

INTER-AGENCY COMMON FEEDBACK PROJECT Nepal Earthquake 2015

COMMUNITY PERCEPTION SURVEY REPORT

SINDHUPALCHOK

ROUND 7

NEGATIVE



January 2016



Αντίτ<u>ς δα</u>



The findings in this report are not necessarily representative of all communities in the district. The findings in this report should be considered indicative of how community perceive response efforts.

A total of **100 surveys** were conducted in **Sindhupalchok** district:

Distribution by caste/ethnicity:

Caste/ethnicity	Female	Male	Total
Brahmin	8	17	25
Chhetri	11	19	30
Dalit	2	1	3
Janajati		3	3
Magar	1	1	2
Newar	6	9	15
Tamang	8	14	22

GENDER DISTRIBUTION

FEMALE: 36 MALE: 64

Distribution by age:			
Age	Female	Male	Total
15-24	2	3	5
25-39	16	26	42
40-54	17	27	44
55+	1	6	7
Refused		2	2

DO YOU HAVE ANY HEALTH PROBLEMS THAT HAVE CAUSED YOU DIFFICULTY TO MOVE, SEE, SPEAK, UNDERSTAND/LEARN OR COMMUNICATE?

No difficulty	53%
Some difficulty	35%
A lot of difficulty	12%

Gender	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
Female	44%	39%	17%
Male	58%	33%	9%

Caste/ethnicity	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
Brahmin	52%	48%	
Chhetri	63%	27%	10%
Dalit	67%		33%
Janajati	33%	33%	33%
Magar			100%
Newar	20%	73%	7%
Tamang	68%	14%	18%

Age	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
15-24	100%		
25-39	74%	24%	2%



40-54	36%	45%	18%
55+	14%	71%	14%

1

ARE YOUR MAIN PROBLEMS BEING ADDRESSED?

Negative	78%
Neutral	2%
Positive	20%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Female	89%		11%
Male	72%	3%	25%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Brahmin	92%		8%
Chhetri	57%		43%
Dalit	100%		
Janajati	100%		
Magar	100%		
Newar	80%		20%
Tamang	82%	9%	9%

Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive
15-24	60%		40%
25-39	71%	2%	26%
40-54	84%	2%	14%
55+	100%		

■ If negative or neutral, biggest problem:

Long-term shelter (housing)	88%
Toilets/sanitation	5%
Healthcare	3%
Financial support	3%
psychosocial counseling	1%
Livelihoods	1%

Second biggest problem:

Financial support	54%
Livelihoods	15%
Healthcare	10%
Long-term shelter (housing)	5%



Psychosocial counseling	4%
Clean water	4%
Seeds and fertilizers	3%
Education	3%
Toilets/sanitation	1%
Food	1%
Housing inspections	1%

2

ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH WHAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING FOR YOU AFTER THE EARTHQUAKE?

Negative	29%
Positive	71%

Gender	Negative	Positive
Female	33%	67%
Male	27%	73%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Positive
Brahmin	12%	88%
Chhetri	23%	77%
Dalit		100%
Janajati		100%
Magar	100%	
Newar	73%	27%
Tamang	27%	73%

Age	Negative	Positive
15-24	60%	40%
25-39	21%	79%
40-54	36%	64%
55+	14%	86%

If not satisfied or neutral, top reason:

Reconstruction process taking too long	52%
Can't get to distribution sites	14%
Renters excluded from distribution	14%
Do not trust government	7%
Government plans unclear	7%
Government does not listen to my concerns	3%
Was promised relief but never received	3%



Second top reason:

Reconstruction process taking too long	17%
Relief distributed based on severe damage	14%
Was promised relief but never received	10%
Government does not know what it's doing	10%
Government plans unclear	10%
Relief distributed based on distance from road	7%
Government does not listen to my concerns	7%
Relief distributed based on political parties	7%
Do not trust government	7%
Don't know how to register for relief/services	3%
Don't know where distribution sites are	3%
Relief distributed based on caste	3%

3

DO YOU HAVE THE INFORMATION YOU NEED TO GET RELIEF AND SUPPORT?

Negative	12%
Positive	88%

Gender	Negative	Positive
Female	19%	81%
Male	8%	92%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Positive
Brahmin	8%	92%
Chhetri	10%	90%
Dalit		100%
Janajati		100%
Magar		100%
Newar	47%	53%
Tamang		100%

Age	Negative	Positive
15-24	20%	80%
25-39	7%	93%
40-54	16%	84%
55+	14%	86%

If negative or neutral, top information needed:

How to get healthcare/psychological support	33%
How to register for/access support	33%



News about government decisions	17%
How to replace personal documentation	17%

Second most important information needed:

How to register for/access support	50%
How to get shelter materials	25%
News about government decisions	8%
How to get healthcare/psychological support	8%
How to replace personal documentation	8%

4

ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH WHAT NGOS ARE DOING FOR YOU AFTER THE EARTHQUAKE?

Negative	34%
Positive	65%
Refused	1%

Gender	Negative	Positive	Refused
Female	36%	61%	3%
Male	33%	67%	

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Positive	Refused
Brahmin	16%	84%	
Chhetri	43%	57%	
Dalit		100%	
Janajati	33%	67%	
Magar	100%		
Newar	80%	13%	7%
Tamang	9%	91%	

Age	Negative	Positive	Refused
15-24	20%	80%	
25-39	31%	69%	
40-54	43%	55%	2%
55+	14%	86%	

■ If not satisfied or neutral, top reason:

NGO plans unclear	44%
Do not trust NGOs	21%
Relief distributed based on severe damage	9%
Reconstruction process taking too long	6%
Relief distributed based on caste	6%



Don't know where distribution sites are	3%
Relief distributed based on distance from the road	3%
NGOs do not know what they are doing	3%
NGOs do not listen to my concerns	3%
Not included in distributions	3%

Second top reason:

NGO plans unclear	26%
Reconstruction process taking too long	18%
Relief distributed based on distance from the road	15%
Don't know where distribution sites are	6%
Others	6%
Do not trust NGOs	6%
Relief distributed based on severe damage	6%
NGOs do not know what they are doing	6%
Don't know how to register for relief/services	3%
Relief distributed based on first come, first served	3%
NGOs do not listen to my concerns	3%
Not included in distributions	3%

5

IS SUPPORT PROVIDED IN A FAIR WAY?

Negative	21%
Positive	78%
Don't know	1%

Gender	Negative	Positive	Don't know
Female	25%	75%	
Male	19%	80%	2%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Positive	Don't know
Brahmin	8%	92%	
Chhetri	33%	63%	3%
Dalit		100%	
Janajati	67%	33%	
Magar		100%	
Newar	47%	53%	
Tamang		100%	

Age	Negative	Positive	Don't know
15-24	20%	80%	



25-39	19%	81%	
40-54	23%	77%	
55+	14%	71%	14%

■ If negative or neutral, top reason:

Only if damage is severe	19%
Based on caste system	19%
Based on distance from the main road	19%
Joint families	14%
Because people rent instead of own	10%
First come, first served	10%
Based on political parties	5%
Others	5%

Second top reason:

Joint families	38%
Based on political parties	38%
Only if damage is severe	10%
Based on distance from the main road	10%
First come, first served	5%

ARE YOU PREPARED FOR WINTER?

No	30%
Yes	67%
Refused	3%

Gender	No	Yes	Refused
Female	39%	58%	3%
Male	25%	72%	3%

Caste/ethnicity	No	Yes	Refused
Brahmin	20%	80%	
Chhetri	23%	73%	3%
Dalit	33%	67%	
Janajati		67%	33%
Magar		100%	
Newar	87%	13%	
Tamang	18%	77%	5%



Age	No	Yes	Refused
15-24	20%	60%	20%
25-39	19%	79%	2%
40-54	41%	59%	
55+	43%	57%	

■ If no or neutral, top reason:

House/Shelter will not protect against cold	73%
Do not have warm clothing	17%
Not enough blankets	7%
Not enough fuel	3%

DO YOU HAVE PROBLEMS RELATED TO CHILDREN IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY IN THE POST-EARTHQUAKE PERIOD?

Yes	49%
Neutral	1%
No	40%
Don't know	10%

Gender	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Female	61%		31%	8%
Male	42%	2%	45%	11%

Caste/ethnicity	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Brahmin	16%	4%	60%	20%
Chhetri	67%		33%	
Dalit	33%		67%	
Janajati	100%			
Magar	100%			
Newar	67%		33%	
Tamang	41%		36%	23%

Age	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
15-24	60%		20%	20%
25-39	50%		43%	7%
40-54	50%	2%	39%	9%
55+	29%		43%	29%

If yes or neutral, top problem:

Vulnerability to trafficking	28%
Improper school winterization	28%



Health care	26%
Violence/Tension in the community	6%
Safety at home (due to structure)	6%
Hunger	4%
Psycho-social support	2%

Second top problem:

Health care	28%
Vulnerability to trafficking	18%
Violence/Tension in the community	14%
Improper school winterization	12%
Safety at school (due to structure)	8%
Safety at home (due to structure)	6%
Hunger	6%
Not prepared for winter (clothing, household)	4%
Others	4%

OVERALL, IS THE POST-EARTHQUAKE RELIEF EFFORT MAKING PROGRESS?

No	55%
Yes	41%
Don't know	1%
Refused	3%

Gender	No	Yes	Don't know	Refused
Female	58%	39%	3%	
Male	53%	42%		5%

Caste/ethnicity	No	Yes	Don't know	Refused
Brahmin	28%	64%		8%
Chhetri	70%	23%	3%	3%
Dalit	33%	67%		
Janajati	100%			
Magar	100%			
Newar	80%	20%		
Tamang	41%	59%		

Age	No	Yes	Don't know	Refused
15-24	40%	40%	20%	
25-39	55%	45%		
40-54	59%	36%		5%



9

55+	29%	57%	14%
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DO YOU FEEL THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE ENVIRONMENT OF TENSION, OR RISK OF VIOLENCE OR HARASSMENT SINCE THE EARTHQUAKE?

Yes	52%
Neutral	1%
No	24%
Don't know	23%

Gender	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Female	56%		28%	17%
Male	50%	2%	22%	27%

Caste/ethnicity	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Brahmin	28%		36%	36%
Chhetri	63%		27%	10%
Dalit	33%			67%
Janajati	100%			
Magar	100%			
Newar	93%	7%		
Tamang	27%		32%	41%

Age	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
15-24	60%		40%	
25-39	40%	2%	36%	21%
40-54	64%		11%	25%
55+	29%		29%	43%

■ If yes or neutral, by whom:

Community members	57%
Strangers	23%
Family members	17%
NGO/aid workers	2%
Local government	2%