

Решение задачи 100-21

1. a)  $P(x) - x \in$  непростому числу

$$\exists a \exists b (a \cdot b = x \text{ \& } a \neq 1 \text{ \& } b \neq 1) \quad a \neq b \sim \neg(a = b)$$

$F(x) - x$  простое

$$\exists a (a \cdot 4 = x)$$

иные свойства 2 непростых чисел, простое

$$\exists a \exists b ((P(a) \& F(a)) \& (P(b) \& F(b))) \& \forall c ((P(c) \& F(c)) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow c \neq a \text{ \& } c \neq b //$$

$$b) X = (Y \cap Z) \setminus S$$

$$\forall a (a \in X \Leftrightarrow (a \in Y \& a \in Z) \& a \notin S)$$

$$a \notin A \sim \neg(a \in A)$$

$$2. \neg \forall x A(x) \vee \neg \exists x B(x) \vee \forall x (\forall y \exists z (C(x, y, z) \rightarrow \exists y A(y)))$$

выполним замену переменных

$$\exists x \neg A(x) \vee \forall x \neg B(x) \vee \forall m (\forall y \exists z (C(m, y, z) \rightarrow \exists r A(r)))$$

$$\exists x \neg A(x) \vee \forall r \neg B(r) \vee \forall m \exists y \forall z \exists r (C(m, y, z) \rightarrow A(r))$$

$$\forall k \exists x \forall m \exists y \forall z \exists r (\neg A(x) \vee \neg B(r) \vee (C(m, y, z) \rightarrow A(r)))$$

$$x \mapsto f(k), y \mapsto g(k, m), r \mapsto h(k, m, z)$$

$$\forall k \forall m \forall z (\neg A(f(k)) \vee \neg B(h(k, m, z)) \vee (C(m, g(k, m), z) \rightarrow A(h(k, m, z)))) //$$

$$3. (\forall x A(x) \& B(x)) \rightarrow \forall x (A(x) \& B(x))$$

$$\neg(\forall x A(x) \& B(x)) \Leftrightarrow \neg \forall x (A(x) \& B(x)) \quad (\neg \rightarrow)$$

$$\vdash \neg \forall x A(x) \text{ \& } B(x), \neg \forall x (A(x) \& B(x)) \quad (\neg \&)$$

$$\vdash \neg \forall x A(x), \vdash B(x), \neg \forall x (A(x) \& B(x)) \quad (\neg \vee)$$

$$\vdash \neg \forall x A(x), \vdash B(x), \neg A(y) \text{ \& } B(y) \quad (\neg \&)$$

$$(\neg \forall x A(x), \vdash B(x), \neg A(y)) \vdash \neg \forall x A(x), \vdash B(x), \neg B(y)$$

$$\textcircled{\neg \vee} \vdash A(x), \vdash A(y), \neg A(y) \vdash A(x), \vdash A(y), \vdash B(x), \neg B(y), \vdash \neg \forall x A(x)$$

Компьютерная:

	x	y
A	T	T
B	T	F



$$1. 'D_y \neq E_y'$$

$$\forall a ((a \in D_y) \rightarrow \neg(a \in E_y) \& ((a \in E_y) \rightarrow \neg(a \in D_y)))$$

$$P_n(\sigma) \downarrow \text{на кривої } \kappa = P(u, \sigma, \kappa)$$

$$P_n(\sigma) \downarrow = n \text{ на кривої } \kappa = P(u, \sigma, n, \kappa)$$

$$\forall a ((\exists \kappa_1 P(y, a, \kappa_1) \rightarrow \neg(\exists \kappa_2 \exists n_1 P(y, a, n_1, \kappa_2))) \&$$

$$\& ((\exists \kappa_3 \exists n_2 P(y, a, n_2, \kappa_3)) \rightarrow \neg(\exists \kappa_4 P(y, a, \kappa_4)))$$

$$\forall a \forall \kappa_1 \forall \kappa_2 \forall n_1 \forall \kappa_3 \forall n_2 \forall \kappa_4$$

$$\forall a \forall \kappa_1 \forall \kappa_2 \forall n_1 \forall \kappa_3 \forall n_2 \forall \kappa_4$$

$$\text{Дайте, } M \in \Pi_1^m$$

$$5. A(x) - x \in \text{дефект}$$

$$P(x) - x \in \text{момент}$$

$$Q(x) - x \in \text{свобод}$$

$$\text{Всі дефекти моменти} - \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow P(x))$$

$$\text{Дефекти свободи не є моменти свободи} - \exists x (A(x) \& \neg Q(x))$$

$$\text{Дефекти з моменту} - \exists x (Q(x) \& \neg P(x))$$

$$\textcircled{B7} \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow P(x)), \vdash \exists x (A(x) \& \neg Q(x)), \vdash \exists x (Q(x) \& \neg P(x))$$

$$\vdash A(x), \vdash Q(x), \vdash \forall x (A(x) \rightarrow P(x)), \vdash \exists x (Q(x) \& \neg P(x))$$

$$\vdash A(x), \vdash Q(x), \vdash A(x) \rightarrow P(x), \vdash Q(x) \& \neg P(x), \vdash \forall, \vdash \exists$$

$$\vdash A(x), \vdash Q(x) \vdash A(x) \dots \vdash A(x), \vdash Q(x), \vdash P(x), \vdash Q(x) \& \neg P(x), \vdash \forall, \vdash \exists$$

X

$$\vdash A(x), \vdash Q(x), \vdash P(x), \vdash Q(x), \dots$$

Компьютер

	x
A	T
P	F
Q	T

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