

$$1466. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = |A - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} -\lambda & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 4-\lambda & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda(4-\lambda)(2-\lambda) + 4(2-\lambda) =$$

$$= -\lambda(8-4\lambda-2\lambda+\lambda^2) + 8-4\lambda = -8\lambda + 6\lambda^2 - \lambda^3 + 8 - 4\lambda =$$

$$= -\lambda^3 + 6\lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 8 = (2-\lambda)(\lambda-2)^2 = 0$$

$$\lambda = \lambda_1 = 2 \text{ кр. 1}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 2 \text{ кр. 2}$$

$$A - \lambda E = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{ФЛР} \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$L_1 (1, 2, 0) + L_2 (0, 0, 1), L_1 \neq L_2 \neq \emptyset \text{ ортогонально}$$

$$1468. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 3 \\ -2 & -6 & 13 \\ -1 & -4 & 8 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & -3 & 3 \\ -2 & -6-\lambda & 13 \\ -1 & -4 & 8-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (1-\lambda)(-6-\lambda)(8-\lambda) + 39 + 24 + 3(-6-\lambda) =$$

$$-6(8-\lambda) + 52(1-\lambda) = -\lambda^3 + 3\lambda^2 + 46\lambda - 48 + 52 - 18 - \lambda - 98 + 6\lambda + 52 =$$

$$= -\lambda^3 + 3\lambda^2 - 3\lambda - 1$$

$$\lambda = 1$$

$$A - \lambda E = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -3 & 3 \\ -2 & -7 & 12 \\ -1 & -4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad x_3 = 0, 2$$

$$\text{ФЛР} \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline 3 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$L(3, 1, 1), L \neq 0$$

$$1469. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & -2 & 8 \\ 6 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & -2-\lambda & 8 \\ 6 & -7 & 4-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 4 \\ 4 & 1-\lambda & 8 \\ 6 & -\lambda & 4-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 1-\lambda & 7+\lambda \\ 6 & -\lambda & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & \lambda \\ 6 & -\lambda & 2 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 4 - \lambda + 6\lambda + 6\lambda - 18 + \lambda^2(1-\lambda) + 14 =$$

$$= -\lambda^3 + \lambda^2 + 11\lambda + 3$$

$$\lambda_1 = 3, \lambda_2 = -1$$

$$A - \lambda_1 E = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & -10 & 8 \\ 6 & -7 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & -16 & 8 \\ 0 & -16 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & -16 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad x_3 = 6.7$$

$$C_1(1, 2, 2), C_1 \neq 0$$

$$A - \lambda_2 E = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ -4 & -6 & 8 \\ 6 & -4 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad x_3 = 6.7$$

$$QF \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_2(1, 2, 1), C_2 \neq 0$$

$$1474. \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -4 & 9 \\ -4 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -4-\lambda & 9 \\ -4 & 0 & 5-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -4-\lambda & 5-\lambda \\ -4 & 0 & 5-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -4-\lambda & 5-\lambda \\ -5 & 4+\lambda & 0 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -5 & 2 \\ -4 & 0 & 5-\lambda \\ -5 & 4+\lambda & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 75 - 25\lambda - 32 - 8\lambda - \lambda^3 - 5\lambda^2 - 16\lambda + 80 =$$

$$= -\lambda^3 - 5\lambda^2 - 49\lambda + 123$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = 2+3i, \lambda_3 = 2-3i$$

$$A - \lambda_1 E = \begin{pmatrix} 3-5 & 2 \\ 7-5 & 9 \\ -9 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 10-20 \\ 1-5 & 9 \\ -9 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1-2 \\ 0-5 & 10 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1-2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1-2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{QPC} \begin{array}{c|c|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$C_1(1, 2, 1), C_1 \neq 0$$

$$A - \lambda_2 E = \begin{pmatrix} 2-3i & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -6-3i & 9 \\ -4 & 0 & 3-3i \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2-3i & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & -6-3i & 3-3i \\ -4 & 0 & 3-3i \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2-3i & -5 & 2 \\ 4-3i & -6-3i & 3-3i \\ 1-3i & 0 & 3-3i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_2(3-3i, 5-3i, 4), C_2 \neq 0$$

$$C_3(3+3i, 5+3i, 4), C_3 \neq 0$$

$$1472. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^2 \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= \lambda^2 (1-\lambda)^2$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 = 1$$

$$A - \lambda_1 E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_{11}(0, 1, 0, 0) + C_{12}(0, 0, 1, 0), C_{11} \text{ and } C_{12} \neq 0 \text{ arbitrary}$$

$$A - \lambda_2 E = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \lambda_2 = 0, 1$$

$$\text{QPC} \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$C_2(0, 0, 0, 1), C_2 \neq 0$$

$$4478. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$\chi(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (1-\lambda) \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -\lambda \end{vmatrix} = -(1-\lambda) \cdot \lambda \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & -\lambda \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= -(1-\lambda) \cdot \lambda \cdot (-\lambda) \cdot (1-\lambda) = (1-\lambda)^2 \cdot \lambda^2$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0$$

$$A - \lambda_1 E = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{QPL} \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} \lambda_1 & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$c_{11}(1, 0, 1, 0) + c_{12}(0, 0, 0, 1), \quad c_{11} \text{ i } c_{12} \neq 0 \text{ окремо}$$

$$A - \lambda_2 E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{QPL} \begin{array}{c|c|c|c} \lambda_2 & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$c_{21}(0, 1, 0, 0) + c_{22}(0, 0, 1, 0), \quad c_{21} \text{ i } c_{22} \neq 0 \text{ окремо}$$

4479. Нехай дано лінійне перетворення $\varphi(x)$;

λ_1, λ_2 - різні власні числа $\varphi(x)$. Нехай v_1 i v_2 -

визначені власні вектори, тоді $\varphi(v_1) = \lambda_1 v_1$, $\varphi(v_2) = \lambda_2 v_2$

Припустимо, що $\alpha v_1 + \beta v_2 = 0$. Замовимо φ

$$\varphi(\alpha v_1 + \beta v_2) = \alpha \varphi v_1 + \beta \varphi v_2 = \alpha \lambda_1 v_1 + \beta \lambda_2 v_2 = 0$$

Оскільки λ_1 i λ_2 різні, то v_1 i v_2 лін. незалежні.

Отже, власні вектори, які належать різним власним числам лін. незалежні.