```
1 #include<windows.h>
 2 #include <stdio.h> // for swprintf_s()
 3 #include"AutomationServerWithRegFile.h"
 4 // global function declarations
 5 LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM);
 6 // global variable declarations
 7 IMyMath *pIMyMath=NULL;
 8 // WinMain
 9 int WINAPI WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance,
10
                       LPSTR lpCmdLine, int nCmdShow)
11 {
       // variable declarations
12
13
       WNDCLASSEX wndclass;
14
       HWND hwnd;
15
       MSG msg;
       TCHAR AppName[]=TEXT("ComClient");
16
17
       HRESULT hr;
18
       // code
       // COM Initialization
19
20
       hr=CoInitialize(NULL);
21
       if(FAILED(hr))
22
       {
            MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("COM Library Can Not Be Initialized. \nProgram
23
              Will Now Exit."),TEXT("Program Error"),MB_OK);
24
            exit(0);
25
       }
       // WNDCLASSEX initialization
26
27
       wndclass.cbSize=sizeof(wndclass);
       wndclass.style=CS_HREDRAW|CS_VREDRAW;
28
29
       wndclass.cbClsExtra=0;
30
       wndclass.cbWndExtra=0;
31
       wndclass.lpfnWndProc=WndProc;
       wndclass.hIcon=LoadIcon(NULL,IDI_APPLICATION);
32
       wndclass.hCursor=LoadCursor(NULL,IDC_ARROW);
33
34
       wndclass.hbrBackground=(HBRUSH)GetStockObject(WHITE_BRUSH);
       wndclass.hInstance=hInstance;
35
36
       wndclass.lpszClassName=AppName;
37
       wndclass.lpszMenuName=NULL;
38
       wndclass.hIconSm=LoadIcon(NULL,IDI_APPLICATION);
39
       // register window class
       RegisterClassEx(&wndclass);
40
       // create window
41
42
       hwnd=CreateWindow(AppName,
                          TEXT("Client Of COM Dll Server"),
43
44
                          WS OVERLAPPEDWINDOW,
45
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
46
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
47
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
48
49
                          NULL,
50
                          NULL,
                          hInstance,
51
52
                          NULL);
```

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2
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```
53
        ShowWindow(hwnd, nCmdShow);
 54
        UpdateWindow(hwnd);
 55
        // message loop
 56
        while(GetMessage(&msg,NULL,0,0))
 57
 58
             TranslateMessage(&msg);
 59
             DispatchMessage(&msg);
 60
        // COM Un-initialization
 61
 62
        CoUninitialize();
 63
        return((int)msg.wParam);
 64 }
 65 // Window Procedure
 66 LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND hwnd, UINT iMsg, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM 1Param)
 67 {
 68
        // function declarations
 69
        void ComErrorDescriptionString(HWND, HRESULT);
 70
        void SafeInterfaceRelease(void);
 71
        // variable declarations
 72
        HRESULT hr;
        int iNum1,iNum2,iSum,iSubtract;
 73
 74
        TCHAR str[255];
75
        // code
 76
        switch(iMsg)
 77
        {
 78
        case WM_CREATE:
             hr=CoCreateInstance(CLSID_MyMath, NULL, CLSCTX_INPROC_SERVER,
 79
                                 IID_IMyMath,(void **)&pIMyMath);
 80
             if(FAILED(hr))
 81
 82
             {
                 ComErrorDescriptionString(hwnd, hr);
 83
                 DestroyWindow(hwnd);
 84
 85
             }
             // initialize arguments hardcoded
 86
 87
             iNum1=155;
             iNum2=145;
 88
 89
             // call SumOfTwoIntegers() of IMyMath to get the sum
 90
             pIMyMath->SumOfTwoIntegers(iNum1,iNum2,&iSum);
             wsprintf(str, TEXT("Sum Of %d And %d Is %d"), iNum1, iNum2, iSum);
 91
 92
             MessageBox(hwnd, str, TEXT("SumOfTwoIntegers"), MB_OK);
 93
 94
             // call SumOfTwoIntegers() of IMyMath to get the sum
             pIMyMath->SubtractionOfTwoIntegers(iNum1, iNum2, &iSubtract);
 95
             wsprintf(str, TEXT("Subtraction Of %d And %d Is %d"), iNum1, iNum2, >
 96
               iSubtract);
             MessageBox(hwnd, str, TEXT("SubtractionOfTwoIntegers"), MB_OK);
 97
 98
 99
             // release
             pIMyMath->Release();
100
101
             pIMyMath=NULL;// make relesed interface NULL
102
             // exit the application
             DestroyWindow(hwnd);
103
104
             break;
```

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```
105
        case WM DESTROY:
106
            SafeInterfaceRelease();
             PostQuitMessage(0);
107
108
             break;
109
        }
110
        return(DefWindowProc(hwnd,iMsg,wParam,lParam));
111 }
112 void ComErrorDescriptionString(HWND hwnd, HRESULT hr)
113 {
114
        // variable declarations
115
        TCHAR* szErrorMessage = NULL;
116
        TCHAR str[255];
117
        // code
        if (FACILITY_WINDOWS == HRESULT_FACILITY(hr))
118
             hr = HRESULT_CODE(hr);
119
120
        if (FormatMessage(FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER |
121
          FORMAT MESSAGE FROM SYSTEM, NULL, hr, MAKELANGID (LANG NEUTRAL,
          SUBLANG DEFAULT), (LPTSTR)&szErrorMessage, 0, NULL) != 0)
122
        {
             swprintf_s(str, TEXT("%s"), szErrorMessage);
123
             LocalFree(szErrorMessage);
124
125
        }
        else
126
             swprintf s(str, TEXT("[Could not find a description for error # %
127
              #x.]\n"), hr);
128
129
        MessageBox(hwnd, str, TEXT("COM Error"), MB_OK);
130 }
131 void SafeInterfaceRelease(void)
132 {
        // code
133
134
        if(pIMyMath)
135
136
             pIMyMath->Release();
             pIMyMath=NULL;
137
138
        }
139 }
140
```