Manuscript ID: 329	
Title: Enhancement of Endoscopic Images Usin	ng Advanced Deep Learning and Traditional
Image Enhancement Techniques	
Authors: Jagadesh Chilla, M. Kedhareswer Naidu, Manish Chetla, Aman Kumar, Usha Mit-	
tal, Dr. Shamneesh Sharma	
Reviewer #2:	Question: Q2 (Did you find the paper's
<b>Reviewer Comments:</b>	structure and organization clear and logi-
Question: Q2 (Did you find the paper's struc-	cal?)
ture and organization clear and logical?)	Response: YES
Response: YES	Author Response:
Author Response:	No Correction
No Correction	
<b>Question:</b> Q3 (Were the experimental or the-	Question: Q3 (Were the experimental or
oretical methods appropriate for addressing	theoretical methods appropriate for ad-
the research question?)	dressing the research question?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q4 (Were the results presented	<b>Question:</b> Q4 (Were the results presented
clearly and understandably?)	clearly and understandably?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately	<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately
reference and contextualize prior research and	reference and contextualize prior research
related work in the field of the conference?)	and related work in the field of the confer-
Response: YES	ence?)
Author Response:	Response: YES
No Correction	Author Response:
	No Correction
Question: Q6 (Did the paper make a novel	Question: Q6 (Did the paper make a novel
contribution to the field conference?)	contribution to the field conference?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
Question: Q7 (What is your overall impres-	Question: Q7 (What is your overall im-
sion of the paper's quality and significance?)	pression of the paper's quality and signifi-
<b>Response:</b> The paper is of high quality and	cance?)
practical relevance. It presents a dual-stage	<b>Response:</b> We agree with the reviewers'
image enhancement pipeline combining SRCNN and a Dual-Input U-Net, followed by	comment and have incorporated your sug-
multiple post-processing techniques, to im-	gestion throughout the manuscript. The novelty has been better explained in Sec-
prove the visual quality of endoscopic im-	tion 3.3, with a clear distinction of our
ages. The significance lies in the application	Dual-Input strategy compared to previous
to clinical diagnostics, where enhanced imag-	models
ing can improve accuracy in real-time deci-	models
sion-making.	Author Response:
The methodology is clear, experiments are	Thursd Response.
well-structured, and results show a measura-	
ble improvement in PSNR and SSIM metrics.	
However, the paper would benefit from more	1. Added a New Section 3.3: Com-
quantitative benchmarking against recent	parative Novelty Analysis

deep learning models and clearer discussions around generalizability and computational cost.

## Author Response:

We have included a new section (Section 3.3: Comparative Novelty Analysis, Page 8) where we benchmark our hybrid approach against two recent state-of-the-art methods using PSNR and SSIM. The comparison is summarized in Table 4. We have also revised the Discussion and Limitations sections (Pages 12-13) to elaborate on model generalization, efficiency, and deployment feasibility. Computational profiling has been added in Table 6, detailing parameter count, memory footprint, and inference time (~39 ms total). We have also added new content in the **Limitations** section and further elaborated in Future Scope (Pages 13–14), discussing the ethical implications, dataset bias, and the potential risks of visual artifacts introduced by enhancement

- 2. Added benchmarking against recent state-of-the-art models in Table 4
- 3. Revised Discussion and Limitations sections to elaborate on model generalization, efficiency, and deployment feasibility
- 4. Computational profiling has been added in **Table 6**, detailing parameter count, memory footprint, and inference time (~39 ms total).

**Question:** Q8 (How significant are the findings presented in the paper?)

**Response:** The findings are moderately to highly significant, especially in medical imaging. The proposed approach yields:

- Improved image resolution and clarity through SRCNN.
- Structural detail preservation using Dual-Input U-Net.
- Enhanced interpretability with postprocessing techniques.
   The combination leads to better image quality, confirmed by metrics and visual examples. Although not radically novel in deep learning terms, the integration tailored to endoscopy fills an important applied gap.

## Author Response:

We agree with the reviewer's observation. Additional clarifications have been made to highlight the applied novelty and the clinical relevance of the dual-stage pipeline. **Question:** Q8 (How significant are the findings presented in the paper?) *Response:* We agree with the reviewer's observation. Additional clarifications have been made to highlight the applied novelty and the clinical relevance of the dual-stage pipeline.

# Author Response:

We have added Section 4.3 (Page 11) detailing the impact of individual post-processing steps. Table 4 now provides PSNR/SSIM deltas, supported by visual comparisons in Figure 7.

**Question:** Q9 (Are there any areas where the author's reasoning or arguments could be improved?)

Response:

**Question:** Q9 (Are there any areas where the author's reasoning or arguments could be improved?)

Response:

- Novelty justification: The architecture is effective but derivative. The authors should better clarify how their Dual-Input setup outperforms or differs from existing enhancement networks.
- Post-processing impact: The reduction in PSNR/SSIM post-processing is noted but not explained well enough—a short ablation or discussion would help.
- Runtime performance and feasibility in real-time clinical scenarios should be briefly addressed.
- There is no discussion of ethical aspects, dataset diversity, or potential risks of enhancement errors.

#### Author Response:

- A detailed explanation of how the Dual-Input U-Net differs from existing enhancement networks has been added.
- An ablation study and discussion on the impact of post-processing on PSNR/SSIM metrics have been included.
- 3. Runtime performance and real-time feasibility in clinical workflows are now discussed.
- Ethical considerations, dataset diversity, and risk mitigation strategies are incorporated to strengthen the paper.

We agree with the reviewers' comment and have incorporated your suggestion throughout the manuscript. The novelty has been better explained in Section 3.3, with a clear distinction of our Dual-Input strategy compared to previous models.

#### Author Response:

- A detailed explanation of how the Dual-Input U-Net differs from existing enhancement networks has been added.
- An ablation study and discussion on the impact of post-processing on PSNR/SSIM metrics have been included.
- 3. Runtime performance and realtime feasibility in clinical workflows are now discussed.
- 4. Ethical considerations, dataset diversity, and risk mitigation strategies are incorporated to strengthen the paper.

**Question:** Q10 (Based on your assessment, would you recommend accepting the paper in its current form, with revision, or do you recommend rejection?)

**Response:** Accept with minor revision **Author Response:** 

Revisions completed as suggested.

Question: Q10 (Based on your assessment, would you recommend accepting the paper in its current form, with revision, or do you recommend rejection?)

**Response:** Thanks to your reviews and suggestions, we have revised our work and made proper changes as suggested.

### Author Response:

Revisions completed as suggested.

Reviewer #3
Reviewer Comments:

**Question:** Q2 (Did you find the paper's structure and organization clear and logical?)

Response: YES
Author Response:
No Correction

**Question:** Q2 (Did you find the paper's structure and organization clear and logical?)

Response: YES

Author Response: No Correction

Question: Q3 (Were the experimental or the-	Question: Q3 (Were the experimental or
oretical methods appropriate for addressing	theoretical methods appropriate for ad-
the research question?)	dressing the research question?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q4 (Were the results presented	<b>Question:</b> Q4 (Were the results presented
clearly and understandably?)	clearly and understandably?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately	<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately
reference and contextualize prior research and	reference and contextualize prior research
related work in the field of the conference?)	and related work in the field of the confer-
Response: YES	ence?)
Author Response:	Response: YES
No Correction	Author Response:
	No Correction
Question: Q6 (Did the paper make a novel	<b>Question:</b> Q6 (Did the paper make a novel
contribution to the field conference?)	contribution to the field conference?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
Question: Q7 (What is your overall impres-	Question: Q7 (What is your overall im-
sion of the paper's quality and significance?)	pression of the paper's quality and signifi-
<b>Response:</b> Paper's quality is Standard.	cance?)
Tresponder rupers quanty is sumaurus	<b>Response:</b> Paper's quality is Standard.
Author Response:	response. Tuper's quanty is standard.
We thank the reviewer for the feedback. Ef-	Author Response:
forts have been made to improve presenta-	We thank the reviewer for the feedback. Ef-
tion, readability, and technical clarity to fur-	forts have been made to improve presenta-
ther enhance the overall quality.	tion, readability, and technical clarity to
ther enhance the over all quality.	further enhance the overall quality.
Question: Q8 (How significant are the find-	Question: Q8 (How significant are the
ings presented in the paper?)	findings presented in the paper?)
Response: Most relevant	Response: Most relevant
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	-
	No Correction  Question: Q9 (Are there any areas where
Question: Q9 (Are there any areas where the	
author's reasoning or arguments could be im-	the author's reasoning or arguments could
proved?)	be improved?)
Response: It's OK	Response: It's OK
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
Question: Q10 (Based on your assessment,	Question: Q10 (Based on your assessment,
would you recommend accepting the paper in	would you recommend accepting the paper
its current form, with revision, or do you rec-	in its current form, with revision, or do you
ommend rejection?)	recommend rejection?)
Response: Accept	Response: Accept
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction

Reviewer #6	<b>Question:</b> Q2 (Did you find the paper's
Reviewer Comments:	structure and organization clear and logi-
<b>Question:</b> Q2 (Did you find the paper's struc-	cal?)
ture and organization clear and logical?)	Response: YES
Response: YES	
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q3 (Were the experimental or the-	Question: Q3 (Were the experimental or
oretical methods appropriate for addressing	theoretical methods appropriate for ad-
the research question?)	dressing the research question?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
Question: Q4 (Were the results presented	<b>Question:</b> Q4 (Were the results presented
clearly and understandably?)	clearly and understandably?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately	<b>Question:</b> Q5 (Did the paper appropriately
reference and contextualize prior research and	reference and contextualize prior research
related work in the field of the conference?)	and related work in the field of the confer-
Response: YES	ence?)
Author Response:	Response: YES
No Correction	Author Response:
	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q6 (Did the paper make a novel	<b>Question:</b> Q6 (Did the paper make a novel
contribution to the field conference?)	contribution to the field conference?)
Response: YES	Response: YES
Author Response:	Author Response:
No Correction	No Correction
<b>Question:</b> Q7 (What is your overall impres-	Question: Q7 (What is your overall im-
sion of the paper's quality and significance?)	pression of the paper's quality and signifi-
<b>Response:</b> The paper demonstrates strong	cance?)
technical merit with its innovative dual-stage	<b>Response:</b> The paper demonstrates strong
enhancement approach for medical imaging,	technical merit with its innovative dual-
though it requires clearer benchmarking for	stage enhancement approach for medical
full validation.	imaging, though it requires clearer bench-
	marking for full validation.
Author Response:	
We appreciate the reviewer's observation.	Author Response:
Additional benchmarking experiments have	We appreciate the reviewer's observation.
been incorporated for stronger validation.	Additional benchmarking experiments have
	been incorporated for stronger validation.
<b>Question:</b> Q8 (How significant are the find-	<b>Question:</b> Q8 (How significant are the
ings presented in the paper?)	findings presented in the paper?)
<b>Response:</b> The methodology offers clinically	<b>Response:</b> The methodology offers clini-
valuable improvements in endoscopic image	cally valuable improvements in endoscopic
quality, supported by quantitative metrics, but	image quality, supported by quantitative
needs deeper comparison to state-of-the-art	metrics, but needs deeper comparison to
alternatives.	state-of-the-art alternatives.
Author Response:	Author Response:

Comparisons to recent state-of-the-art methods have been expanded in the revised version for greater clarity.

**Question:** Q9 (Are there any areas where the author's reasoning or arguments could be improved?)

**Response:** Conditional acceptance hinges on (1) expanded novelty discussion,

- (2) computational efficiency analysis, and
- (3) ethical considerations regarding clinical deployment.

### Author Response:

- The novelty discussion has been expanded to clearly differentiate our proposed pipeline.
- Computational efficiency analysis and runtime performance have been added.
- Ethical considerations regarding deployment in clinical scenarios are now discussed in the manuscript.

Comparisons to recent state-of-the-art methods have been expanded in the revised version for greater clarity.

**Question:** Q9 (Are there any areas where the author's reasoning or arguments could be improved?)

**Response:** Thank you for raising this. The **Discussion** and **Table 6 (Page 12)** now address computational efficiency, showing a total average inference time of ~39 ms. This makes our method feasible for real-time applications.

#### Author Response:

- 1. The novelty discussion has been expanded to clearly differentiate our proposed pipeline.
- Computational efficiency analysis and runtime performance have been added.
- 3. Ethical considerations regarding deployment in clinical scenarios are now discussed in the manuscript.

**Question:** Q10 (Based on your assessment, would you recommend accepting the paper in its current form, with revision, or do you recommend rejection?)

**Response:** Conditional Acceptance **Author Response:** 

Revisions addressing novelty, computational efficiency, and ethical aspects have been implemented.

Question: Q10 (Based on your assessment, would you recommend accepting the paper in its current form, with revision, or do you recommend rejection?)

**Response:** We thank the reviewer for the feedback. Efforts have been made to improve presentation, readability, and technical clarity to further enhance the overall quality.

# Author Response:

Revisions addressing novelty, computational efficiency, and ethical aspects have been implemented.