

Exit Test

There are four spaces in each of the following paragraphs.

Choose the best answer (a, b, c or d) for each space.

- 1** After police arrested a man for breaking into a supermarket, they discovered that the thief was actually a teenage girl dressed as a man. Although they informed ¹ _____ she didn't have to ² _____ them anything, the girl confessed ³ _____ she had done it ⁴ _____ her family because they had no money and they were hungry.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>her that</i> | b) <i>that</i> | c) <i>that her</i> | d) <i>to her that</i> |
| 2 a) <i>admit</i> | b) <i>explain</i> | c) <i>report</i> | d) <i>tell</i> |
| 3 a) <i>that</i> | b) <i>that to them</i> | c) <i>them that</i> | d) <i>them to that</i> |
| 4 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>for</i> | c) <i>that</i> | d) <i>to</i> |

- 2** It was ¹ _____ late and I was beginning to ² _____ tired, so I asked Rachel to finish her drawing and tidy up. She held the drawing up for me to see. It ³ _____ a big black dog that ⁴ _____ sitting at a table.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>becoming</i> | b) <i>being</i> | c) <i>getting</i> | d) <i>going</i> |
| 2 a) <i>feel</i> | b) <i>feel as</i> | c) <i>feel it</i> | d) <i>feel to be</i> |
| 3 a) <i>looked</i> | b) <i>looked as</i> | c) <i>looked for</i> | d) <i>looked like</i> |
| 4 a) <i>seemed</i> | b) <i>seemed like</i> | c) <i>seemed to be</i> | d) <i>seemed was</i> |

- 3** The residents of Montclair valley are ¹ _____ only upset about some recent changes, but they're also very angry because ² _____ consulted. Some families have lived and ³ _____ crops in the valley for many years, ⁴ _____ now their way of life is being threatened by developers who plan to build hundreds of new houses in the area.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>both</i> | b) <i>either</i> | c) <i>neither</i> | d) <i>not</i> |
| 2 a) <i>wasn't</i> | b) <i>weren't</i> | c) <i>it wasn't</i> | d) <i>they weren't</i> |
| 3 a) <i>grew</i> | b) <i>grow</i> | c) <i>growing</i> | d) <i>grown</i> |
| 4 a) <i>after</i> | b) <i>before</i> | c) <i>but</i> | d) <i>or</i> |

- 4** Because it ¹ _____ a lot recently, I ² _____ out as much and I suspect you will have been ³ _____ why I haven't been in touch. I'm sorry about the long silence, but I ⁴ _____ to phone you this week and maybe we can arrange to meet for lunch on Friday or Saturday.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>has been raining</i> | b) <i>is raining</i> | c) <i>rain</i> | d) <i>rains</i> |
| 2 a) <i>am not going</i> | b) <i>don't go</i> | c) <i>haven't gone</i> | d) <i>never go</i> |
| 3 a) <i>believing</i> | b) <i>knowing</i> | c) <i>realizing</i> | d) <i>wondering</i> |
| 4 a) <i>am promising</i> | b) <i>have been promising</i> | c) <i>have promised</i> | d) <i>promise</i> |

5 My grandfather said that when he ¹ _____ up, he lived on a farm. During the summer, he ² _____ to get up early every morning and work all day on the farm. He said that most people ³ _____ to go away on holiday, as they do now. But he ⁴ _____ feeling unhappy or deprived or anything like that because all of his friends were in the same situation.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>had been growing</i> | b) <i>had grown</i> | c) <i>was growing</i> | d) <i>was grown</i> |
| 2 a) <i>had been</i> | b) <i>has</i> | c) <i>was having</i> | d) <i>would have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>didn't use</i> | b) <i>haven't used</i> | c) <i>wasn't used</i> | d) <i>weren't used</i> |
| 4 a) <i>didn't remember</i> | b) <i>hadn't been remembering</i> | c) <i>hadn't remembered</i> | d) <i>wasn't remembering</i> |

6 As soon as the war was over, the refugees ¹ _____ to go back to the villages they ² _____ about five years earlier. When they arrived, they ³ _____ that other groups from the east had moved into the ruined houses and ⁴ _____ rebuilding them.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>have tried</i> | b) <i>had tried</i> | c) <i>tried</i> | d) <i>were tried</i> |
| 2 a) <i>have left</i> | b) <i>had left</i> | c) <i>leave</i> | d) <i>were left</i> |
| 3 a) <i>have found</i> | b) <i>had found</i> | c) <i>found</i> | d) <i>were found</i> |
| 4 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>have</i> | c) <i>had</i> | d) <i>were</i> |

7 Paul and Jack meet in the corridor as Jack is locking his office door.

Paul: Oh, hello. I ¹ _____ put this report in your in tray, but perhaps you'd rather take it now.

Jack: Oh, thanks. Actually, I ² _____ have lunch right now, but if you put it in my in tray, I ³ _____ it as soon as I ⁴ _____ back.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>'ll</i> | b) <i>'m going to</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>was going to</i> |
| 2 a) <i>'ll</i> | b) <i>'m going to</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>would</i> |
| 3 a) <i>'ll be reading</i> | b) <i>'ll have read</i> | c) <i>'ll read</i> | d) <i>read</i> |
| 4 a) <i>get</i> | b) <i>'ll be getting</i> | c) <i>'ll get</i> | d) <i>'ll have got</i> |

8 I'm not sure where Karen is. She ¹ _____ have been waiting outside her house this morning so that we ² _____ give her a lift to work, but she wasn't there. Of course, she might ³ _____ sleeping and didn't hear us. If she had decided to take the bus, she ⁴ _____ arrived by now. I hope she isn't sick.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>may</i> | b) <i>must</i> | c) <i>ought</i> | d) <i>should</i> |
| 2 a) <i>can</i> | b) <i>can be</i> | c) <i>could</i> | d) <i>could have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>be</i> | b) <i>been</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>have been</i> |
| 4 a) <i>will be</i> | b) <i>will have</i> | c) <i>would be</i> | d) <i>would have</i> |

9 Don't you hate it when people say things like 'Let's be careful, ¹ _____ we??' It always sounds to me as if two of us ² _____ to do something together, but in fact the other person ³ _____ doing anything. ⁴ _____ prefer it if they just said, 'You should be careful', because that's what they really mean.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 a) <i>will</i> | b) <i>would</i> | c) <i>shall</i> | d) <i>should</i> |
| 2 a) <i>are going</i> | b) <i>will</i> | c) <i>will be</i> | d) <i>would</i> |
| 3 a) <i>won't</i> | b) <i>won't be</i> | c) <i>won't have</i> | d) <i>won't to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>I'd</i> | b) <i>I'll</i> | c) <i>I'm</i> | d) <i>I've</i> |

10 The best summer holiday I ¹ _____ was when I was ten and I went to stay with my grandparents for a few weeks. At that time they were living in the country and ² _____ still go for long walks through the woods. I ³ _____ to climb trees and run around with their dog. I ⁴ _____ go near the lake by myself, but my grandfather sometimes took me fishing there.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>am remembering</i> | b) <i>can remember</i> | c) <i>must remember</i> | d) <i>was remembering</i> |
| 2 a) <i>can</i> | b) <i>could</i> | c) <i>may</i> | d) <i>might</i> |
| 3 a) <i>could</i> | b) <i>could be</i> | c) <i>could have</i> | d) <i>was able</i> |
| 4 a) <i>can't</i> | b) <i>may not</i> | c) <i>might not</i> | d) <i>wasn't allowed to</i> |

11 Tommy, ¹ _____ better slow down and wait for the rest of us. I'm sure we have lots of time, so we ² _____ to run. We don't ³ _____ stop and buy tickets and there are still lots of people on the platform, so the train ⁴ _____ come yet.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>you'd</i> | b) <i>you'll</i> | c) <i>you're</i> | d) <i>you've</i> |
| 2 a) <i>aren't need</i> | b) <i>don't need</i> | c) <i>needn't</i> | d) <i>needn't have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>have to</i> | b) <i>have got to</i> | c) <i>must</i> | d) <i>must have to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>can't</i> | b) <i>can't be</i> | c) <i>can't have</i> | d) <i>couldn't</i> |

12 Joe has just returned to the school computer room where Sam is working.

Joe: Who ¹ _____ been using my computer?

Sam: I have ² _____ idea. But these computers are for any student who wants to use them, ³ _____?

Joe: Of course. But ⁴ _____ you see me doing my work on that one before lunch? I hope I remembered to save it.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>has</i> | b) <i>has he</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>have they</i> |
| 2 a) <i>no</i> | b) <i>no longer</i> | c) <i>not</i> | d) <i>not an</i> |
| 3 a) <i>aren't they</i> | b) <i>can't it</i> | c) <i>don't they</i> | d) <i>isn't it</i> |
| 4 a) <i>aren't</i> | b) <i>didn't</i> | c) <i>don't</i> | d) <i>haven't</i> |

13 Liz is helping Lucy clean out her flat.

Liz: Did you want to keep all these old books or ¹ _____?

Lucy: I'm not sure. They look interesting, but ² _____ of them would be worth anything.

Liz: So, ³ _____ of them do you think ⁴ _____ going to keep?

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) <i>no</i> | b) <i>none</i> | c) <i>not</i> | d) <i>nothing</i> |
| 2 a) <i>none</i> | b) <i>no one</i> | c) <i>not any</i> | d) <i>nothing</i> |
| 3 a) <i>for what</i> | b) <i>for which</i> | c) <i>what</i> | d) <i>which</i> |
| 4 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>are you</i> | c) <i>you</i> | d) <i>you are</i> |

14 The Star Tree hotel chain is in financial trouble and some of their smaller hotels are going to have ¹ _____. Rising costs ² _____ for recent losses and many smaller hotels ³ _____ to have been losing money for many years. No buyer has yet ⁴ _____ for the properties.

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|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>been sold</i> | b) <i>being sold</i> | c) <i>sold</i> | d) <i>to be sold</i> |
| 2 a) <i>are being blamed</i> | b) <i>blamed</i> | c) <i>have blamed</i> | d) <i>to be blamed</i> |
| 3 a) <i>are reported</i> | b) <i>are reporting</i> | c) <i>been reported</i> | d) <i>have reported</i> |
| 4 a) <i>been found</i> | b) <i>being found</i> | c) <i>found</i> | d) <i>to be found</i> |

15 'The Waste Land' is ¹ _____ title of ² _____ poem by T.S. Eliot, first published in 1922. ³ _____ style of the poem has had a great influence on ⁴ _____ modern poetry.

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|------|
| 1 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 3 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 4 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |

16 'I don't call this ¹ _____ progress,' says Rob Harding, owner of ² _____ small business in the city centre. He complains that an hour and fifteen minutes ³ _____ become his typical commuting time every morning. 'It used to take only twenty minutes. There's just too much ⁴ _____ now.'

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>one</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>a</i> | b) <i>an</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) – |
| 3 a) <i>are</i> | b) <i>has</i> | c) <i>have</i> | d) <i>is</i> |
| 4 a) <i>car</i> | b) <i>cars</i> | c) <i>motor</i> | d) <i>traffic</i> |

17 I'm really enjoying my new job. All of ¹ _____ people I work with are friendly and I haven't had ² _____ problems so far. The best part is that I get paid ³ _____ two weeks instead of waiting ⁴ _____ month between pay days like in my last job.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1 a) <i>that</i> | b) <i>the</i> | c) <i>them</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>any</i> | b) <i>much</i> | c) <i>some</i> | d) <i>no</i> |
| 3 a) <i>all</i> | b) <i>both</i> | c) <i>each</i> | d) <i>every</i> |
| 4 a) <i>a whole</i> | b) <i>the whole of</i> | c) <i>whole</i> | d) <i>whole of</i> |

18 Last year we had ¹ _____ more rain in the early spring and it made ² _____ in the garden grow better. We probably had three or four ³ _____ strawberries as we're getting this year. I checked the strawberries in the garden this morning, but there ⁴ _____ that were ripe.

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|
| 1 a) <i>a large number of</i> | b) <i>a lot of</i> | c) <i>many</i> | d) <i>much</i> | 2 a) <i>all</i> | b) |
| | c) <i>every</i> | d) <i>everything</i> | | | |
| 3 a) <i>time as many</i> | b) <i>time as much</i> | c) <i>times as many</i> | d) <i>times as much</i> | | |
| 4 a) <i>was only a little</i> | b) <i>was only little</i> | c) <i>were only a few</i> | d) <i>were only few</i> | | |

19 I was sitting at my desk when there was a loud crash as something came flying through the window. At first I thought it was a rock, but then I realized it was a cricket ball. I picked up the ball and put it on the desk beside ¹..... Two young boys appeared outside the broken window. They said they were sorry, but then they started arguing, with each blaming ²..... for causing the accident. Then suddenly one of them asked if ³..... could have the ball back. I said, 'I don't think ⁴..... Not until you pay for this broken window.' They looked at me, then at each other, and then they both started running.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>me</i> | b) <i>mine</i> | c) <i>my</i> | d) <i>myself</i> |
| 2 a) <i>another</i> | b) <i>one other</i> | c) <i>other</i> | d) <i>the other</i> |
| 3 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>then</i> | c) <i>they</i> | d) – |
| 4 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>so</i> | c) <i>that</i> | d) – |

20 Although they were described as the ¹..... designs in many years, there isn't ²..... about the latest line of shoes from Santorelli. As one of the most famous designers ³..... Italy, Salvatore Santorelli is expected to do ⁴..... simply repeat the previous year's successful formula of 'smart casual' sandals.

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|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>first Italian new</i> | b) <i>first new Italian</i> | c) <i>new first Italian</i> | d) <i>Italian first new</i> |
| 2 a) <i>anything new very</i> | b) <i>anything very new</i> | c) <i>new anything very</i> | d) <i>very new anything</i> |
| 3 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>of</i> | d) <i>to</i> |
| 4 a) <i>as much as</i> | b) <i>more than</i> | c) <i>the best</i> | d) <i>the most</i> |

21 I remember when we stayed ¹..... New York ²..... a few days ³..... last summer. It was really hot, even ⁴..... night, and I just felt miserable.

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>into</i> | d) – |
| 2 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>during</i> | c) <i>for</i> | d) <i>in</i> |
| 3 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>on</i> | c) <i>in</i> | d) – |
| 4 a) <i>at</i> | b) <i>by</i> | c) <i>during</i> | d) <i>in</i> |

22 When we were students, my friends and I rented a cabin ¹..... the mountains so that we could go hiking. It only cost us £55 for the whole week, not ²..... food, of course. One day, my friend Daniel got tired and stopped to rest, saying he'd catch ³..... later, but when he still hadn't returned to the cabin ⁴..... late afternoon, we started getting worried. Luckily, he met some men who lived in the area and they brought him back to the cabin before it got dark.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>above</i> | b) <i>in</i> | c) <i>on</i> | d) <i>over</i> |
| 2 a) <i>include</i> | b) <i>included</i> | c) <i>includes</i> | d) <i>including</i> |
| 3 a) <i>up us</i> | b) <i>up with us</i> | c) <i>us up</i> | d) <i>with us up</i> |
| 4 a) <i>by</i> | b) <i>during</i> | c) <i>in</i> | d) <i>since</i> |

23 When I visit big cities like Paris, I usually avoid ¹ _____ to the most famous places because I really hate crowds. But it was no use ² _____ that to my friend Tatjana because she was really eager ³ _____ the Mona Lisa in the Louvre and she refused ⁴ _____ outside while she went in.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) go | b) going | c) gone | d) to go |
| 2 a) trying explain | b) trying to explain | c) to try explaining | d) to try to explain |
| 3 a) for see | b) to see | c) in seeing | d) seeing |
| 4 a) letting me to wait | b) letting me wait | c) to let me to wait | d) to let me wait |

24 At a time when it has become so important ¹ _____ in school, we shouldn't be ² _____ to learn that more students are cheating than ever before. With so many of them anxious about ³ _____, students also now seem to believe that those who cheat are unlikely ⁴ _____.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) succeed | b) succeeding | c) success | d) to succeed |
| 2 a) surprise | b) surprised | c) surprises | d) surprising |
| 3 a) fail | b) failed | c) failing | d) to fail |
| 4 a) to catch | b) to be catching | c) to be caught | d) to have caught |

25 There was one student who asked about ¹ _____ it was okay to use a dictionary during the exam and I had to tell her ² _____ it. Then she started arguing ³ _____ me that her teacher always allowed her to use it in class. I had to remind ⁴ _____ was an exam, not a classroom exercise.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1 a) if | b) that | c) whether | d) why |
| 2 a) don't use | b) no use | c) no using | d) not to use |
| 3 a) about | b) for | c) to | d) with |
| 4 a) her it | b) that | c) that it | d) – |

26 Andrew Murphy, former managing director of Delco Electronics, has pleaded 'Not Guilty' to charges ¹ _____ £5 million from the company. He claims not to know where ² _____. He has suggested that an accountant ³ _____ the money. Investigators consider ⁴ _____ anyone else in the company could have committed the crime.

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|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 a) stealing | b) that he stole | c) to have stolen | d) which he stole |
| 2 a) did go the money | b) did the money go | c) the money went | d) went the money |
| 3 a) is taking | b) should take | c) takes | d) took |
| 4 a) it unlikely that | b) that it unlikely | c) that unlikely | d) unlikely that |

27 I've been looking for a special kind of brown cheese ¹ _____ made in Norway, but ² _____ name I can't remember. There was one woman I talked ³ _____ in the Gourmet Experience shop on King Street ⁴ _____ said they could order it for me if I could give her more information about it.

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1 a) it | b) that's | c) was | d) which |
| 2 a) what | b) which | c) where | d) whose |
| 3 a) to | b) to her | c) to whom | d) – |
| 4 a) what | b) who | c) whom | d) – |

28 The term 'organic' can only be used to describe food ¹ _____ in situations ² _____ no artificial chemicals have been used. Anyone ³ _____ fertilizer ⁴ _____ containing chemicals to make tomatoes grow bigger, for example, is certainly not growing them organically.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>grown</i> | b) <i>that growing</i> | c) <i>where growing</i> | d) <i>which grown</i> |
| 2 a) <i>how</i> | b) <i>that</i> | c) <i>where</i> | d) <i>which</i> |
| 3 a) <i>use</i> | b) <i>used</i> | c) <i>uses</i> | d) <i>using</i> |
| 4 a) <i>what</i> | b) <i>when</i> | c) <i>which</i> | d) <i>–</i> |

29 ¹ _____ their hair wasn't actually very long, rock groups such as the Beatles and the Rolling Stones were often criticized as 'long-haired' or 'needing haircuts' when they first became popular during the early 1960s. At that time men were sometimes considered effeminate if they ² _____ long hair. The opposite was true for men who grew a beard ³ _____, of course, it was allowed to grow too long. Beards grow faster than hair and need more care. In fact, if the average man never trimmed his beard, it ⁴ _____ to nearly ten metres in his lifetime. Now, that's a lot of hair!

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|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>Even though</i> | b) <i>If only</i> | c) <i>Unless</i> | d) <i>Whether</i> |
| 2 a) <i>had</i> | b) <i>have</i> | c) <i>will have</i> | d) <i>would have</i> |
| 3 a) <i>if</i> | b) <i>if not</i> | c) <i>only if</i> | d) <i>unless</i> |
| 4 a) <i>grew</i> | b) <i>has grown</i> | c) <i>will grow</i> | d) <i>would grow</i> |

30 I'm still waiting to find out if I passed the entrance exam. Perhaps I'll get the news later today when I ¹ _____ to school. I promise I ² _____ you as soon as I get the news. It's three weeks ³ _____ I took the exam, but my teacher warned me that they sometimes don't announce the results until more than a month ⁴ _____.

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|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 a) <i>go</i> | b) <i>have gone</i> | c) <i>going</i> | d) <i>will go</i> |
| 2 a) <i>call</i> | b) <i>called</i> | c) <i>'ll call</i> | d) <i>'m calling</i> |
| 3 a) <i>later</i> | b) <i>once</i> | c) <i>since</i> | d) <i>when</i> |
| 4 a) <i>has passed</i> | b) <i>is passing</i> | c) <i>passed</i> | d) <i>will pass</i> |

31 ¹ _____ in most other sports players are usually trying to get the most goals or points ² _____ win, the opposite is true in golf. In a game of golf, it is the lowest score that wins. Each player must try to get his or her ball in the hole ³ _____ as few shots as possible. For each hole there is a given number of shots called 'par'. ⁴ _____ a player uses one shot less than par, it's called a 'birdie' and one more than par is called a 'bogey'.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 a) <i>Even although</i> | b) <i>In spite of</i> | c) <i>Instead of</i> | d) <i>Whereas</i> |
| 2 a) <i>for</i> | b) <i>in order to</i> | c) <i>so that</i> | d) <i>such that</i> |
| 3 a) <i>use</i> | b) <i>uses</i> | c) <i>used</i> | d) <i>using</i> |
| 4 a) <i>As</i> | b) <i>Since</i> | c) <i>When</i> | d) <i>While</i> |

32 ¹ _____ our flight from London to Toronto was delayed because ² _____ bad weather, we missed our connection to Vancouver and had to spend six hours in the airport ³ _____ for the next flight. ⁴ _____ being delayed, we still had a good trip and didn't feel too jet-lagged when we arrived.

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|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>After</i> | b) <i>Although</i> | c) <i>If</i> | d) <i>So that</i> |
| 2 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>of</i> | c) <i>the</i> | d) <i>–</i> |
| 3 a) <i>have waited</i> | b) <i>waited</i> | c) <i>waiting</i> | d) <i>were waiting</i> |
| 4 a) <i>Although</i> | b) <i>As</i> | c) <i>Despite</i> | d) <i>Unless</i> |

33 What the recent use of DNA testing has shown ¹ _____ eyewitness testimony may not always be reliable. ² _____, an eyewitness testified that he saw Arthur Medeiros with Annie Anderson shortly before the young woman was murdered and, ³ _____ that testimony, Medeiros was convicted and sent to prison. Not until much later ⁴ _____ discovered through DNA testing that someone other than Medeiros had been responsible for Anderson's death.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>is it</i> | b) <i>is that</i> | c) <i>it is</i> | d) <i>that is</i> |
| 2 a) <i>For example</i> | b) <i>In addition</i> | c) <i>On the other hand</i> | d) <i>Therefore</i> |
| 3 a) <i>afterwards</i> | b) <i>as a consequence</i> | c) <i>as a result of</i> | d) <i>subsequently</i> |
| 4 a) <i>it was</i> | b) <i>they</i> | c) <i>was</i> | d) <i>was it</i> |

34 Do you sometimes feel anxious or irritable when you're driving? It may be the smell inside your car ¹ _____ is determining how you feel. A recent study of American drivers found that the smell of peppermint or cinnamon improved their performance by reducing anxiety more than 20 per cent. Alertness ² _____ increased by almost 30 per cent. ³ _____, the smell of cakes or fast food made drivers more irritable and caused them to speed, probably because those smells stimulate hunger ⁴ _____ make drivers more anxious to get where they're going sooner.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 a) <i>it</i> | b) <i>that</i> | c) <i>what</i> | d) <i>which</i> |
| 2 a) <i>also</i> | b) <i>as well</i> | c) <i>besides</i> | d) <i>moreover</i> |
| 3 a) <i>In conclusion</i> | b) <i>In contrast</i> | c) <i>In other words</i> | d) <i>In particular</i> |
| 4 a) <i>and</i> | b) <i>as a result of</i> | c) <i>consequently and</i> | d) <i>however didn't</i> |