

$$\text{Sol. } \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & a_{1b_2} & a_{1b_3} & \dots & a_{1b_n} \\ a_{2b_1} & x_2 & a_{2b_3} & \dots & a_{2b_n} \\ a_{3b_1} & a_{3b_2} & x_3 & \dots & a_{3b_n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{nb_1} & a_{nb_2} & a_{nb_3} & \dots & x_n \end{vmatrix} = \prod_{k=1}^n (x_k - a_{kb_k}) \left( 1 + \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \frac{a_{kb_k}}{x_k} \right) \right)$$

$$331. \begin{vmatrix} (x+a_1)^n & (x+a_1)^{n-1} & \dots & x+a_1 & 1 \\ (x+a_2)^n & (x+a_2)^{n-1} & \dots & x+a_2 & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ (x+a_{n+1})^n & (x+a_{n+1})^{n-1} & \dots & x+a_{n+1} & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \prod_{1 \leq i < j \leq n+1} (a_i - a_j)$$

$$32. \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \sin \theta_1 & \sin^2 \theta_1 & \dots & \sin^{n-1} \theta_1 \\ 1 & \sin \theta_2 & \sin^2 \theta_2 & \dots & \sin^{n-1} \theta_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & \sin \theta_n & \sin^2 \theta_n & \dots & \sin^{n-1} \theta_n \end{vmatrix} = 2^{\frac{n(n-1)}{2}} \prod_{n \geq i > j \geq 1} \left( \cos \frac{\theta_i + \theta_j}{2} \sin \frac{\theta_i - \theta_j}{2} \right)$$

$$394. \begin{vmatrix} 1 & q_1(x_1) & q_2(x_1) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_1) \\ 1 & q_1(x_2) & q_2(x_2) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & q_1(x_n) & q_2(x_n) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_n) \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x_1 & q_2(x_1) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_1) \\ 1 & x_2 & q_2(x_2) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_n & q_2(x_n) & \dots & q_{n-1}(x_n) \end{vmatrix} + 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

• zB  $q_k(x) = x^k + a_{k-1}x^{k-1} + a_{k-2}x^{k-2} + \dots + a_0$

$$\textcircled{iii} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x_1 & x_1^2 & \dots & x_1^{n-1} \\ 1 & x_2 & x_2^2 & \dots & x_2^{n-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_n & x_n^2 & \dots & x_n^{n-1} \end{vmatrix} = \prod_{n \geq i > j \geq 1} (x_i - x_j)$$

$$339 \quad \begin{vmatrix} (2n-1)^n & (2n-2)^n & \dots & n^n & (2n)^n \\ (2n-1)^{n-1} & (2n-2)^{n-1} & \dots & n^{n-1} & (2n)^{n-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 2n-1 & 2n-2 & \dots & n & 2n \\ 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = (-1)^{\frac{n}{2}} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 1 \\ 2n-1 & 2n-2 & \dots & n & 2n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ (2n-1)^{n-1} & (2n-2)^{n-1} & \dots & n^{n-1} & (2n)^{n-1} \\ (2n-1)^n & (2n-2)^n & \dots & n^n & (2n)^n \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= (-1)(-1)(-2)(-1)(-2)(-3) \dots (-1)(-2) \dots (-n) =$$

$$= (-1)^n \cdot 1! 2! \dots n!$$

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$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3 + x_4 = 20 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 11 \\ 2x_1 + 10x_2 + 9x_3 + 4x_4 = 40 \\ 3x_1 + 8x_2 + 9x_3 + 2x_4 = 37 \end{cases}$$
$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 & 20 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 2 & 10 & 9 & 4 & 40 \\ 3 & 8 & 9 & 2 & 37 \end{array} \right) \sim \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 2 & 5 & 4 & 1 & 20 \\ 2 & 10 & 9 & 4 & 40 \\ 3 & 8 & 9 & 2 & 37 \end{array} \right) \sim \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 5 & 2 & 18 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \sim \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 12 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 6 \end{array} \right) \sim \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 12 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 6 \end{array} \right)$$



$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \times (-1) \\ \\ +3\text{II} \end{matrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} -IV/3 \\ -IV/3 \\ +IV/3 \end{matrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} -2\text{III} \\ \\ \\ \end{matrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} -3\text{II} \\ \\ \\ \end{matrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 2 \\ x_3 = 2 \\ x_4 = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{S68.} \begin{cases} 4x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 - 7 = 0 \\ x_1 - 2x_2 - 2x_3 - 3x_4 - 3 = 0 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + 1 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 - 8x_4 + 5 = 0 \end{cases}$$





$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & -2 & 3 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 10 & 20 & | & 12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 11 & | & 93 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -361 & | & -113 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2 \\ x_2 &= 1 \\ x_3 &= -13 \\ x_4 &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$570. \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 6x_3 - 4x_4 = 2 \\ 8x_1 - x_2 - 6x_3 - 4x_4 = 2 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 9x_3 + 2x_4 = 6 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 8x_4 = -4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 8 & -1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 9 & 2 & | & 6 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 8 & | & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-3I} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & -9 & 12 & 8 & | & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 21 & 20 & | & -10 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+3III} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 75 & 38 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 92 & 30 & | & -11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2IV} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & -22 & | & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 92 & 30 & | & -11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+4III} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & -22 & | & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -58 & | & 85 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+IV} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -9 & -22 & | & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -58 & | & 85 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+2III} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -80 & | & 109 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 & -58 & | & 85 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{+2III} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -6 & -4 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 21 & 10 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 80 & | & -109 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 118 & | & 194 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 0 & x_3 &= 1/3 \\ x_2 &= 2 & x_4 &= -3/2 \end{aligned}$$

$$575. \begin{cases} 6x_1 + 6x_2 + 5x_3 + 18x_4 + 20x_5 = 14 \\ 10x_1 + 9x_2 + 7x_3 + 24x_4 + 30x_5 = 18 \\ 12x_1 + 12x_2 + 13x_3 + 24x_4 + 35x_5 = 32 \\ 8x_1 + 6x_2 + 6x_3 + 15x_4 + 20x_5 = 16 \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 + 4x_3 + 15x_4 + 15x_5 = 11 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 6 & 5 & 18 & 20 & | & 14 \\ 10 & 9 & 7 & 24 & 30 & | & 18 \\ 12 & 12 & 13 & 24 & 35 & | & 32 \\ 8 & 6 & 6 & 15 & 20 & | & 16 \\ 4 & 5 & 4 & 15 & 15 & | & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-IV} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 10 & 9 & 7 & 24 & 30 & | & 18 \\ 12 & 12 & 13 & 24 & 35 & | & 32 \\ 8 & 6 & 6 & 15 & 20 & | & 16 \\ 4 & 5 & 4 & 15 & 15 & | & 11 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-5I} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 9 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 6 & 7 & 9 & 5 & | & 14 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 9 & 5 & | & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-1II} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & | & 9 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 9 & 5 & | & 5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-3II} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & | & 15 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 9 & 5 & | & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{15} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 & | & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 9 & 5 & | & 9 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2III} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 5 & | & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-3III} \sim$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 5 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & -1 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & | & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & | & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & | & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \\ x_2 &= -2 \\ x_3 &= 3 \\ x_4 &= \frac{2}{3} \\ x_5 &= -\frac{1}{5} \end{aligned}$$