

## UPPER INTERMEDIATE ANSWER KEY

### UNIT 1

#### 1.1

#### 1

1 c) 2 b) 3 e) 4 a) 5 f) 6 d)

#### 2

- 1 ~~gone~~ Could you tell me how long you've been here?
- 2 ~~you are~~ I was wondering which film you're seeing tonight?
- 3 ~~do~~ They'd like to know what the mugger looked like.
- 4 ~~of~~ To whom am I speaking, please?
- 5 ~~to him~~ Do you mind me asking you to tell him the news about the job losses?
- 6 ~~There is~~ Do you know if there is a cashpoint near here?
- 7 ~~you got~~ Can I ask you where you got that lovely necklace?
- 8 ~~to teach~~ Would you mind teaching me how to make pizza?

#### 1.2

#### 1

1 b) 2 b) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) 6 b)  
7 b) 8 c)

#### 2

1 saw 2 were 3 've gone 4 read  
5 has been 6 took 7 played  
8 've managed

#### 1.3

#### 1

2 d) 3 e) 4 c) 5 i) 6 j) 7 b)  
8 k) 9 h) 10 f) 11 g)

#### 2

- 1 Could you tell me what time the film starts?
- 2 I wonder if you could help me?
- 3 Can you give me some information about my flight, please?
- 4 I'd like to talk to someone about taking three classes a week.
- 5 I'd appreciate it if someone could repair it today.
- 6 I'm calling to enquire about your recent job advertisement.
- 7 I would appreciate it if you could check my order.
- 8 Would you mind showing me where I can leave my coat?

### Consolidation

#### 1

1 b) 2 a) 3 c) 4 a) 5 b) 6 c) 7 a)  
8 b) 9 c) 10 a)

### UNIT 2

#### 2.1

#### 1

1 c) 2 a) 3 c) 4 b) 5 a) 6 c) 7 b)  
8 c) 9 b) 10 c)

#### 2.2

#### 1

1 a) 2 b) 3 a) and b) 4 a) 5 b) 6 a)

#### 2

- 1 you given
- 2 you ever been told
- 3 he being followed
- 4 Will he be arrested
- 5 The missing girl can't be found
- 6 An announcement will be made

#### 3

- 1 was surprised
- 2 has just been reported
- 3 voted
- 4 have recently been allowed
- 5 believe

#### 2.3

#### 1

- 1 favour of
- 2 not so sure
- 3 got a point
- 4 suppose so
- 5 seems to
- 6 Fair enough
- 7 what you mean
- 8 to some extent
- 9 totally disagree
- 10 not convinced

#### 2

- 1 according to 2 like 3 both
- 4 for instance 5 both 6 both
- 7 Take the case of 8 well-known

### Consolidation

#### 1

1 l) 2 e) 3 c) 4 j) 5 a) 6 d) 7 b)  
8 i) 9 h) 10 g) 11 m) 12 k) 13 f)

### UNIT 3

#### 3.1

#### 1

1 1 a), 2 b) 2 1 b), 2 a) 3 1 a), 2 b)  
4 1 a), 2 b) 5 1 b), 2 a)

#### 2

- 1 had sent, had never replied
- 2 saw, had (just) come/got back, looked
- 3 called, there was, had gone out

#### 3

- 1 'd been training
- 2 hadn't eaten
- 3 'd been cooking
- 4 had been going
- 5 'd been studying
- 6 had stolen

#### 3.2

#### 1

- 2 If only he would call me.
- 3 She wishes she didn't have to work every weekend.
- 4 I wish you would wash up after dinner!
- 5 They wish they were (very) rich.
- 6 I wish my boss would give me a better salary.
- 7 Tanya wishes she could play a musical instrument.
- 8 If only I were more imaginative.
- 9 If only she would stop talking!
- 10 If only I had a car.

#### 2

1 I'd studied 2 have gone 3 'd found  
4 hadn't got 5 hadn't left  
6 not have eaten

#### 3.3

#### 1

- 2 He's really **into** writing computer code.
- 3 I **can't stand** selfish people.
- 4 What I loved **about** it **was** the acting.
- 5 The **thing** I didn't **like** was the soundtrack.
- 6 She's a **big fan of** Shakespearean theatre.

#### 2

1 d) 2 f) 3 k) 4 h) 5 b) 6 j) 7 e)  
8 i) 9 g) 10 c) 11 a)

## Consolidation

1

- 1 were 2 saw/met 3 fan 4 had  
5 wished 6 working 7 been  
8 was/lived/worked 9 become  
10 began/started 11 thing 12 would  
13 into 14 only

## UNIT 4

### 4.1

1

- 1 a) 2 a), c) 3 c) 4 c) 5 a), c)

2

- 1 used to get up/would get up  
2 would usually cycle  
3 used to go/would go  
4 used to be  
5 used to be  
6 used to work/would work  
7 didn't use to have  
8 used to give/would give  
9 used to get  
10 used to complain/would complain  
11 used to spend/would spend  
12 used to be

### 4.2

1

- 1 She's hoping to meet us after work.  
2 I might be late this evening if my boss asks me to do overtime.  
3 I'll give you my answer tonight.  
4 When are they likely to arrive?  
5 What time does the film start?  
6 Jenny is due to retire next year.  
7 We definitely won't go to Italy again this year.  
8 Are you doing anything interesting this weekend?  
9 The weather forecast says it will probably be very cold tomorrow.  
10 I'll give you my business card now as I may well forget to do it later.

2

- 1 c) 2 a) 3 b) 4 a) 5 c)

### 4.3

1

- 1 way it 2 thing the 3 Then what  
4 is that 5 object of 6 the point  
7 key 8 After they've 9 aim is  
10 Basically

2

- 1 e) what 2 g) Why 3 d) what  
4 h) where 5 i) when 6 b) what  
7 j) when 8 c) what 9 a) Who  
10 f) where

## Consolidation

1

- 1 used to make 2 used to get  
3 'm going to explain 4 thing 5 key  
6 is 7 to become 8 point 9 would put  
10 've finished 11 'll

## UNIT 5

### 5.1

1

- 1 I think I'll buy a **an** apple for lunch.  
2 **An** The accommodation we stayed in was extremely comfortable.  
3 If you've got a bad news, please don't tell me yet.  
4 **A** priceless work of art was stolen from the art gallery last night.  
5 Apparently, we should eat five portions of fruit and vegetables **for** a day.  
6 The number of **the** unemployed people has fallen this year.  
7 I'm calling to ask for **an** information about today's performance.  
8 **The** Money doesn't buy happiness.

2

- 1 the Arctic  
2 California, the Pacific Highway, Los Angeles  
3 The Andes, the western side, South America  
4 Provence, the south of France  
5 The Eurostar train, London, Paris, Waterloo Station, Euston  
6 The Gobi, northeast China  
7 Carnaby Street, London, the 1960s  
8 Loch Ness, Scotland  
9 the Shard, the tallest, London  
10 The Brazilian, Carnival  
11 The River Thames, the centre, London  
12 Mount Snowdon, The idea

### 5.2

1

- 1 g) 2 h) 3 f) 4 i) 5 c) 6 a) 7 b)  
8 e) 9 d)

2

- 2 want more friends, join  
3 arrive, they'll call you  
4 offer you, will you take  
5 didn't drive, would/d cause  
6 didn't go, wouldn't be  
7 'll be, doesn't get  
8 'd had, wouldn't be so

## 5.3

1

- 1 How **do/would** you feel about **go going** somewhere different this year?  
2 **Would Could** we go **at for** something a bit more radical, like crocodile hunting?  
3 What **do** you think **about** driving round Europe this autumn?  
4 correct  
5 How is **does** the idea of a yoga beach holiday in Thailand strike **up you**?  
6 It **had would** be great if you could **came come** up with a more sensible suggestion.  
7 **Do Would** you **considered consider** a villa in Italy instead?

2

- a) let's, 5 b) grab, 3 c) a, 1  
d) torn, 6 e) too, 2 f) go, 4  
g) original, 7

3

- 1 Frankly 2 With respect  
3 To put it bluntly 4 As a matter of fact  
5 To be honest 6 Actually

## Consolidation

1

- 1 b) 2 a) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) 6 c) 7 b)  
8 c) 9 b) 10 c) 11 b) 12 c) 13 a)  
14 c)

## UNIT 6

### 6.1

1

- 1 We need 2 can't 3 You shouldn't  
4 must 5 managed 6 couldn't  
7 You should 8 doesn't have to

2

- 1 b) 2 d) 3 a) 4 a) 5 a) 6 d)

### 6.2

1

- 1 By this time tomorrow, he will have retired.  
2 What time will your friends be arriving on Saturday?  
3 I will be waiting for you at the station.  
4 They probably won't have heard the news by the time we arrive.  
5 I think my meeting will definitely have finished by midday.  
6 She definitely won't be applying for a job until September.

2

- 1 She'll be doing her dancing class then.
- 2 they'll have spent it all.
- 3 I'll be seeing him at the club later.
- 4 They'll have been married for ten years.
- 5 He won't have finished work before then.
- 6 I'll be cooking dinner then.

## 6.3

1

- 1 b) 2 e) 3 f) 4 c) 5 g) 6 a) 7 d)

2

- a) at, 7 b) other, 6 c) got, 4  
d) saying, 1 e) gather, 2  
f) Clearly, 3

## Consolidation

1

- 1 c) 2 b) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) 6 c) 7 c)  
8 b) 9 a) 10 c) 11 b) 12 c) 13 a)  
14 b) 15 c) 16 b) 17 a) 18 c) 19 c)  
20 b)

## UNIT 7

### 7.1

1

- 1 1 a), 2 b) 2 1 b), 2 a) 3 1 b), 2 a)  
4 1 a), 2 b)

2

- 1 f), much 2 c), several 3 h), neither  
4 d), some 5 b), Any 6 a), all  
7 e), a great deal of 8 g), most

### 7.2

1

- 1 said 2 told 3 enquired 4 demanded  
5 asked 6 wanted 7 told

2

- 2 You should apologise for what your son has done.
- 3 Do you have any rooms available?
- 4 Tidy your room!
- 5 Could you open the window?
- 6 Are you going to Tim's party this weekend?
- 7 You can borrow my car the week after next.

3

- 1 She said ~~me~~ she'd phone/  
She said **told** me she'd phone  
me that evening.
- 2 The forecaster explained **to** us that  
it might be wet and windy over the  
weekend.
- 3 My boyfriend denied ~~talk~~ **talking** to  
those girls at the bar.
- 4 He told everybody not to worry as  
things ~~will~~ **would** get better.
- 5 He wanted to know how long she had  
been working ~~here~~ **there** when he  
met her.
- 6 The man asked me if I knew what the  
next station stop **was**.

## 7.3

1

- 1 annoy me 2 extremely 3 There's no  
4 Where on, ridiculous 5 the ones  
6 such, so

2

- a) The extraordinary thing was that we  
lost touch.
- b) You're the one who is always  
complaining!
- c) What on earth are you doing?
- d) That is totally crazy!
- e) That is such a long time!
- f) That is absolutely incredible!

3

- 1 e) 2 a) 3 f) 4 c) 5 d) 6 b)

## Consolidation

1

- 1 b) 2 a) 3 b) 4 a) 5 b) 6 a)  
7 a) 8 a) 9 b) 10 a)

## UNIT 8

### 8.1

1

- 1 If we'd ~~know~~ **known** about the party, we  
might've gone.
- 2 They could've ~~get~~ **got** a cinema ticket  
for half price if they were going  
tomorrow.
- 3 I ~~won't~~ **wouldn't** have had a haircut like  
that if I were him.
- 4 If she ~~would've~~ **'d** been born in the  
nineteenth century, she wouldn't have  
inherited her father's money.
- 5 correct
- 6 If the truck hadn't swerved, it wouldn't  
**have** hit the bus and injured so many  
people.
- 7 If they hadn't been found by the  
helicopter, they could've died in the  
mountains.

2

- 1 a) If George hadn't broken his leg, he  
wouldn't have been in hospital.  
b) If I'd known he was in hospital,  
I would've visited him.
- 2 a) If the weather hadn't been so  
terrible, we would've enjoyed our  
holiday more.  
b) If we'd enjoyed our holiday more,  
we wouldn't have come home early.
- 3 a) If he hadn't lost his job, he would  
have some money.  
b) If he had asked us, we could have  
lent him some money.
- 4 a) If the other car hadn't been  
speeding, it wouldn't have crashed  
into Linda's.  
b) If Linda hadn't been wearing a seat  
belt, she would've been badly hurt.
- 5 a) If they'd told me they were coming,  
I would've prepared some food.  
b) If I'd prepared some food, I wouldn't  
be annoyed.

## 8.2

1

- 1 What time are you arriving? We're all  
really ~~look~~ **looking forward** to  
seeing you.
- 2 You'd better ~~to~~ go to bed early if you've  
got an exam tomorrow.
- 3 He tends ~~talking~~ **to talk** too much in  
meetings. Nobody else gets a chance to  
say anything!
- 4 If you want to get on, it's important  
~~keeping~~ **to keep** your emotions in  
check at work.
- 5 ~~Think~~ **Thinking** of ideas is easy. The  
difficult part is making them work.
- 6 I'd rather ~~to~~ try something and fail than  
not do it at all.
- 7 I avoid ~~to drink~~ drinking coffee late at  
night as it keeps me awake.
- 8 My boss is very understanding. She  
always lets me ~~to~~ take time off when I  
need to.

2

- 1 going 2 exploring 3 going 4 visit  
5 spend 6 walking 7 swimming  
8 miss 9 visiting 10 seeing

## 8.3

1

- 1 mean 2 I've been 3 I'd 4 want  
5 mind 6 I'm coming

2

- 3 i) 4 o) 5 d) 6 f) 7 g) 8 e) 9 h)  
10 k) 11 c) 12 l) 13 m) 14 n) 15 j)

## Consolidation

1

- 1 c) 2 a) 3 d) 4 a) 5 c) 6 b) 7 b)  
8 a) 9 b) 10 a) 11 b) 12 b) 13 b)  
14 d) 15 d) 16 b) 17 a)

## UNIT 9

### 9.1

1

- He prefers to eat vegetarian food in restaurants.
- Would you like to spend the evening at home?
- I regret not going to see her in hospital.
- Do you want to go on learning English?
- He tried to speak to her but she was too angry.
- I can't bear to see animals suffer.

2

- 1 biting 2 to lock 3 to post  
4 switching 5 seeing 6 to have  
7 to fix 8 to watch

3

- We discussed annual sales and then went on **talking to talk** about production.
- Just before we left the house, I remembered **picking up to pick up** the passports and tickets from the table.
- I regret **informing to inform** you that you have failed your driving test.
- I'm beginning **understanding to understand** why things went so wrong between us.
- You should **taking take** the dog for a walk at least once a day.

### 9.2

1

- 1 d) 2 c) 3 a) 4 e) 5 b)

2

- A water pipe could've broken.
- They must've had an argument.
- They may have got lost in the fog.
- It/She can't have been my wife.
- Their car might've broken down.

3

- She might/may/could've been watching TV when they broke in.
- He can't have been stalking me!
- A hacker could/might/may have broken into his computer and stolen his identity.
- The police can't have arrested our son for vandalism!

- I didn't understand what he said, but he may/could/might have been trying to help us.
- The gang must've broken into the museum during the night.

### 9.3

1

- 1 g) 2 f) 3 i) 4 h) 5 e) 6 c)  
7 a) 8 b) 9 d)

2

- 2 j) 3 g) 4 l) 5 c) 6 e) 7 a)  
8 k) 9 i) 10 h) 11 d) 12 b)

## Consolidation

1

- 1 a) 2 c) 3 b) 4 a) 5 a) 6 b) 7 a)  
8 b) 9 c) 10 b) 11 a) 12 a) 13 c)  
14 a)

## UNIT 10

### 10.1

1

- Have you met the man **he who/that** lives in the house opposite?
- My friend Diana, **that she who** speaks Portuguese and Italian, is a translator.
- What's the name of the place **what where** you stayed in Portugal?
- Are these the glasses **who which/that** you were looking for?
- correct
- Who's eaten the ice cream **which/that** was in the freezer?
- The team with **who whom** he works are ridiculously competitive.
- They want to live in a place **which in which/where** the sun shines every day.

2

- Their flight was cancelled, **which/that/who** meant waiting another five hours.
- We stopped to help a woman **who/whose/that** car had broken down.
- I've just read a book **which/whose/that** was recommended to me by a fan of the author.
- They invited us to have dinner at their home, **which/what/where** was very generous of them.
- The new shopping centre, **that/where/which** will have 500 shops, will be ready in two years.
- The hotel **that/which/where** we're staying in at the moment is extremely noisy.

### 10.2

1

- 1 b) 2 a) 3 b) 4 b)

2

- The film **which/that** was directed by Peter Jackson won the most Oscars.
- A new supermarket **which employs** 250 people has just opened in town.
- I've never met the people **who are living/live** upstairs.
- He's got three children, **who are all studying/all study** medicine.
- The theatre, **which was** almost destroyed by a fire in 2012, reopened in 2015.

3

- 1 e) 2 b) 3 f) 4 a) 5 c) 6 d)

### 10.3

1

- Why don't we
- could go by
- or so
- well worth paying
- Interestingly/Apparently
- for almost
- sure you know
- were destroyed
- carefully restored
- shall
- Founded
- are buried
- it or not
- apparently/interestingly

2

- 1 b), roughly 2 a), under, exact  
3 e), approximately 4 c), region 5 d), so

## Consolidation

1

- 1 a) 2 c) 3 a) 4 b) 5 c) 6 b) 7 a)  
8 c) 9 b) 10 c) 11 a) 12 b) 13 a)  
14 c)