

Database Team Based Assignment

Course Title: Enterprise Software Platforms

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SQLite

- Installed SQLite Add-ons for Firefox from:
<https://addons.mozilla.org/en-us/firefox/addon/sqlite-manager/> (Links to an external site.)
- Designed a sample database for a Purchase order management system.
- Created a sample schema for the designed database:
- Database includes 6 tables created.

Entities:

1. Employees

- Create Query for Employees Table

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL | Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Employees("EID" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,"ENAME" VARCHAR NOT NULL,"EMOBILE" INTEGER,"EGENDER" VARCHAR,"ESALESREPID" INTEGER NOT NULL,"ESTORECODE" VARCHAR NOT NULL);
```

Run SQL | Actions | Last Error: not an error

Columns (6)

Column ID	Name	Type	Not Null	Default Value	Primary Key
0	EID	INTEGER	1	null	1
1	ENAME	VARCHAR	1	null	0
2	EMOBILE	INTEGER	0	null	0
3	EGENDER	VARCHAR	0	null	0
4	ESALESREPID	INTEGER	1	null	0
5	ESTORECODE	VARCHAR	1	null	0

- Insert Query for Employees Table

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL | Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
INSERT INTO Employees VALUES ( 123,"Nancy",9999998888,"F",321,"CA1")
```

Run SQL | Actions | Last Error: not an error

- Sample data inserted into the Employee Table

Structure Browse & Search Execute SQL DB Settings

Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA

SELECT * FROM Employees

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

Structure Browse & Search Execute SQL DB Settings

TABLE Employees Search Show All Add Duplicate Edit

EID	ENAME	EMOBILE	EGENDER	ESALESREPID
123	Nancy	9999998888	F	321
231	PRAKASH	8250000009	M	909
456	SAI	9250000005	F	654
555	JOHN	5250000009	M	666
789	RAJA	9250000009	M	987

2. Customers

- Create Query for Customers Table

Structure Browse & Search Execute SQL DB Settings

Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Customers("CID" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,"CNAME" VARCHAR NOT NULL,"CMOBILE" INTEGER,"CGENDER" VARCHAR,"CSALESREPID" INTEGER NOT NULL,FOREIGN KEY ("CSALESREPID") REFERENCES "Employees" ("EID"))

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

- Sample data inserted into the Customers Table

Structure Browse & Search Execute SQL DB Settings

Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA

SELECT * FROM Customers

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

CID	CNAME	CMOBILE	CGENDER	CSALESREPID
11	Neths	9999999999	F	123
22	Roger	9999999998	M	231
33	Smith	9999999997	M	456
44	Raj	9999999993	M	555
55	Angel	9999999991	F	789

3. Products

- Create Query for Products Table

Structure | Browse & Search | **Execute SQL** | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Products("PID" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,"PNAME" VARCHAR NOT NULL,"PSTOCK" INTEGER,"PPRICE" INTEGER,"PVENDOR" VARCHAR);
```

Run SQL | Actions ▾ | Last Error: not an error

Columns (5)

Column ID	Name	Type	Not Null	Default Value	Primary Key
0	PID	INTEGER	1	null	1
1	PNAME	VARCHAR	1	null	0
2	PSTOCK	INTEGER	0	null	0
3	PPRICE	INTEGER	0	null	0
4	PVENDOR	VARCHAR	0	null	0

- Sample data inserted into the Products Table

Structure | Browse & Search | **Execute SQL** | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
SELECT * FROM Products
```

Run SQL | Actions ▾ | Last Error: not an error

PID	PNAME	PSTOCK	PPRICE	PVENDOR
1	Raspberry pi 3	5	64	Raspberry
2	IPHONE 7	9	999	Apple
3	Dell Touch	2	999	Dell
4	Modem	50	230	Netgear
5	TV 55inch	3	300	Toshiba

4. Orders

- Create Query for Orders Table

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Orders("OID" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,"ODATE" DATE NOT NULL,"SHIPMTDATE" DATE DEFAULT NULL,"OSTATUS" VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,"CID" INTEGER UNSIGNED NOT NULL ,FOREIGN KEY ("CID") REFERENCES "Customers"("EID"));
```

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

Columns (5)

Column ID	Name	Type	Not Null	Default Value	Primary Key
0	OID	INTEGER	1	null	1
1	ODATE	DATE	1	null	0
2	SHIPMTD...	DATE	0	NULL	0
3	OSTATUS	VARCHA...	1	null	0
4	CID	INTEGER ...	1	null	0

- Sample data inserted into the Orders Table

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
SELECT * FROM Orders
```

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

OID	ODATE	SHIPMTDATE	OSTATUS	CID	PID
34	2/10/2017		SHIPPED	11	3
55	1/10/2017		DELIVERED	22	2
77	2/20/2017		SHIPPED	11	3
86	2/20/2017		PROCESSING	33	4
98	2/14/2017		ONTRAC	44	0

- Queries run on the sample data:

1) Create INDEX for Product and Orders tables

Structure	Browse & Search	Execute SQL	DB Settings
Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA			
CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS CID_index ON Orders (CID);			
Run SQL		Actions ▾	Last Error: not an error

Structure	Browse & Search	Execute SQL	DB Settings
Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA			
CREATE INDEX IF NOT EXISTS PNAME_index ON Products (PNAME);			
Run SQL		Actions ▾	Last Error: not an error

2) Select all the Indexes from the database and list down

Structure	Browse & Search	Execute SQL	DB Settings
Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA			
SELECT * FROM sqlite_master WHERE type = "index";			
Run SQL		Actions ▾	Last Error: not an error

type	name	tbl_name	rootpage	sql	⚙
index	CID_index	Orders	6	CREATE INDEX CID_i...	
index	PNAME_index	Products	7	CREATE INDEX PNA...	

- 3) Select data from customer and order tables using “WHERE AND LEFT OUTER JOIN “

Structure	Browse & Search	Execute SQL	DB Settings
Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA			
select Customers.CID,Customers.CNAME,Orders.OID,Orders.OSTATUS FROM Customers LEFT OUTER JOIN ORDERS ON Customers.CID>=10 and Orders.OID>=40			
Run SQL		Actions ▾	Last Error: not an error
CID	CNAME	OID	OSTATUS
11	Neths	55	DELIVERED
11	Neths	86	PROCESSING
11	Neths	98	ONTRAC
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED
22	Roger	86	PROCESSING
22	Roger	98	ONTRAC
33	Smith	55	DELIVERED
33	Smith	86	PROCESSING
33	Smith	98	ONTRAC
44	Raj	55	DELIVERED
44	Raj	86	PROCESSING
44	Raj	98	ONTRAC
55	Angel	55	DELIVERED
55	Angel	86	PROCESSING
55	Angel	98	ONTRAC

- 4) Fetch the Customer and order details whose Customer id matches with customer id in the order table and product id matches from order table.

Structure

Browse & Search

Execute SQL

DB Settings

Enter SQL

Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | Reindex | PRAGMA

Select C.CID,C.CNAME,O.OID,O.OSTATUS,P.PID FROM CUSTOMERS AS C,ORDERS AS O,PRODUCTS AS P WHERE C.CID=O.CID and O.PID = P.PID

Run SQL

Actions ▾

Last Error: not an error

CID	CNAME	OID	OSTATUS	PID
11	Neths	34	SHIPPED	3
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	2
11	Neths	77	SHIPPED	3
33	Smith	86	PROCESSING	4

- 5) Fetch Customer data whose order is delivered from Order table using table associations and ORDER BY clause

Structure

Browse & Search

Execute SQL

DB Settings

Enter SQL

Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

Select C.CID,C.CNAME,O.OID,O.OSTATUS,P.PID FROM CUSTOMERS AS C,ORDERS AS O,PRODUCTS AS P WHERE C.CID=O.CID and O.OSTATUS="DELIVERED" ORDER BY P.PID DESC

Run SQL

Actions ▾

Last Error: not an error

CID	CNAME	OID	OSTATUS	PID
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	5
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	4
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	3
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	2
22	Roger	55	DELIVERED	1

- 6) Fetch Employees who sold to customers matching in the Customers and Employee schemas

Structure

Browse & Search

Execute SQL

DB Settings

Enter SQL

Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

Select E.ENAME,E.ESALESREPID FROM EMPLOYEES AS E,CUSTOMERS AS C WHERE E.ESALESREPID=C.CSALESREPID

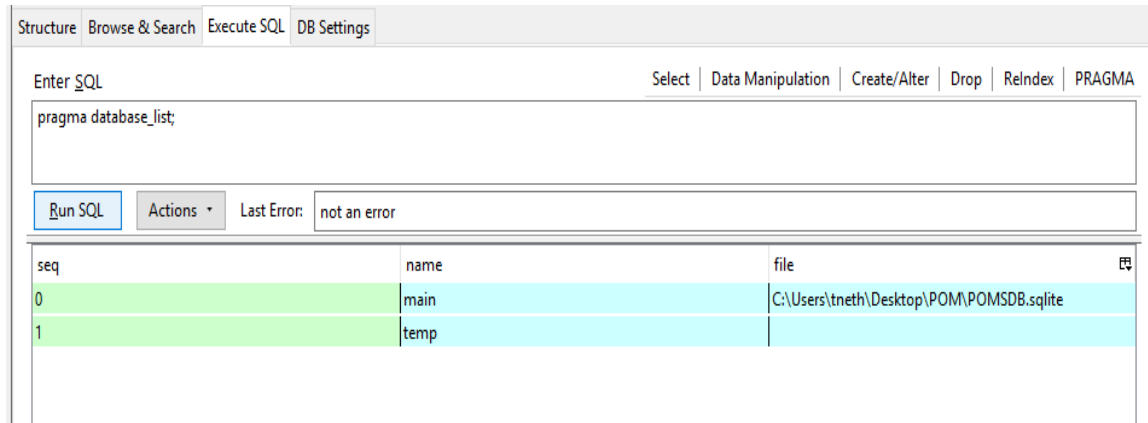
Run SQL

Actions ▾

Last Error: not an error

ENAME	ESALESREPID
PRAKASH	909
SAI	654
JOHN	666

7) Pragma-Database list



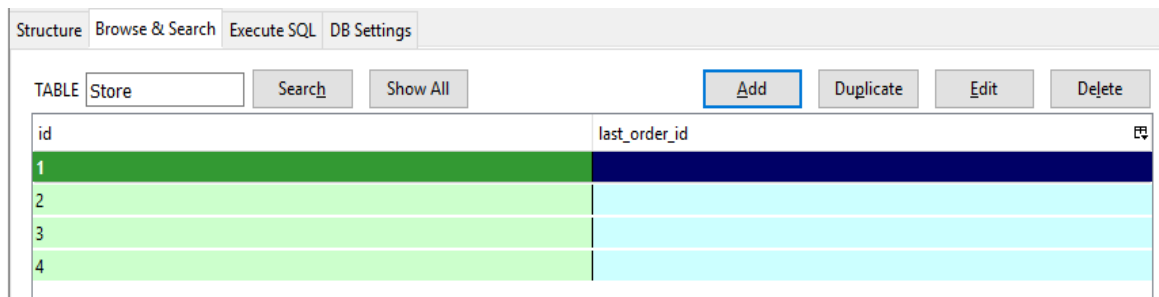
8) Perform Triggers for Store and Sale schema

- CREATE Table STORE And SALE**

```
CREATE TABLE "Sale" ("id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL, "item_id"
INTEGER, "cid" INTEGER)
```

```
CREATE TABLE "Store" ("id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, "last_order_id" INTEGER
NOT NULL)
```

- INSERT sample data Into STORE Schema - COLUMN ID**



- Create a trigger -**TRIGGER_sale** for the Sale schema

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
CREATE TRIGGER IF NOT EXISTS TRIGGER SALE AFTER INSERT ON SALE
BEGIN
  UPDATE STORE SET LAST_ORDER_ID = NEW.id where store.id = new.cid;
```

Last Error: not an error

- Display Tables, index and Triggers created from the Database.

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

Enter SQL Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

```
SELECT * FROM sqlite_master;
```

Last Error: not an error

type	name	tbl_name	rootpage	sql
table	Employees	Employees	2	CREATE TABLE E...
table	Customers	Customers	3	CREATE TABLE C...
table	Products	Products	4	CREATE TABLE Pr...
table	Orders	Orders	5	CREATE TABLE Or...
index	CID_index	Orders	6	CREATE INDEX Cl...
index	PNAME_index	Products	7	CREATE INDEX P...
table	Store	Store	9	CREATE TABLE "S...
table	Sale	Sale	8	CREATE TABLE "S...
trigger	NEWSALE	SALE	0	CREATE TRIGGER ...

INSERT data INTO SALE Schema

Structure | Browse & Search | Execute SQL | DB Settings

TABLE

id	item_id	cid
1	1	1
2	1	2
3	2	3
4	3	4

And after each INSERT To SALE Schema, The STORE Schema-Last_order_id COLUMN gets updated

AUTOMATICALLY as per the Trigger created.

Structure

Browse & Search

Execute SQL

DB Settings

Enter SQL

Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

SELECT * FROM store

Run SQL

Actions ▾

Last Error: not an error

id	last_order_id
1	1
2	2
3	4
4	

To DROP Trigger

Structure

Browse & Search

Execute SQL

DB Settings

Enter SQL

Select | Data Manipulation | Create/Alter | Drop | ReIndex | PRAGMA

DROP TRIGGER TRIGGER_SALE

Run SQL

Actions ▾

Last Error: not an error

DB 2 Express C

- Downloaded DB2 express C from [http:// \(Links to an external site.\)www-03.ibm.com/software/products/en/db2expressc \(Links to an external site.\)](http://03.ibm.com/software/products/en/db2expressc)
- Creating a sample database using db2sampl command

Command used: db2sampl -name sampleDB.

```
Haroon@DESKTOP-DG5PM9H MINGW64 /c/Program Files/IBM/SQLLIB/BIN
$ db2sampl -name sampleDB

Creating database "sampleDB"...
Connecting to database "sampleDB"...
Creating tables and data in schema "HAROON"...
Creating tables with XML columns and XML data in schema "HAROON"...

'db2sampl' processing complete.

Haroon@DESKTOP-DG5PM9H MINGW64 /c/Program Files/IBM/SQLLIB/BIN
```

Connect to database sampleDB:

```
db2 => connect to sampleDB

Database Connection Information

Database server      = DB2/NT64 11.1.1.1
SQL authorization ID = HAROON
Local database alias = SAMPLEDB

db2 => |
```

- Running sample Query:
QUERY: select workdept,sum(salary) as GROUP_SALARY from emp where salary > 70000 group by workdept order by GROUP_SALARY desc

```
db2 => select workdept,sum(salary) as GROUP_SALARY from emp where salary > 70000 group by workdept order by GROUP_SALARY desc

WORKDEPT  GROUP_SALARY
-----
C01              172050.00
A00              152750.00
D21              96170.00
B01              94250.00
E11              89750.00
E21              86150.00
E01              80175.00
D11              72250.00

      8 record(s) selected.

db2 => |
```

- Generate Explain plan for query:

- Set current explain mode explain

```
db2 => set current explain mode explain
DB20000I The SQL command completed successfully.
db2 => |
```

- Execute the query to generate explain plan:

```
db2 => select workdept,sum(salary) as GROUP_SALARY from emp where salary > 70000 group by workdept order by GROUP_SALAR
desc
SQL0217W The statement was not executed as only Explain information requests
are being processed. SQLSTATE=01604
db2 =>
```

- Close the explain mode:

```
db2 => set current explain mode no
DB20000I The SQL command completed successfully.
db2 =>
```

- Generate explain plan:

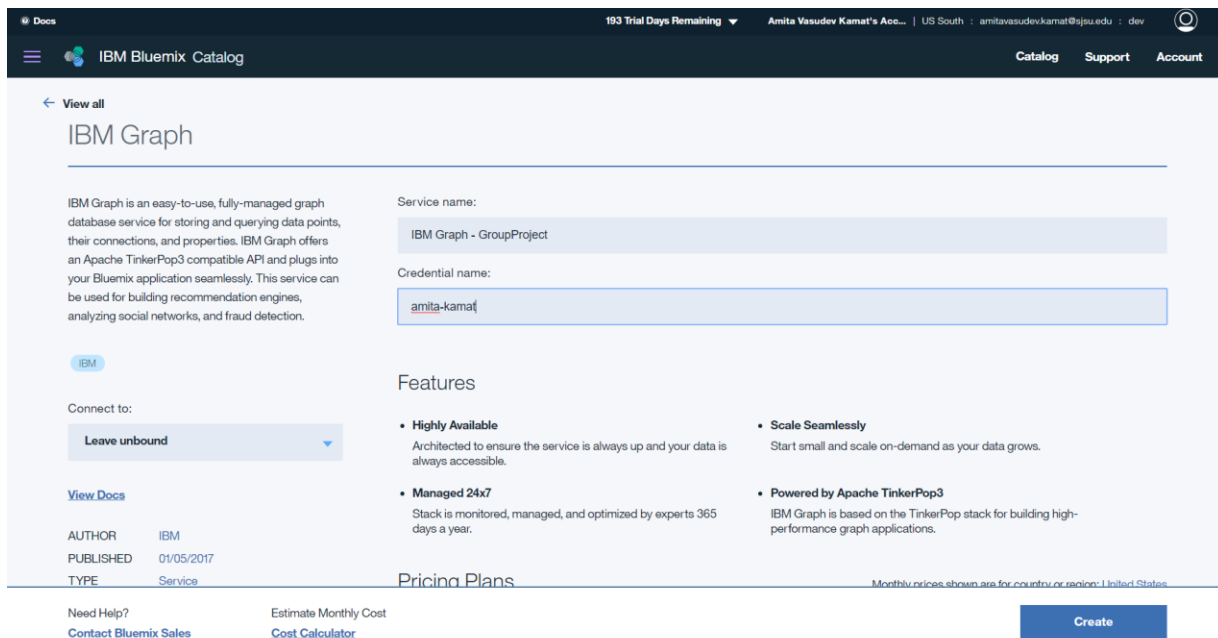
```
$ db2exfmt -d haroon -1 -o explainPlan.txt
Connecting to the Database.
DB2 Universal Database Version 11.1, 5622-044 (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 1991, 2015
Licensed Material - Program Property of IBM
IBM DATABASE 2 Explain Table Format Tool

Connect to Database Successful.
Output is in explainPlan.txt.
Executing Connect Reset -- Connect Reset was Successful.
```

The output will be stored in explainPlan.txt (included in appendix)

Graph Data Store

- Signed up for IBM Bluemix at www.ibm.com/bluemix (Links to an external site.)
- Navigating the catalog to the Data and Analytics section and creating an IBM graph service:
 1. Provide Service Name and Credential Name and create the service.
 2. Open your services from home menu and click on newly created graph service.



- Once adding an instance of graph service to the bluemix account, three key pieces of information out of four provisioned credentials will be used to connect to the database:
 - apiURL
 - username
 - password

Base URL can be fetched from apiURL in the credentials by trimming the ‘/g’ at the end.

← Data & Analytics

IBM Graph - GroupProject

Manage Service Credentials Connections

Service Credentials

Credentials are provided in JSON format. The JSON snippet lists credentials, such as the API key and secret, as well as connection information for the service.

Service Credentials

[New Credential](#)

KEY NAME	DATE CREATED	ACTIONS
<input type="checkbox"/> amita-kamat	Feb 19, 2017 - 07:21:58	View Credentials

```
{
  "apiURL": "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/g",
  "username": "c7d023e0-9191-483c-b0ff-431e60f2cbc2",
  "apiURL": "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52",
  "password": "f0fdcc9f-bcae-4503-a2ee-1ac2cb399c30"
}
```

Save the username, password and base URL in environment variables for simplicity:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export username="c7d023e0-9191-483c-b0ff-431e60f2cbc2"
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export password="f0fdcc9f-bcae-4503-a2ee-1ac2cb399c30"
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export BASE_URL="https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52"
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export username="c7d023e0-9191-483c-b0ff-431e60f2cbc2"
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export password="f0fdcc9f-bcae-4503-a2ee-1ac2cb399c30"
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ export BASE_URL="https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52"
```

- Obtaining a session token to authenticate the connection before using the service:

```
curl --user "$username:$password" "$BASE_URL/_session"
```

Response:

```
{"gds-token":"YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVVVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0="}
```

Note the token generated for creating a graph, defining schema and other database transactions.


```
c-843a-aeb8bf7e362f"}amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl --user "$username:$password" "$BASE_URL/_session"
{"gds-token":"YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0="}
```

- Creating a graph:

amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~\$ curl -H "Content-Length: 0" -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token

YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -v "\$BASE_URL/_graphs"

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Content-Length: 0" -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -v "$BASE_URL/_graphs"
* Hostname was NOT found in DNS cache
* Trying 75.126.70.44...
* Connected to ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net (75.126.70.44) port 443 (#0)
* successfully set certificate verify locations:
* CAfile: none
* Capath: /etc/ssl/certs
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Client hello (1):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Server hello (2):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, CERT (11):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Server key exchange (12):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Server finished (14):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Client key exchange (16):
* SSLv3, TLS change cipher, Client hello (1):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* SSLv3, TLS change cipher, Client hello (1):
* SSLv3, TLS handshake, Finished (20):
* SSL connection using ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
* Server certificate:
* subject: C=US; ST=New York; L=Armonk; O=International Business Machines Corporation; CN=*.ng.bluemix.net
* start date: 2014-09-29 00:00:00 GMT
* expire date: 2017-11-08 12:00:00 GMT
* subjectAltName: ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net matched
* issuer: C=US; O=DigiCert Inc; CN=DigiCert SHA2 Secure Server CA
* SSL certificate verify ok.
> POST /34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/_graphs HTTP/1.1
> User-Agent: curl/7.35.0
> Host: ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net
> Accept: */*
> Content-Length: 0
> Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=
>
< HTTP/1.1 201 Created
< X-Backside-Transport: OK OK
< Connection: Keep-Alive
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Request-Id: 2f44189a-e0a0-40d0-a644-34dd79faa5b3
< Set-Cookie: JSESSID=820; Max-Age=3600; Path=/; HttpOnly; Secure
< Content-Type: */*
< Date: Mon, 20 Feb 2017 02:23:46 GMT
< X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
< X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
< X-Global-Transaction-ID: 3690566017
<
* Connection #0 to host ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net left intact
{"graphId":"af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf","dbUrl":"https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf"}amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

Response:

```
{"graphId":"af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf","dbUrl":"https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf"}
```

The response includes graphID and dbURL generated for the created graph. This dbURL here will be used at the time of defining the schema.

- Getting the list of all graphs in the database:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs" -X GET -u
"$username:$password"
```

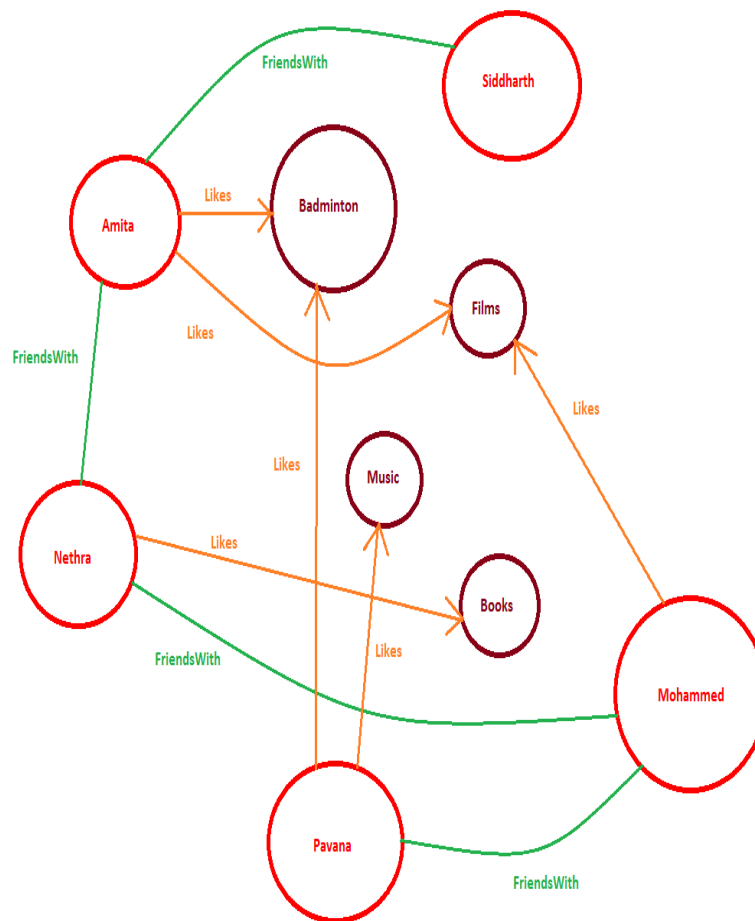
Response:

```
{"graphs":["14cc0f3d-0fa2-479c-a1ab-ccdb8a88c873","62ec6492-054c-4d85-8b97-
d971188a1bbb","67d23268-e5e8-4e5d-8377-dd68de5c6360","g"]}
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs" -X GET -u "$username:$password"
{"graphs":["14cc0f3d-0fa2-479c-a1ab-ccdb8a88c873","62ec6492-054c-4d85-8b97-d971188a1bbb","67d23268-e5e8-4e5d-8377-dd68de5c6360","g"]}amita@LAPTOP-E8TGA
```

The response will be a list of graphs which includes custom created and default graphs loaded at the time of service creation.

The graph diagram below reflects the sample data we intend to connect in a meaningful way by defining a schema to accommodate the relationships and property keys for each graph entity.



- Create schema for the graph

1. Save the schema definition in graph-schema.json format.

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ vim graph-schema.json
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ cat graph-schema.json

{
  "propertyKeys": [
    { "name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" },
    { "name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" }
  ],
  "vertexLabels": [
    { "name": "person" },
    { "name": "interests" }
  ],
  "edgeLabels": [
    { "name": "likes" },
    { "name": "friendsWith" }
  ],
  "vertexIndexes": [
    { "name": "vByPersonName", "propertyKeys": ["personName"], "composite": true, "unique": false },
    { "name": "vByInterestName", "propertyKeys": ["interestName"], "composite": true, "unique": false }
  ]
}
```

2. Run the command:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlWZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/schema --data @graph-
schema.json
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "215c3702-2d24-4548-9582-55f34a2baae8", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "propertyKeys": [ { "name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" }, { "name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" } ], "vertexLabels": [ { "name": "person" }, { "name": "interests" } ], "edgeLabels": [ { "name": "likes", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" }, { "name": "friendsWith", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" } ], "vertexIndexes": [ { "name": "vByPersonName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["personName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" }, { "name": "vByInterestName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["interestName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" } ], "edgeIndexes": [] ], "meta": {} } }
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlWZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/schema --data @graph-schema.json
{"requestId": "215c3702-2d24-4548-9582-55f34a2baae8", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "propertyKeys": [ { "name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" }, { "name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" } ], "vertexLabels": [ { "name": "person" }, { "name": "interests" } ], "edgeLabels": [ { "name": "likes", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" }, { "name": "friendsWith", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" } ], "vertexIndexes": [ { "name": "vByPersonName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["personName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" }, { "name": "vByInterestName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["interestName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" } ], "edgeIndexes": [] ], "meta": {} } }
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

3. Inspect the schema by GET request:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVVVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -sS
https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-
895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/schema
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "0366bd76-3e97-40cf-8648-43945dee8fe8", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "propertyKeys": [ { "name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" }, { "name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE" } ], "vertexLabels": [ { "name": "person" }, { "name": "interests" } ], "edgeLabels": [ { "name": "likes", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" }, { "name": "friendsWith", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI" } ], "vertexIndexes": [ { "name": "vByPersonName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": [ "personName" ], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" }, { "name": "vByInterestName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": [ "interestName" ], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex" } ], "edgeIndexes": [] }, "meta": {} } }
```

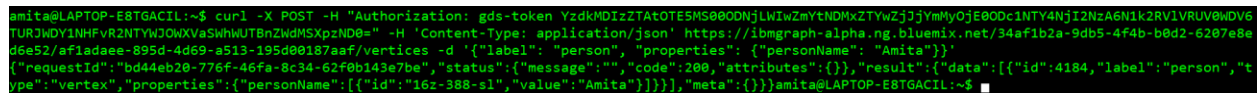
```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVVVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -sS https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/schema
{"requestId": "0366bd76-3e97-40cf-8648-43945dee8fe8", "status": {"message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {}}, "result": {"data": [{"propertyKeys": [{"name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"}, {"name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"}], "vertexLabels": [{"name": "person"}, {"name": "interests"}], "edgeLabels": [{"name": "likes", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI"}, {"name": "friendsWith", "directed": true, "multiplicity": "MULTI"}], "vertexIndexes": [{"name": "vByPersonName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["personName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex"}, {"name": "vByInterestName", "composite": true, "unique": false, "propertyKeys": ["interestName"], "requiresReindex": false, "type": "vertex"}], "edgeIndexes": []}, "meta": {}}]
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

- Creating vertices as defined in the schema:
 - Add 'Person' Vertices to the graph

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTAOTe5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVIVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-
b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/vertices -d '{"label": "person",
"properties": {"personName": "Amita"}}'
```

Response:

```
{"requestId":"bd44eb20-776f-46fa-8c34-
62f0b143e7be","status":{"message":"","code":200,"attributes":{}},"result":{"data":[{"id":4184,"
label":"person","type":"vertex","properties":{"personName":{"id":"16z-388-
sl","value":"Amita"}}}], "meta":{}}}
```



Similarly, add some more Person vertices to the graph according to the diagram.

NOTE: Note the ID of all vertices.

- Add Interest Vertices to the graph

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTAOTe5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVIVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-
b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/vertices -d '{"label": "interest",
"properties": {"interestName": "books"}}'
```

Response:

```
{"requestId":"69b9e25a-b45b-4d15-95c9-
0941c34c9606","status":{"message":"","code":200,"attributes":{}},"result":{"data":[{"id":4280,
"label":"interest","type":"vertex","properties":{"interestName":{"id":"17b-3aw-
111","value":"books"}}}], "meta":{}}}
```

Similarly, add some more Interest Vertices.

- Get vertices by ID

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYwJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -sS
https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-
895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/vertices/4280
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "ea71a242-ce45-44a0-8b41-
76dc72862689", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": 4280,
"label": "interest", "type": "vertex", "properties": { "interestName": [ { "id": "17b-3aw-
111", "value": "books" } ] } }, "meta": {} ] }
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYwJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -sS https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187a
af/vertices/4280
{"requestId": "ea71a242-ce45-44a0-8b41-76dc72862689", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": 4280, "label": "interest",
"type": "vertex", "properties": { "interestName": [ { "id": "17b-3aw-111", "value": "books" } ] } }, "meta": {} ] }amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

- Adding Edges to the graph: connecting the vertices to make the data more meaningful.

1. Create an edge for Amita “friends with” Siddharth and vice versa to show both are friends with each other.

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYwJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-
b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/edges -d '{ "outV": 4184, "label":
"friendsWith", "inV": 4176 }'
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "0be06b85-7546-47b7-872d-
49ea0cc89e4d", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": "odxc
b-388-4r9-
380", "label": "friendsWith", "type": "edge", "inVLabel": "person", "outVLabel": "person", "inV": 417
6, "outV": 4184 }, "meta": {} ] }
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6
TURJWDY1NHFvR2NTYwJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8e
d6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/edges -d '{ "outV": 4184, "label": "friendsWith", "inV": 4176 }'
{"requestId": "0be06b85-7546-47b7-872d-49ea0cc89e4d", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": "odxcb-388-4r9-380", "lab
el": "friendsWith", "type": "edge", "inVLabel": "person", "outVLabel": "person", "inV": 4176, "outV": 4184 }, "meta": {} ] }amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

Likewise create the other edges for other vertices.

2. Create an edge Amita “likes” Badminton

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFR2NTYwJOWXVaSWWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/edges -d '{ "outV": 4184, "label":
"likes", "inV": 4208 }'
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "f8a5627f-b326-43cd-940d-230b079d079c", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": "215r7v-388-3yt-38w", "label": "likes", "type": "edge", "inVLabel": "interest", "outVLabel": "person", "inV": 4208, "outV": 4184 }, "meta": {} ] }
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWIwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHFR2NTYwJOWXVaSWWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/edges -d '{ "outV": 4184, "label": "likes", "inV": 4208 }'
{"requestId": "f8a5627f-b326-43cd-940d-230b079d079c", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": "215r7v-388-3yt-38w", "label": "likes", "type": "edge", "inVLabel": "interest", "outVLabel": "person", "inV": 4208, "outV": 4184 }, "meta": {} ] }amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

Similarly, create edges for others according to the diagram.

- Querying the graph data:

- Get the properties of person whose name is "Nethra"

- Using curl:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlWZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHVvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin": "graph.traversal().V().hasLabel(\"person\").has(\"personName\", \"Nethra\")"}'
```

Response:

```
{"requestId":"94c72f65-3fc9-4a25-aa51-fe8249fb170c","status":{"message":"","code":200,"attributes":{}},"result":{"data":[{"id":4168,"label":"person","type":"vertex","properties":{"personName":{"id":"16x-37s-sl","value":"Nethra"}}}], "meta":{}}}
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0OTE5MS00ODNjLWlWZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHVvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin": "graph.traversal().V().hasLabel(\"person\").has(\"personName\", \"Nethra\")"}' {"requestId":"94c72f65-3fc9-4a25-aa51-fe8249fb170c","status":{"message":"","code":200,"attributes":{}},"result":{"data":[{"id":4168,"label":"person","type":"vertex","properties":{"personName":{"id":"16x-37s-sl","value":"Nethra"}}}], "meta":{}}}
```

- Using Gremlin:

```
def gt = graph.traversal();
gt.V().hasLabel('person').has('personName', 'Nethra');
```

```
def gt = graph.traversal();    gt.V().hasLabel('person').has('personName', 'Nethra');
```

```
1  ▾ [
2  ▾ {
3    "id": 4168,
4    "label": "person",
5    "type": "vertex",
6    "properties": {
7      "personName": [
8        {
9          "id": "16x-37s-sl",
10         "value": "Nethra"
11       }
12     ]
13   }
14 }
15 ]
```

Filter:

Vertices: 1

2. Find each Vertex that has a personName property set to 'Pavana', Find all connected vertices that are connected via an outward 'likes' edge (i.e., Pavana's interests), Find all vertices that are connected to these interests via an inward 'likes' edge (i.e., other people who also like Pavana's interests), Of these vertices, find all that have a personName (i.e., are a person), but where that name is not Pavana

i. Using curl:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token
YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1
k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H
'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-
b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin":
"graph.traversal().V().has("personName",
"Pavana").out("likes").in("likes").has("personName", without("Pavana"))"}'
```

Response:

```
{ "requestId": "96b97fdd-d9f8-47c9-a637-
9efda00b3ad7", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": 4184,
"label": "person", "type": "vertex", "properties": { "personName": [ { "id": "16z-388-
sl", "value": "Amita" } ] } ] }, "meta": { } }
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6
TURJWDY1NHfVr2NTYwJOWXVaSWHwUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8e
d6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin": "graph.traversal().V().has("personName", "Pavana").out("likes").in("likes").has("personName",
without("Pavana"))"}'
{"requestId": "96b97fdd-d9f8-47c9-a637-9efda00b3ad7", "status": { "message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {} }, "result": { "data": [ { "id": 4184, "label": "person", "t
ype": "vertex", "properties": { "personName": [ { "id": "16z-388-sl", "value": "Amita" } ] } ] }, "meta": { } } }amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

ii. Using Gremlin:

```
graph.traversal().V().has("personName", "Pavana").out("likes").in("likes").has("personName",
without("Pavana"))
```

```
graph.traversal().V().has("personName", "Pavana").out("likes").in("likes").has("personName",
without("Pavana"))
```

```
1  [
2  {
3    "id": 4184,
4    "label": "person",
5    "type": "vertex",
6    "properties": {
7      "personName": [
8        {
9          "id": "16z-388-sl",
10         "value": "Amita"
11       }
12     ]
13   }
14 }
15 ]
```

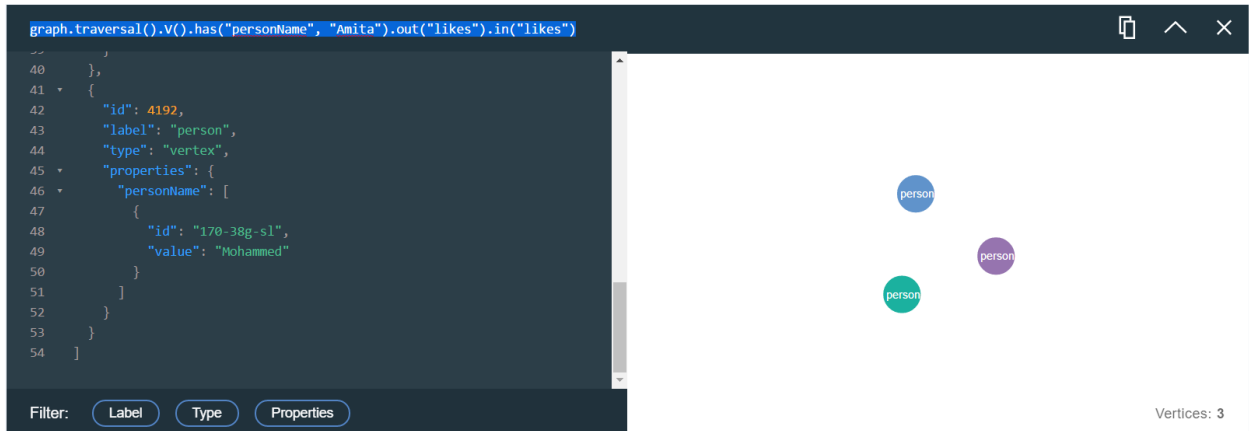
Filter:

Vertices: 1

3. Find persons who shares similar interests as Amita – (Amita, Pavana, Mohammed)

i. Using Gremlin:

```
graph.traversal().V().has("personName", "Amita").out("likes").in("likes")
```

ii. Using curl:

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHVvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin": "graph.traversal().V().has('personName', 'Amita').out('likes').in('likes')"}'
```

Response:

```
{"requestId": "c749a3cf-ecdb-40ae-99ce-a3b06745b7c4", "status": {"message": "", "code": 200, "attributes": {}}, "result": {"data": [{"id": 4184, "label": "person", "type": "vertex", "properties": {"personName": [{"id": "16z-388-s1", "value": "Amita"}]}}, {"id": 4304, "label": "person", "type": "vertex", "properties": {"personName": [{"id": "17e-3bk-s1", "value": "Pavana"}]}}, {"id": 4192, "label": "person", "type": "vertex", "properties": {"personName": [{"id": "170-38g-s1", "value": "Mohammed"}]}}], "meta": {}}}
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl -X POST -H "Authorization: gds-token YzdkMDIzZTA0TE5MS00ODNjLWlwZmYtNDMxZTYwZjJjYmMyOjE0ODc1NTY4NjI2NzA6N1k2RVlVRUV0WDV6TURJWDY1NHVvR2NTYWJOWXVaSWWhWUTBnZWdMSXpzND0=" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/af1adaee-895d-4d69-a513-195d00187aaf/gremlin -d '{"gremlin": "graph.traversal().V().has('personName', 'Amita').out('likes').in('likes')"}'
```

- Deleting a graph

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs/62ec6492-054c-4d85-8b97-d971188a1bbb" -X DELETE -u "$username:$password"
```

Response:

```
{"data":{}}
```

Verify using GET that the graph is deleted.

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs" -X GET -u "$username:$password"
```

Response:

```
{"graphs":["14cc0f3d-0fa2-479c-a1ab-ccdb8a88c873","67d23268-e5e8-4e5d-8377-dd68de5c6360","g"]}
```

```
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs/62ec6492-054c-4d85-8b97-d971188a1bbb" -X DELETE -u "$username:$password"
{"data":{}}amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$ curl "$BASE_URL/_graphs" -X GET -u "$username:$password"
{"graphs":["14cc0f3d-0fa2-479c-a1ab-ccdb8a88c873","67d23268-e5e8-4e5d-8377-dd68de5c6360","g"]}amita@LAPTOP-E8TGACIL:~$
```

#Content of explainPlan.txt

DB2 Universal Database Version 11.1, 5622-044 (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 1991, 2015

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IBM DATABASE 2 Explain Table Format Tool

***** EXPLAIN INSTANCE *****

DB2_VERSION: 11.01.1

FORMATTED ON DB: HAROON

SOURCE_NAME: SQLC2O26

SOURCE_SCHEMA: NULLID

SOURCE_VERSION:

EXPLAIN_TIME: 2017-02-21-13.10.44.768000

EXPLAIN_REQUESTER: HAROON

Database Context:

Parallelism: None

CPU Speed: 4.251098e-007

Comm Speed: 0

Buffer Pool size: 250

Sort Heap size: 256

Database Heap size: 600

Lock List size: 4096

Maximum Lock List: 22

Average Applications: 1

Locks Available: 28835

Package Context:

SQL Type: Dynamic
 Optimization Level: 5
 Blocking: Block All Cursors
 Isolation Level: Cursor Stability

----- STATEMENT 1 SECTION 201 -----

QUERYNO: 2
 QUERYTAG: CLP
 Statement Type: Select
 Updatable: No
 Deletable: No
 Query Degree: 1

Original Statement:

```
select
  workdept,
  sum(salary) as GROUP_SALARY
from
  emp
where
  salary > 70000
group by
  workdept
order by
  GROUP_SALARY desc
```

Optimized Statement:

```

-----
SELECT
  Q3.WORKDEPT AS "WORKDEPT",
  Q3.$C1 AS "GROUP_SALARY"
FROM
  (SELECT
    Q2.WORKDEPT,
    SUM(Q2.SALARY)
  FROM
    (SELECT
      Q1.WORKDEPT,
      Q1.SALARY
    FROM
      HAROON.EMPLOYEE AS Q1
    WHERE
      (70000 < Q1.SALARY)
    ) AS Q2
  GROUP BY
    Q2.WORKDEPT
  ) AS Q3
ORDER BY
  Q3.$C1 DESC

```

Access Plan:

```

-----
Total Cost:          6.87992
Query Degree:        1

```

Rows
RETURN
(1)
Cost
I/O
|
8
TBSCAN
(2)
6.87992
1
|
8
SORT
(3)
6.87842
1
|
8
GRPBY
(4)
6.87288
1
|
8.91871
TBSCAN
(5)
6.87176
1
|
8.91871

SORT

(6)

6.87016

1

|

8.91871

TBSCAN

(7)

6.86593

1

|

42

TABLE: HAROON

EMPLOYEE

Q1

Extended Diagnostic Information:

Diagnostic Identifier: 1

Diagnostic Details: EXP0073W The following MQT or statistical view was not eligible because one or more data filtering predicates from the query could not be matched with the MQT: "HAROON"."ADEFUSR".

Diagnostic Identifier: 2

Diagnostic Details: EXP0148W The following MQT or statistical view was considered in query matching: "HAROON"."ADEFUSR".

Plan Details:

1) RETURN: (Return Result)

Cumulative Total Cost:	6.87992
Cumulative CPU Cost:	176236
Cumulative I/O Cost:	1
Cumulative Re-Total Cost:	0.0453515
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost:	106682
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost:	0
Cumulative First Row Cost:	6.87907
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers:	0

Arguments:

BLDLEVEL: (Build level)

DB2 v11.1.1010.160 : s1612051900

HEAPUSE : (Maximum Statement Heap Usage)

112 Pages

PLANID : (Access plan identifier)

a327d46dee0d7ba6

PREPTIME: (Statement prepare time)

78 milliseconds

SEMEVID : (Semantic environment identifier)

8bb60f2a8460e3e1

STMTHEAP: (Statement heap size)

8192

STMTID : (Normalized statement identifier)

d39f4bf6af7c3325

Input Streams:

7) From Operator #2

Estimated number of rows: 8
 Number of columns: 2
 Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q4.GROUP_SALARY(D)+Q4.WORKDEPT

2) TBSCAN: (Table Scan)

Cumulative Total Cost: 6.87992
 Cumulative CPU Cost: 176236
 Cumulative I/O Cost: 1
 Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.0453515
 Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 106682
 Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
 Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.87907
 Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 0

Arguments:

MAXPAGES: (Maximum pages for prefetch)

ALL

PREFETCH: (Type of Prefetch)

NONE

SCANDIR : (Scan Direction)

FORWARD

SPEED : (Assumed speed of scan, in sharing structures)

SLOW

THROTTLE: (Scan may be throttled, for scan sharing)

FALSE

VISIBLE : (May be included in scan sharing structures)

FALSE

WRAPPING: (Scan may start anywhere and wrap)

FALSE

Input Streams:

6) From Operator #3

Estimated number of rows: 8

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q3.\$C1(D)+Q3.WORKDEPT

Output Streams:

7) To Operator #1

Estimated number of rows: 8

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q4.GROUP_SALARY(D)+Q4.WORKDEPT

3) SORT : (Sort)

Cumulative Total Cost:	6.87842
Cumulative CPU Cost:	172699
Cumulative I/O Cost:	1
Cumulative Re-Total Cost:	0.0438478
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost:	103145
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost:	0
Cumulative First Row Cost:	6.87842
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers:	0

Arguments:

DUPLWARN: (Duplicates Warning flag)

FALSE

KEYS : (Key cardinality)

8

NUMROWS : (Estimated number of rows)

8

ROWWIDTH: (Estimated width of rows)

20.000000

SORTKEY : (Sort Key column)

1: Q3.\$C1(D)

TEMPSIZE: (Temporary Table Page Size)

8192

UNIQUE : (Uniqueness required flag)

FALSE

Input Streams:

5) From Operator #4

Estimated number of rows: 8
 Number of columns: 2
 Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q3.\$C1+Q3.WORKDEPT

Output Streams:

6) To Operator #2

Estimated number of rows: 8
 Number of columns: 2
 Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q3.\$C1(D)+Q3.WORKDEPT

4) GRPBY : (Group By)

Cumulative Total Cost: 6.87288
 Cumulative CPU Cost: 159682
 Cumulative I/O Cost: 1
 Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.0421453
 Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 99139.8

Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
 Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.87095
 Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 0

Arguments:

AGGMODE : (Aggregation Mode)

COMPLETE

GROUPBYC: (Group By columns)

TRUE

GROUPBYN: (Number of Group By columns)

1

GROUPBYR: (Group By requirement)

1: Q2.WORKDEPT

ONEFETCH: (One Fetch flag)

FALSE

Input Streams:

4) From Operator #5

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.WORKDEPT(A)+Q2.SALARY

Output Streams:

5) To Operator #3

Estimated number of rows: 8
 Number of columns: 2
 Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q3.\$C1+Q3.WORKDEPT

5) TBSCAN: (Table Scan)

Cumulative Total Cost: 6.87176
 Cumulative CPU Cost: 157045
 Cumulative I/O Cost: 1
 Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.0410242
 Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 96502.7
 Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
 Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.87081
 Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 0

Arguments:

MAXPAGES: (Maximum pages for prefetch)
 ALL
 PREFETCH: (Type of Prefetch)
 NONE
 SCANDIR : (Scan Direction)
 FORWARD
 SPEED : (Assumed speed of scan, in sharing structures)

SLOW

THROTTLE: (Scan may be throttled, for scan sharing)

FALSE

VISIBLE : (May be included in scan sharing structures)

FALSE

WRAPPING: (Scan may start anywhere and wrap)

FALSE

Input Streams:

3) From Operator #6

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.WORKDEPT(A)+Q2.SALARY

Output Streams:

4) To Operator #4

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.WORKDEPT(A)+Q2.SALARY

6) SORT : (Sort)

Cumulative Total Cost:	6.87016
Cumulative CPU Cost:	153278
Cumulative I/O Cost:	1
Cumulative Re-Total Cost:	0.039423
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost:	92736
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost:	0
Cumulative First Row Cost:	6.87016
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers:	1

Arguments:

DUPLWARN: (Duplicates Warning flag)

FALSE

KEYS : (Key cardinality)

8

NUMROWS : (Estimated number of rows)

9

ROWWIDTH: (Estimated width of rows)

16.000000

SORTKEY : (Sort Key column)

1: Q2.WORKDEPT(A)

TEMPSIZE: (Temporary Table Page Size)

8192

UNIQUE : (Uniqueness required flag)

FALSE

Input Streams:

2) From Operator #7

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.SALARY+Q2.WORKDEPT

Output Streams:

3) To Operator #5

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871

Number of columns: 2

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.WORKDEPT(A)+Q2.SALARY

7) TBSCAN: (Table Scan)

Cumulative Total Cost: 6.86593

Cumulative CPU Cost: 143329

Cumulative I/O Cost: 1

Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.039423

Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 92736

Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
 Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.83083
 Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 1

Arguments:

CUR_COMM: (Currently Committed)

TRUE

LCKAVOID: (Lock Avoidance)

TRUE

MAXPAGES: (Maximum pages for prefetch)

ALL

PREFETCH: (Type of Prefetch)

NONE

ROWLOCK : (Row Lock intent)

SHARE (CS/RS)

SCANDIR : (Scan Direction)

FORWARD

SKIP_INS: (Skip Inserted Rows)

TRUE

SPEED : (Assumed speed of scan, in sharing structures)

FAST

TABLOCK : (Table Lock intent)

INTENT SHARE

TBISOLVL: (Table access Isolation Level)

CURSOR STABILITY

THROTTLE: (Scan may be throttled, for scan sharing)

TRUE

VISIBLE : (May be included in scan sharing structures)

TRUE

WRAPPING: (Scan may start anywhere and wrap)

TRUE

Predicates:

3) Sargable Predicate,

Comparison Operator: Less Than (<)

Subquery Input Required: No

Filter Factor: 0.21235

Predicate Text:

(70000 < Q1.SALARY)

Input Streams:

1) From Object HAROON.EMPLOYEE

Estimated number of rows: 42

Number of columns: 3

Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q1.\$RID\$+Q1.SALARY+Q1.WORKDEPT

Output Streams:

2) To Operator #6

Estimated number of rows: 8.91871
 Number of columns: 2
 Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.SALARY+Q2.WORKDEPT

Objects Used in Access Plan:

Schema: HAROON

Name: EMP

Type: Alias (reference only)

Schema: HAROON

Name: ADEFUSR

Type: Materialized View (reference only)

Schema: HAROON

Name: EMPLOYEE

Type: Table

Time of creation: 2017-02-20-18.30.02.482001

Last statistics update: 2017-02-20-18.38.09.092000

Number of columns: 14

Number of rows: 42

Width of rows: 99

Number of buffer pool pages: 1

Number of data partitions: 1

Distinct row values:	No
Tablespace name:	USERSPACE1
Tablespace overhead:	6.725000
Tablespace transfer rate:	0.080000
Source for statistics:	Single Node
Prefetch page count:	32
Container extent page count:	32
Table overflow record count:	0
Table Active Blocks:	-1
Average Row Compression Ratio:	0
Percentage Rows Compressed:	0
Average Compressed Row Size:	0

IBM Bluemix JAVA Application

```
package ibmbluemix;

import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.UUID;

import org.apache.http.HttpEntity;
import org.apache.http.HttpResponse;
import org.apache.http.ParseException;
import org.apache.http.client.ClientProtocolException;
import org.apache.http.client.HttpClient;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpDelete;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpGet;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpPost;
import org.apache.http.entity.ContentType;
import org.apache.http.entity.mime.MultipartEntityBuilder;
import org.apache.http.entity.mime.content.FileBody;
import org.apache.http.entity.StringEntity;
import org.apache.http.impl.client.DefaultHttpClient;
import org.apache.http.util.EntityUtils;
import org.apache.commons.codec.binary.Base64;
import org.apache.http.HttpHost;
import org.apache.http.HttpRequest;
import org.apache.http.client.ResponseHandler;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpUriRequest;
import org.apache.http.conn.ClientConnectionManager;
import org.apache.http.impl.client.HttpClients;
import org.apache.http.params.HttpParams;
import org.apache.http.protocol.HttpContext;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSON;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONArray;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONException;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONObject;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONArtifact;
```

```

/**
 *
 * @author Amita Kamat
 */

public class IBMBluemix {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String apiURL = null;
        String username = null;
        String password = null;
        String baseURL = null;
        String basicAuth = null;

        try{
            // NOTE : Enter your credentials below before running the program
            apiURL = "Enter your API URL here";
            username = "Enter your username here";
            password = "Enter your password here";
            baseURL = apiURL.substring(0, apiURL.length() - 2);
            byte[] userpass = (username + ":" + password).getBytes();
            byte[] encoding = Base64.encodeBase64(userpass);
            basicAuth = "Basic " + new String(encoding);

            ArrayList<String> token = getToken(baseURL, basicAuth);
            String dbURL = createGraph(baseURL, token.get(1));
            createSchema(dbURL, token.get(1));
            HashMap vertices = createVertices(dbURL, token.get(1));
            createEdges(vertices, dbURL, token.get(1));
        }
        catch(Exception ex)
        {
            System.out.println(ex.getMessage());
        }
    }

    /**
     * @param baseURL BASE URL of the graph service
     * @param basicAuth basic authorization
     * @return Session token
     */

```



```

private static ArrayList<String> getToken(String baseUrl, String basicAuth){
    ArrayList<String> token = new ArrayList<String>();
    try{
        String gdsToken;
        String gdsTokenAuth = null;
        HttpClient client = HttpClients.createDefault();
        HttpGet httpGet = new HttpGet(baseUrl + "/_session");
        httpGet.setHeader("Authorization", basicAuth);
        HttpResponse httpResponse = client.execute(httpGet);
        HttpEntity httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        String content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        JSONObject jsonContent = new JSONObject(content);
        gdsToken = jsonContent.getString("gds-token");
        token.add(gdsToken);
        token.add("gds-token " + gdsToken);
    }
    catch(Exception ex){
        System.out.println(ex.getMessage());
    }

    return token;
}

```

```
/**
```

```

 * Creates graph in IBM bluemix
 * @param baseUrl Base url of graph service
 * @param gdsTokenAuth session token
 * @return dbURL from response
 */

```

```

private static String createGraph(String baseUrl, String gdsTokenAuth){

    String apiURL = "";
    HttpClient client = HttpClients.createDefault();
    String graphID = UUID.randomUUID().toString().replaceAll("-", "");
    String postURLGraph = baseUrl + "/_graphs/" + graphID;
    HttpPost httpPostGraph = new HttpPost(postURLGraph);
    httpPostGraph.setHeader("Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);

    try{
        HttpResponse httpResponseGraph = client.execute(httpPostGraph);
        HttpEntity httpEntityGraph = httpResponseGraph.getEntity();
        String contentGraph = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntityGraph);
        EntityUtils.consume(httpEntityGraph);
    }
}

```

```

        JSONObject jsonContentGraph = new JSONObject(contentGraph);
        System.out.println("response from creating graph" + jsonContentGraph.toString());
        // Update apiURL
        apiURL = jsonContentGraph.getString("dbUrl");
        System.out.println("Graph created with id:" + jsonContentGraph.getString("graphId"));
    }
    catch(Exception ex)
    {
        System.out.println("Graph cannot be created . Error : " + ex.getMessage());
    }

    return apiURL;
}

/**
 * Get graph schema from a file
 * @return graph schema
 */
private static JSONArtifact getGraphSchema(){
    JSONArray jsonArray = new JSONArray();
    JSON json = new JSON();
    JSONArtifact schema = null;
    try{
        schema = json.parse(new FileReader("C:/Users/Amita
Kamat/Documents/NetBeansProjects/IBMBluemix/src/ibmbluemix/graph-schema.json"));
    }
    catch(Exception ex){
        System.out.println("Cannot fetch graph schema. Error: " + ex.getMessage());
    }

    return schema;
}

/**
 * Create graph schema
 * @param apiURL API URL of IBM BLUEMIX graph service
 * @param gdsTokenAuth session token
 */
private static void createSchema(String apiURL, String gdsTokenAuth){
    JSONArtifact postData = getGraphSchema();
    HttpClient client = HttpClients.createDefault();
    HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(apiURL + "/schema");
    httpPost.setHeader("Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
    httpPost.setHeader("Content-Type", "application/json");
}

```

```

httpPost.setHeader("Accept", "application/json");
StringEntity strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(), ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);
httpPost.setEntity(strEnt);

try{
    HttpResponse httpResponse = client.execute(httpPost);
    HttpEntity httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
    String content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
    EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
    JSONObject jsonContent = new JSONObject(content);
    JSONObject result = jsonContent.getJSONObject("result");
    JSONArray data = (result.getJSONArray("data"));
    if (data.length() > 0) {
        JSONObject response = data.getJSONObject(0);
        System.out.println("Response from creating schema" + response);
    }
}
catch(Exception ex)
{
    System.out.println("Could not create schema. Error: " + ex.getMessage());
}
}

/**
 * Create vertices/nodes for the graph
 * @param apiURL API URL of IBM BLUEMIX graph
 * @param gdsTokenAuth session token
 * @return
 */
private static HashMap createVertices(String apiURL, String gdsTokenAuth)
{
    String v1 = null;
    HttpClient client = HttpClient.createDefault();
    String postURL = apiURL + "/vertices";
    JSONObject postData = new JSONObject();
    String[] personInterestNames = {"Amita", "Nethra", "Pavana", "Mohammed", "Siddharth", "Books",
    "Films", "Badminton", "Music"};
    HashMap personID = new HashMap();

    try{
        // We must nest our vertex/edge indexes inside a properties { } object
        JSONObject vertexIndices = new JSONObject();

        for(int i=0; i< personInterestNames.length; i++){

```

```

        if(i<5){
            vertexIndices.put("personName", personInterestNames[i]);
            postData.put("properties", vertexIndices);
            postData.put("label", "person");
        }
        else{
            vertexIndices.put("interestName", personInterestNames[i]);
            postData.put("properties", vertexIndices);
            postData.put("label", "interests");
        }
        HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(postURL);
        StringEntity strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(),
Content-Type.APPLICATION_JSON);
        httpPost.setEntity(strEnt);
        httpPost.setHeader("Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
        HttpResponse httpResponse = client.execute(httpPost);
        HttpEntity httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        String content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        JSONObject jsonContent = new JSONObject(content);
        JSONObject result = jsonContent.getJSONObject("result");
        JSONArray data = result.getJSONArray("data");
        if (data.length() > 0) {
            JSONObject response = data.getJSONObject(0);
            v1 = response.getString("id");
            personID.put(personInterestNames[i], Integer.parseInt(v1));
            System.out.println("Vertices " + i + ": " + personInterestNames[i] + " with ID " + v1);
        }
    }
}
catch(Exception ex){
    System.out.println("Vertices could not be created. Error : " + ex.getMessage());
}

return personID;
}

/**
 * Create edges for the graph
 * @param vertices List of vertices with IDs
 * @param apiURL API URL of graph service
 * @param gdsTokenAuth session token
 */

```

```

private static void createEdges(HashMap vertices, String apiURL, String gdsTokenAuth){
    String e1 = null;
    JSONObject postData = new JSONObject();
    HttpClient client = HttpClients.createDefault();
    int[] out = new int[]{ (Integer)vertices.get("Amita"), (Integer)vertices.get("Siddharth"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Amita"), (Integer)vertices.get("Nethra"), (Integer)vertices.get("Nethra"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Mohammed"), (Integer)vertices.get("Mohammed"), (Integer)vertices.get("Pavana"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Amita"), (Integer)vertices.get("Amita"), (Integer)vertices.get("Nethra"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Pavana"), (Integer)vertices.get("Pavana"), (Integer)vertices.get("Mohammed")};
    int[] in = new int[]{ (Integer)vertices.get("Siddharth"), (Integer)vertices.get("Amita"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Nethra"), (Integer)vertices.get("Amita"), (Integer)vertices.get("Mohammed"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Nethra"), (Integer)vertices.get("Pavana"), (Integer)vertices.get("Mohammed"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Badminton"), (Integer)vertices.get("Films"), (Integer)vertices.get("Books"),
(Integer)vertices.get("Badminton"), (Integer)vertices.get("Music"), (Integer)vertices.get("Films")};
    String label = null;
    try{
        for(int i=0; i< out.length; i++){
            postData.put("outV", out[i]);
            postData.put("inV", in[i]);

            if(i<8){
                postData.put("label", "friendsWith");
                label = "friendsWith";
            }
            else{
                postData.put("label", "likes");
                label = "likes";
            }
        }

        HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(apiURL + "/edges");
        httpPost.setHeader("Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
        StringEntity strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(),
ContentTypes.APPLICATION_JSON);
        httpPost.setEntity(strEnt);
        HttpResponse httpResponse = client.execute(httpPost);
        HttpEntity httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        String content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        JSONObject jsonContent = new JSONObject(content);
        JSONObject result = jsonContent.getJSONObject("result");
        JSONArray data = result.getJSONArray("data");

        if (data.length() > 0) {
            JSONObject response = data.getJSONObject(0);

```

```

        e1 = response.getString("id");
        System.out.println("Edge created from " + out[i] + " to " + in[i] + " with label " + label + "
having ID " + e1 );
    }
}
}
catch(Exception ex){
    System.out.println("Could not craete edges for graph. Error : " + ex.getMessage());
}
}
}

```

Program Output:



```

Output - IBMBluemix (run) x
RUN:
response from creating graph("graphId":"5426d3ba561b4d3c81105a014b577b6c","dbUrl":"https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/34af1b2a-9db5-4f4b-b0d2-6207e8ed6e52/5426d3ba561b4d3c81105a014b577b6c")
Graph created with id:5426d3ba561b4d3c81105a014b577b6c
Response from creating schema("edgeLabels":[{"multiplicity":"MULTI","directed":true,"name":"likes"}, {"multiplicity":"MULTI","directed":true,"name":"friendsWith"}], "edgeIndexes":[], "vertexLabels":[{"name":"person"}, {"name":"interests"}], "propertyKeys":[{"dataTyep":"String","name":"personName","cardinality":"SINGLE"}, {"dataTyep":"String","name":"interestName","cardinality":"SINGLE"}], "vertexIndexes":[{"composite":true,"unique":false,"name":"vByPersonName","requiresReindex":false,"type":"vertex","propertyKeys":["personName"]}, {"composite":true,"unique":false,"name":"vByInterestName","requiresReindex":false,"type":"vertex","propertyKeys":["interestName"]}])
Vertices 0: Anica with ID 4232
Vertices 1: Mehra with ID 4264
Vertices 2: Pavana with ID 4224
Vertices 3: Mohammed with ID 40964232
Vertices 4: Siddharth with ID 4272
Vertices 5: Books with ID 40968328
Vertices 6: Films with ID 8360
Vertices 7: Redminton With ID 4168
Vertices 8: Music with ID 4144
Edge created from 4232 to 4272 with label friendsWith having ID oe041-39k-4r9-3ao
Edge created from 4272 to 4232 with label friendsWith having ID odxcm-3ao-4r9-39k
Edge created from 4232 to 4264 with label friendsWith having ID oe019-39k-4r9-3ag
Edge created from 4264 to 4232 with label friendsWith having ID 36d-3ag-4r9-39k
Edge created from 4264 to 40964232 with label friendsWith having ID odxcl-3ag-4r9-oe07c
Edge created from 40964232 to 4264 with label friendsWith having ID 1ld-oe07c-4r9-3ag
Edge created from 40964232 to 4224 with label friendsWith having ID oe0wh-oe07c-4r9-39c
Edge created from 4224 to 40964232 with label friendsWith having ID odxog-39c-4r9-oe07c
Edge created from 4232 to 4168 with label likes having ID 1sl-39k-3yt-37s
Edge created from 4232 to 8360 with label likes having ID 1crua9-39k-3yt-6g8
Edge created from 4264 to 40968328 with label likes having ID odxqt-3ag-3yt-oe3d4
Edge created from 4224 to 4168 with label likes having ID 1crua8-39c-3yt-37s
Edge created from 4224 to 4144 with label likes having ID 1cruog-39c-3yt-374
Edge created from 40964232 to 8360 with label likes having ID 1cruh-oe07c-3yt-6g8
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 17 seconds)

```

graph-schema.json

```
{
  "propertyKeys": [
    {"name": "personName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality":
"SINGLE"},
    {"name": "interestName", "dataType": "String", "cardinality":
"SINGLE"}
  ],
  "vertexLabels": [
    {"name": "person"},
    {"name": "interests"}
  ],
  "edgeLabels": [
    { "name": "likes" },
    { "name": "friendsWith" }
  ],
  "vertexIndexes": [
    {"name": "vByPersonName", "propertyKeys": ["personName"],
"composite": true, "unique": false},
    {"name": "vByInterestName", "propertyKeys": ["interestName"],
"composite": true, "unique": false}
  ]
}
```