

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
pthread_t th1;
```

```
pthread_create (&th1, NULL, threadProc, (void *) &arg)
```

```
pthread_join (th1, NULL);
```

```
void threadProc (void * ptr)
```

```
{  
    int * num = (int *) ptr
```

```
    cout << *num
```

```
    //  
    <  
    <  
    <
```

```
}
```

---

```
mutex ➡ #include <pthread.h>
```

```
pthread_mutex_t lock; // global
```

```
init once in main ➡ pthread_mutex_init (&lock, NULL);
```

```
lock use in CS ➡ pthread_mutex_lock (&lock)
```

```
unlock use in once done ➡ pthread_mutex_unlock (&lock)  
CS
```

```
➡ delete once done ➡ pthread_mutex_destroy  
(&lock)
```

# Semaphore → #include <semaphore.h>

sem\_t lock; // global

init once in main → sem\_init(&lock, 0, 1)

0 → semaphore is for thread  
1 → process

initial value

before CS → sem\_wait(&lock);

after CS → sem\_post(&lock);

destroy lock → sem\_destroy(lock);