

#### INTER-AGENCY COMMON FEEDBACK PROJECT Nepal Earthquake 2015

# COMMUNITY PERCEPTION SURVEY REPORT

**LALITPUR** 

**ROUND 7** 

NEGATIVE



January 2016



POZITIVE



The findings in this report are not necessarily representative of all communities in the district. The findings in this report should be considered indicative of how community perceive response efforts.

A total of 100 surveys were conducted in Lalitpur district:

#### **Distribution by caste/ethnicity:**

Caste/ethnicity	Female	Male	Total
Brahmin	9	22	31
Chhetri	6	9	15
Dalit	1		1
Janajati	2	3	5
Newar	23	22	45
Tamang	2	1	3

#### **GENDER DISTRIBUTION**

FEMALE: 43 MALE: 57

Distribution	by age:		
Age	Female	Male	Total
15-24	7	4	11
25-39	15	23	38
40-54	9	16	25
55+	12	14	26

# DO YOU HAVE ANY HEALTH PROBLEMS THAT HAVE CAUSED YOU DIFFICULTY TO MOVE, SEE, SPEAK, UNDERSTAND/LEARN OR COMMUNICATE?

No difficulty	71%
Some difficulty	24%
A lot of difficulty	5%

Gender	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
Female	65%	30%	5%
Male	75%	19%	5%

Caste/ethnicity	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
Brahmin	68%	23%	10%
Chhetri	40%	53%	7%
Dalit		100%	
Janajati	60%	40%	
Newar	89%	11%	
Tamang	33%	33%	33%

Age	No difficulty	Some difficulty	A lot of difficulty
15-24	82%	18%	
25-39	68%	29%	3%



40-54	76%	24%	
55+	65%	19%	15%

#### **ARE YOUR MAIN PROBLEMS BEING ADDRESSED?**

Negative	72%
Neutral	11%
Positive	17%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Female	79%	5%	16%
Male	67%	16%	18%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Brahmin	61%	10%	29%
Chhetri	87%	7%	7%
Dalit			100%
Janajati	40%		60%
Newar	78%	16%	7%
Tamang	100%		

Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive
15-24	73%	9%	18%
25-39	71%	5%	24%
40-54	84%	12%	4%
55+	62%	19%	19%

#### ■ If negative or neutral, biggest problem:

Long-term shelter (housing)	86%
Healthcare	5%
Others	2%

#### Second biggest problem:

Financial support	35%
Livelihoods	25%
Healthcare	23%



## ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH WHAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DOING FOR YOU AFTER THE EARTHQUAKE?

Negative	41%
Neutral	8%
Positive	49%
Don't know	2%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Female	47%	9%	40%	5%
Male	37%	7%	56%	

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Brahmin	35%	6%	58%	
Chhetri	13%		80%	7%
Dalit			100%	
Janajati			100%	
Newar	62%	13%	22%	2%
Tamang			100%	

Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
15-24	45%		55%	
25-39	39%	8%	50%	3%
40-54	44%	16%	40%	
55+	38%	4%	54%	4%

#### If not satisfied or neutral, top reason:

Government plans unclear	22%
Reconstruction process taking too long	18%
Was promised relief but never received	16%
Relief distributed based on caste	16%

#### Second top reason:

Government plans unclear	22%
Reconstruction process taking too long	16%
Relief distributed based on political parties	14%

## 3

#### **DO YOU HAVE THE INFORMATION YOU NEED TO GET RELIEF AND SUPPORT?**

Negative	34%
Neutral	4%



Positive	56%
Don't know	6%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Female	47%	2%	40%	12%
Male	25%	5%	68%	2%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Brahmin	13%		84%	3%
Chhetri	27%		67%	7%
Dalit				100%
Janajati	60%		40%	
Newar	47%	9%	40%	4%
Tamang	67%			33%

Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
15-24			91%	9%
25-39	24%	3%	66%	8%
40-54	48%	8%	44%	
55+	50%	4%	38%	8%

#### • If negative or neutral, top information needed:

News about government decisions	50%
How to register for/access support	32%
How to get shelter materials	18%

#### • Second most important information needed:

How to get shelter materials	50%
How to get healthcare/psychological support	18%
How to register for/access support	16%

## 4

# ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH WHAT NGOS ARE DOING FOR YOU AFTER THE EARTHQUAKE?

Manakina	200/
Negative	39%
Neutral	16%
Positive	45%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Female	47%	21%	33%
Male	33%	12%	54%



Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive
Brahmin	26%	6%	68%
Chhetri	60%		40%
Dalit			100%
Janajati	60%		40%
Newar	40%	31%	29%
Tamang	33%		67%

Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive
15-24	18%	36%	45%
25-39	37%	11%	53%
40-54	52%	16%	32%
55+	38%	15%	46%

#### ■ If not satisfied or neutral, top reason:

Was promised relief but never received	29%
Relief distributed based on first come, first served	20%
Relief distributed based on political parties	13%

#### Second top reason:

Relief distributed based on first come, first served	20%
Was promised relief but never received	18%
Not included in distributions	11%

## IS SUPPORT PROVIDED IN A FAIR WAY?

Negative	37%
Neutral	14%
Positive	45%
Don't know	4%

Gender	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Female	42%	16%	37%	5%
Male	33%	12%	51%	4%

Caste/ethnicity	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
Brahmin	29%	6%	65%	
Chhetri	53%		33%	13%
Dalit			100%	
Janajati	40%		60%	
Newar	40%	27%	29%	4%



Tamang	100%
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Age	Negative	Neutral	Positive	Don't know
15-24	27%	18%	55%	
25-39	34%	8%	55%	3%
40-54	52%	16%	28%	4%
55+	31%	19%	42%	8%

#### ■ If negative or neutral, top reason:

First come, first served	39%
Based on caste system	29%
Based on political parties	27%

#### Second top reason:

Based on political parties	51%
Based on caste system	22%
First come, first served	10%

## 6

#### **ARE YOU PREPARED FOR WINTER?**

No	69%
Neutral	17%
Yes	14%

Gender	No	Neutral	Yes
Female	72%	16%	12%
Male	67%	18%	16%

Caste/ethnicity	No	Neutral	Yes
Brahmin	77%	6%	16%
Chhetri	73%	7%	20%
Dalit	100%		
Janajati	100%		
Newar	56%	31%	13%
Tamang	100%		

Age	No	Neutral	Yes
15-24	55%	18%	27%
25-39	79%	11%	11%
40-54	52%	28%	20%
55+	77%	15%	8%



#### ■ If no or neutral, top reason:

House/Shelter will not protect against cold	78%
Not enough blankets	8%
Do not have warm clothing	6%

## 7

# DO YOU HAVE PROBLEMS RELATED TO CHILDREN IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY IN THE POST-EARTHQUAKE PERIOD?

Yes	61%
Neutral	8%
No	30%
Don't know	1%

Gender	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Female	70%	5%	23%	2%
Male	54%	11%	35%	

Caste/ethnicity	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
Brahmin	52%		48%	
Chhetri	73%	7%	20%	
Dalit	100%			
Janajati	100%			
Newar	56%	16%	27%	2%
Tamang	100%			

Age	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know
15-24	36%		64%	
25-39	68%	5%	24%	3%
40-54	60%	16%	24%	
55+	62%	8%	31%	

#### ■ If yes or neutral, top problem:

Health care	36%
Not prepared for winter (clothing, household)	17%
Psycho-social support	17%

#### Second top problem:

Not prepared for winter (clothing, household)	35%
Health care	33%
Safety at school (due to structure)	7%
Psycho-social support	7%



#### **OVERALL, IS THE POST-EARTHQUAKE RELIEF EFFORT MAKING PROGRESS?**

No	32%
Neutral	11%
Yes	44%
Don't know	11%
Refused	2%

Gender	No	Neutral	Yes	Don't know	Refused
Female	42%	12%	30%	14%	2%
Male	25%	11%	54%	9%	2%

Caste/ethnicity	No	Neutral	Yes	Don't know	Refused
Brahmin	13%		87%		
Chhetri	27%	7%	60%	7%	
Dalit			100%		
Janajati			80%	20%	
Newar	53%	22%	4%	18%	2%
Tamang			33%	33%	33%

Age	No	Neutral	Yes	Don't know	Refused
15-24	45%	9%	36%	9%	
25-39	16%	13%	61%	11%	
40-54	36%	16%	28%	12%	8%
55+	46%	4%	38%	12%	

## 9

# DO YOU FEEL THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN THE ENVIRONMENT OF TENSION, OR RISK OF VIOLENCE OR HARASSMENT SINCE THE EARTHQUAKE?

Yes	27%
Neutral	6%
No	58%
Don't know	7%
Refused	2%

Gender	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know	Refused
Female	30%	9%	49%	9%	2%
Male	25%	4%	65%	5%	2%

Caste/ethnicity	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know	Refused
Brahmin	32%		68%		



Chhetri	53%	7%	33%	7%	
Dalit			100%		
Janajati	80%		20%		
Newar	11%	11%	62%	13%	2%
Tamang			67%		33%

Age	Yes	Neutral	No	Don't know	Refused
15-24	27%	36%	36%		
25-39	26%	5%	63%	5%	
40-54	28%		60%	4%	8%
55+	27%		58%	15%	

#### ■ If yes or neutral, by whom:

Community members	24%
Family members	21%
Local government	21%

<sup>\*</sup>End of Report\*

