara	10 5865336936
11	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	11 9506427613
12	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	12 8458683695
13	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	13 5093530837
14	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	14 8187590061
15	Cardiology	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	15 2518497795
16	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	16 7512639312
17	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	17 2288859975
18	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	18 2922490707
19	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	19 2212785520
20	Cardiology	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur	20 2837347443
21	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	21 6011202926
22	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	22 5012328562
23	Cardiology	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	23 4926851803
24		SOULARE Hospitals Itd		24 1677289879

Operation:

	∰ doctor_id ÷	№ hospital_name ÷	.∰ branch_name ‡		🌇 patient_mobile 🗧	፟∰ date_of_operation ÷	驅room_number ÷ 驅ap
1	860414	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital				1/16/2010	3 4 hoi
2							5 3 ho
3		Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.					2 5 ho
4		Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar				3 2 ho
5		Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi		4299455606	4/18/2010	4 4 hoi
6		Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara		8187590061		5 2 ho
7			Mohammadpur			5/13/2017	1 3 ho
8		Apollo Hospital				9/15/2011	4 4 ho
9		Mirpur General Hospital	Mirpur			10/16/2012	1 4 ho
10		Labaid Specialized Hospital			5865336936		1 2 ho
11	507918	Mirpur General Hospital			9506427613	10/3/2014	4 6 ho
12		Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.			6206100975		2 4 ho
13	964401	Greenland Hospital				7/19/2010	2 4 ho
14		Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur			10/9/2019	4 4 ho
15	854018	Apollo Hospital			2798869578		4 5 ho
16		Greenland Hospital			7851584146		3 6 ho
17		Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka		2289064712		5 3 ho
18	630993	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi		5093530837	10/1/2015	2 2 ho
19		Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.			4057499651	6/20/2017	2 2 ho
20		Greenland Hospital					2 6 ho
21	105646	Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar		1855454348		5 6 ho
22			Mohammadpur		3294900159		3 6 ho
23	375802	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka	36	3575514044	10/20/2016	5 5 hoi

Bill:

	🌠 receipt_id 🕏	∰ total_payment ÷	∰ bill_date ÷	₽ hospital_name :	: ! ∰ branch_name ‡	ያች patient_id ÷ ያች patient_mobile ÷
1		5470	10/16/2020	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi	30 1128958935
2			12/7/2019		Basundhara	65 6792660545
3			6/18/2019		Mohammadpur	
4			5/8/2012		Mohammadpur	
5			1/18/2020	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi	17 2288859975
6			11/20/2016	Dhaka Community Hospital	Ramna	
7			7/5/2019	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka	
8			1/18/2017	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi	
9			3/16/2010			
10			7/8/2012	Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar	1 3588833413
11			5/21/2018		Dhanmondi	7 9562848628
12		50023	12/19/2013	Ibrahim Cardiac Hospital and Research Institute	Puran Dhaka	
13			8/16/2015	Labaid Specialized Hospital	Puran Dhaka	6 4184858331
14			6/23/2013	Labaid Specialized Hospital		49 4104321982
15		16882		Labaid Specialized Hospital		
16		49999	10/1/2011	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital		63 2126422557
17			7/9/2017	Mirpur General Hospital	Mirpur	69 3294900159
18				Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.		
19			4/28/2010	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	39 4959056829
20			1/26/2019	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	21 6011202926
21		38622	10/26/2010	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	
22			9/4/2019	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi	33 3851402848
23		7098	2/8/2016	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.		39 4959056829
24			R/2A/2A17			

Query Statement, Relational Algebra Expression, SQL Statement

/* 1. List of all the hospitals which have a specific Department */ /* Basic Query */

SELECT Hospital_Name, Branch_Name FROM Departments WHERE Department_Name = 'Anesthesiology';

1. Relational Algebra Expression:

 $\Pi_{\text{Hospital_Name, Branch_Name}}(\sigma_{\text{Department_Name}} = \text{`Anesthesiology'}(Departments))$

	I hospital_name	.∰ branch_name ‡
1	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi
2	Apollo Hospital	Basundhara
3	Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur
4	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi
5	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka
6	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi
7	Greenland Hospital	Uttara
8	Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar
9	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur
10	Ibrahim Cardiac Hospital and Research Institute	Puran Dhaka
11	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi
12	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur
13	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara

/* 2. List of patients whom are having an operation on a particular date */ /* Natural Join */

SELECT P.Patient_Id, P.First_Name, P.Patient_Mobile, O.Hospital_Name, O.Branch_Name FROM Operation AS O NATURAL JOIN Patients AS P WHERE o.Date of Operation = '10/20/2016';

2. Relational Algebra Expression:

 $\Pi_{Patient_Id, First_Name, Patient_Mobile, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name} (\sigma_{Date_of_Operation = '10/20/2016'} (Operation \bowtie Patients))$

	■ patient_id ‡	I⊞ first_name	■ patient_mobile ÷	I hospital_name ÷	■ branch_name ÷
1	23	Cristy	4926851803	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi
2	35	Lucille	8351752726	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara
3	36	Colver	3575514044	Dhaka Medical College Hospital	Puran Dhaka
4	65	Roth	6792660545	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi

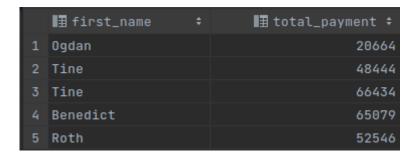
/* 3. List all the Bills of a Specific Hospital and Specific Branch with Patients First Name and Total Payment */

/* Cross product */

SELECT P.First_Name, B.Total_Payment
FROM Patients AS P, Bill AS B
WHERE P.Patient_Id = B.Patient_Id and B.Hospital_Name = 'Apollo Hospital' and B.Branch_Name = 'Basundhara';

3. Relational Algebra Expression:

Π First_Name, Total_Payment (σ Hospital_Name = 'Apollo Hospital' ∧ Branch_Name = 'Basundhara' (Patients ⋈ Bill))



/* 4. List of all the Patients who have no Bills yet */
/* Outer Join */

SELECT P.First_Name, P.Patient_Mobile
FROM Patients AS P NATURAL LEFT OUTER JOIN Bill AS B
WHERE B.Receipt_Id IS NULL;

4. Relational Algebra Expression:

 $\Pi_{First_Name, Patient_Mobile}$ (Patient) $-\Pi_{First_Name, Patient_Mobile}$ (Patient \bowtie Bill)

	፟聞first_name ÷	🃭 patient_mobile 💠
1	Vilhelmina	8653612652
2	Luce	5093530837
3	Berky	9506427613
4	Nessie	3032239482
5	Cristy	4926851803
6	Farly	3946484253
7	Denni	4057499651
8	Evita	2798869578
9	Darby	2361801931
10	Cornall	2837347443
11	Tate	2411942642
12	Sydel	5651696336
13	Trent	2952037499
14	Marja	2075890198

/* 5. List of all the Patients who had operation in Apollo Hospital's Basundhara Branch */ /* Join with On */

```
SELECT P.First_Name, P.Patient_Mobile, O.Date_of_Operation
From Patients AS P JOIN Operation as O
ON P.Patient_Id = O.Patient_Id
where O.Hospital_Name = 'Apollo Hospital' and O.Branch_Name = 'Basundhara';
```

5. Relational Algebra Expression :

 Π First_Name, Patient_Mobile, Date_Of_Operation (σ Hospital_Name = 'Apollo Hospital' \wedge Branch_Name = 'Basundhara' (ρ P (Patients) \bowtie P.Patient Id = O.Patient Id ρ O (Operation)))

	■ first_name ÷	■ patient_mobile ÷	■ date_of_operation ÷
1	Cullen	3851402848	3/11/2018
2	Cullen	3851402848	2/15/2015
3	Denni	4057499651	7/21/2015
4	Colver	3575514044	3/25/2017
5	Vinson	4959056829	9/15/2011
6	Meredeth	4072926064	11/2/2011
7	Meredeth	4072926064	6/12/2019
8	Sonny	1679088838	10/6/2015
9	Vilhelmina	8653612652	12/5/2010
10	Evita	2798869578	11/14/2013

6. Relational Algebra Expression :

 $\Pi_{Patient_Id, First_Name, Patient_Mobile}$ (Patient) $-\Pi_{Patient_Id, First_Name, Patient_Mobile}$ (Patient \bowtie Operation)

		III first name :	
-			
1	2	Allsun	5827878000
2	3	Ruthann	6917839957
3	6	Philipa	4184858331
4	7	Doy	9562848628
5	8	Marysa	3493840908
6	9	Sarena	8779353091
7	21	Jessy	6011202926
8	27	Farly	3946484253
9	28	Frieda	8657407343
10	29	Lynnett	2268318429
11	50	Debbi	8911157875
12	51	Trent	2952037499
13	56	Bridgette	2436661474
14	58	Sydel	5651696336
15	63	Vyky	2126422557

```
/* 7. List all the Doctors who have the max salary */
/* With and Aggregate Function Max */
WITH Max Salary (Max Salary) AS (
      SELECT max(Salary)
      FROM Doctors
SELECT Doctor Id, First Name, Salary
FROM Doctors AS D NATURAL JOIN Max Salary AS M
WHERE D.Salary = M.Max Salary;
   doctor_id

‡ 

☐ first_name

                                                  ■ salary ÷
1 742184
                        Kazi Shadman
                                                        130500
/* 8. In which operation room most of the operations are held in a Hospital*/
/* With, Group By and Aggregate Function (Max, Count) */
WITH Most Operated Room(Room Number, Count) AS (
      SELECT Room Number, count(Room Number)
      FROM Operation
      WHERE Hospital Name = 'Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.' and Branch Name =
'Dhanmondi'
      GROUP BY Room Number
SELECT Room Number, Count
FROM Most Operated Room
WHERE Count = (
      SELECT max(Count)
      FROM Most_Operated Room
);
        II room_number ≎
                               III count ÷
/* 9. Update a Doctor's salary and Emergency Mobile Number */
/* Update Operation, Set Operation */
UPDATE Doctors
SET Salary = 130500 , Emergency Mobile = '01770172816'
WHERE Doctor Id = '742184';
/* 10. Delete all the datas of receipt id = 100 */
/* Delete Operation */
DELETE FROM BILL
WHERE Receipt Id = 100;
```

/* 11. Show all the Hospitals whose average payment is greater than 55000 * / /* Group By, Having, Aggregate function (avg) * /

```
SELECT Hospital_Name, avg(Total_Payment) as Average_Payment FROM Bill GROUP BY Hospital_Name HAVING avg(Total_Payment) >= 55000;
```

11. Relational Algebra Expression:

 $\Pi_{\text{ Hospital_Name, Average_Payment}} \left(\ \sigma_{\text{ Average_Payment}} > 55000 \ \gamma_{\text{ (Hospital_Name)}} \ avg(Total_Payment) \rightarrow Average_Payment \ \rho_{\text{ Bill}} \right)$

	I hospital_name ÷	■ average_payment ÷
1	Ibn Sina Hospital	65054
2	Delta Medical Center Ltd	60005
3	Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	56581.5
4	Green Eye & General Hospital	68470.6
5	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	69024.2

/* 12. List all the total operations done by all the doctors in decreasing order */ /* With, aggregate function (count), Group By, Natural Join, Order By */

SELECT MODBAD.Doctor_Id, D.First_Name, D.Last_Name, D.Doctor_Mobile, MODBAD.Count FROM Most_Operation_Done_By_A_Doctor AS MODBAD NATURAL JOIN Doctors AS D ORDER BY Count DESC;

	■ doctor_id ÷	I⊞ first_name ÷	I≣ last_name ÷	■ doctor_mobile ÷	III count ≎
1	309781	K.M. Azwad	Hossain	01565928199	3
2	184678	Ahmed Zaman	Pranta	01734456284	3
3	650740	Jaian Ahnaf	Rahim	01745409324	3
4	437045	Md. Tawhidul	Islam	01774109712	3
5	332870	Sayan Sadman	Arnob	01967370438	3
6	860414	Tahmid	Mosaddek	01587628266	3
7	104479	Md. Sakib-Ul-Rahman	Sourove	01991939551	3
8	135065	Md. Musfikur	Hasa	01986190464	2
9	838434	Md. Nurul	Islam	01735008812	2
10	363079	Prodipta Sen	Amartya	01768643930	2
11	765460	Fariha Tanjim	Shifat	01781935550	2
12	199090	Ashikur	Rahman	01913837338	2
13	621734	Ahnaf	Tahmid	01786671995	2
14	617617	Sakib Hasan	Plabon	01968379900	2

	Incomint id A	I total_payment ≎	I bill doto ↑	I⊋ hospital_name ÷	J ∰ branch_name ≎	In portions id *	I patient_mobile ≎
1	3 sk Leceibilia 4		6/18/2019	Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur		7512639312
2			1/18/2020	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi		
_			5/21/2018				2288859975
3	11				Dhanmondi 		9562848628
	17		7/9/2017	Mirpur General Hospital	Mirpur		3294900159
	18		5/3/2010	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Uttara		2922490707
			1/26/2019	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur	21	6011202926
		96381	8/6/2020	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur		9562848628
		81718	11/23/2012	Labaid Specialized Hospital	Uttara		8911157875
		79115	10/5/2011	City Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur		5937412190
		84690	2/9/2011	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi		1679088838
			3/21/2013	Dhaka Community Hospital	Ramna		
		88586	11/8/2016	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi		
		87170	1/29/2010	Mirpur Adhunik Hospital	Mirpur		6124321380
		77564	6/9/2011	Mirpur General Hospital	Mirpur		2212785520
			2/5/2012	Popular Diagnostic Center Ltd.	Dhanmondi		7483290321
		77053	6/16/2010	SQUARE Hospitals Ltd.	Mirpur		2436661474
		82960	8/28/2014	Labaid Specialized Hospital	Uttara		2268318429
			6/15/2019	Ibrahim Cardiac Hospital and Research Institute	Puran Dhaka		4682174110
		98653	8/1/2013	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi		6792660545
		93064	9/4/2014	Care Hospital Ltd.	Mohammadpur		5669937410
		85066	7/22/2017	Anwer Khan Modern Hospital Ltd.	Dhanmondi		9562848628
		81183	12/12/2015	Delta Medical Center Ltd	Dhanmondi		2518497795
		99866	4/11/2012	Green Eye & General Hospital	Dhanmondi		
		91262	1/29/2020	Holy Family Red Crescent Medical College and Hospital	MoghBazar		4959056829

ORDER BY Salary Desc;

	. doctor_id ÷	類 first_name ÷	.⊞ last_name	÷	ৣ≣ salary ÷
1	742184	Kazi Shadman	Sakib		130500
2	703141	Shamuel Chowdhury	Siam		126000
3	448634	Mushahid	Intesum		126000
4	474675	Md.	Fahim		126000
5	765460	Fariha Tanjim	Shifat		123000

Create Views and use those Views in Answering Queries.

/* 15. Create a view of all the Doctors who works for Cardiology department of Dhaka Medical College Hospital Branch Puran Dhaka */ /* View */

CREATE VIEW Cardiology_Department_DMC AS
SELECT D.Doctor_Id, D.First_Name, D.Last_Name, D.Doctor_Mobile
FROM Doctors AS D NATURAL JOIN Works_For AS WF
WHERE WF.Department_Name = 'Cardiology' and WF.Hospital_Name = 'Dhaka Medical College
Hospital' and Branch Name = 'Puran Dhaka';

	■ doctor_id ÷	■ first_name ÷	■ last_name ÷	■ doctor_mobile ÷
1	860414	Tahmid	Mosaddek	01587628266
2	799388	B.M. Obaydur	Rahman	01523299162
3	765460	Fariha Tanjim	Shifat	01781935550
4	135065	Md. Musfikur	Hasa	01986190464
5	199090	Ashikur	Rahman	01913837338

/* 16. Create a view of Doctors who has more than 100000 Salary */ /* View */

CREATE VIEW More_Than_100000_Salary AS SELECT Doctor_Id, First_Name, Salary FROM Doctors WHERE Salary > 100000;

	■ doctor_id ÷	■ first_name ÷	I≣ salary ‡
1	920950	Abdul Mohaimen	107000
2	638656	Prothito Shovon	112000
3	970811	Umaar Abdullah	108000
4	328285	Md. Mainul Islam	109000
5	703141	Shamuel Chowdhury	126000
6	507918	Mohidul Haque	118000
7	137214	Alif	118000
8	448634	Mushahid	126000
9	876544	Jubaear	117000
10	309781	K.M. Azwad	115000
11	650740	Jaian Ahnaf	118000
12	474675	Md.	126000
13	592157	Sakhaouth	109000
14	754606	S.M. Nayeemul	116000
15	939627	Fabiha	111000
16	320320	Md. Tahrim	108000
17	765460	Fariha Tanjim	123000
18	745798	Abir Mahmud	107000
19	120785	Md. Rizwanul	102000
20	109933	Mahnaz	105000
21	910358	Md. Ibrahim	115000
22	376685	Md. SharifulIslam	121000
23	256476	Dipok	101000
24	924216	Ather Nur	1ควคคค

List of Non-Trivial Functional Dependencies

Hospital Branch:

```
F = { (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) → (City, Road_Number, Street, Postal_Code, Branch_Phone) }
```

Departments:

```
F = { (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) → (Building Number, Department Phone Number) }
```

Doctors:

```
F = { Doctor_Id → (First_Name, Last_Name, Doctor_Mobile, Doctor_Email, Doctor_Address, Salary, Emergency Number) }
```

Doctors Speciality:

No Non-Trivial Functional Dependency is found here.

Patients:

```
F = { (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) → (First_Name, Last_Name, Date_of_Birth, Weight, Gender, Patient_Address, Patient_Email, Height, Secondary_Number) }
```

Works For:

No Non-Trivial Functional Dependency is found here.

Operation:

```
F = { (Doctor_Id, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) → (Date_of_Operation, Room_Number, Approximate_Duration) }
```

Bill:

```
F = { Receipt_Id → (Total_Payment, Bill_Date, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) }
```

Treatment:

No Non-Trivial Functional Dependency is found here.

Proof that the Schemas are in Desired Normal Forms

A schema is in BCNF if and only if at least one of the following holds:-

- i) $\alpha \to \beta$ is trivial Functional Dependency, where $\beta \subseteq \alpha$.
- ii) α is a Super key for schema R

Hospital Branch:

```
F = { (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) → (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, City, Road_Number, Street, Postal_Code, Branch_Phone) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Departments:

```
F = { (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) → (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Building_Number, Department_Phone_Number) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Department_Name, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Doctors:

```
F = { Doctor_Id → (Doctor_Id, First_Name, Last_Name, Doctor_Mobile, Doctor Email, Doctor Address, Salary, Emergency Mobile) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Doctor_Id) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Patients:

```
F = { (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) → (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile, First_Name, Last_Name, Date_of_Birth, Weight, Gender, Patient_Address, Patient_Email, Height, Secondary_Number) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Operation:

```
F = { (Doctor_Id, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) → (Doctor_Id, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile, Date_of_Operation, Room_Number, Approximate_Duration) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Doctor_Id, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Bill:

```
F = { Receipt_Id → (Receipt_Id, Total_Payment, Bill_Date, Hospital_Name, Branch_Name, Patient_Id, Patient_Mobile) }
```

This schema/table is in BCNF, because (Receipt_Id) is a Super key and there is no other Non-Trivial Functional Dependency where L.H.S is not a Super key.

Thus, all the schemas are in BCNF. So, we can say that all the schemas are in desired normal forms.

Conclusion

This report shows us the demonstration of a Hospital Database Management System. This Database Management System shows us how the information of many types of data are stored in the Database and how beautifully all the information are connected to each other growing through multiple schemas. This Database provides accurate method for inserting, deleting and updating data from various schemas and a more effective system of data processing for retrieving data from the interconnected tables. This database takes care of all the requirements of an average hospital and is capable to provide easy and effective storage of information related to Patients that come up to the hospital.

This hospital database is developed for the hospital enterprise to store all the data of Doctors, Patients, Operations that they have operated individually, Bills that they charge to Patients or Bills that a individual Patient is getting. Also we can retrieve various information like which Patient is getting treatment from which department of a Hospital, which Doctor is serving in which Hospital ect.

The proposed system can be enhanced by including more facilities like pharmacy system for the stock details of medicines in the pharmacy. Providing such features enables the users to include more contents into the system.

Thank you.