

CYXTAL

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# Chapter 1

## Namespace Index

### 1.1 Packages

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

<a href="#">cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers</a>	7
----------------------------------------	---



## Chapter 2

# Hierarchical Index

### 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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cyxtal.cxtallite.Eulers . . . . .	11
object	
cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep . . . . .	13
cyxtal.cxtallite.OrientationMatrix . . . . .	12
cyxtal.cxtallite.Quaternion . . . . .	12
cyxtal.cxtallite.Rodrigues . . . . .	13
cyxtal.cxtallite.Xtallite . . . . .	17





## Chapter 3

# Class Index

### 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">cyxtal.cxtallite.Aggregate</a>	11
<a href="#">cyxtal.cxtallite.Eulers</a>	11
<a href="#">cyxtal.cxtallite.OrientationMatrix</a>	12
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<a href="#">cyxtal.cxtallite.Xtallite</a>	17



## Chapter 4

# Namespace Documentation

### 4.1 cyxtal.ext\_aps.parsers Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class [VoxelStep](#)

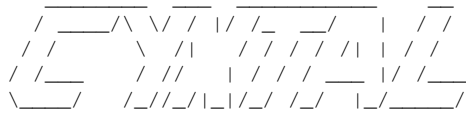
#### Functions

- def [parse\\_xml](#) (xmlfile, namespace={'step': 'http://sector34.xor.aps.anl.gov/34ide:indexResult'}, disp=True)
- def [get\\_reciprocal\\_base](#) (lc, degrees=True)
- def [get\\_base](#) (lc, reciprocal=False, degrees=True)

#### Variables

- [theta\\_1](#) = -np.pi  
*MODULE LEVEL CONSTANTS RELATING TO COORDINATE TRANSFORMATION <NOTE> These are defined in terms of rotation matrices since it is more intuitive to see how each system is connected through simple rotation around x-axis (see cyxtal/documentation)*
- **R\_XHF2TSL**
- **R\_TSL2XHF** = R\_XHF2TSL.T
- float **theta\_2** = -0.25
- **R\_XHF2APS**
- **R\_APS2XHF** = R\_XHF2APS.T
- float **theta\_3** = -0.75
- **R\_APS2TSL**
- **R\_TSL2APS** = R\_APS2TSL.T
- **R\_TSL2TSL** = np.eye(3)

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description



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#### DESCRIPTION

-----

VoxelStep: class

Container class to store voxel information and perform strain refinement.

parser\_xml: function

Parsing xml output from APS (with/without strain refinement).

get\_reciprocal\_base:

Return reciprocal basis according to given lattice constants.

get\_base: function

Return lattice basis according to given lattice constants.

NOTE

----

More information regarding the coordinate transformation can be found at:

[http://www.aps.anl.gov/Sectors/33\\_34/microdiff/Instrument/coordinates-PE-system.pdf](http://www.aps.anl.gov/Sectors/33_34/microdiff/Instrument/coordinates-PE-system.pdf)

### 4.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.get_base ( lc, reciprocal=False, degrees=True )`

#### DESCRIPTION

-----

basis = get\_base(lc)

return the basis constructed based given lattice constant.

#### PARAMETERS

-----

lc: numpy.array/list/tuple [a,b,c,alpha,beta,gamma]

Should contain necessary lattice constants that defines crystal structure.

reciprocal: boolean

Whether the returned basis vectors in real reciprocal space or real space.

degree: boolean

The angular lattice parameter are in degrees or radians.

#### RETURNS

-----

rst: numpy.array

A 3x3 numpy array formed by the base vectors of given lattice constant. The base vectors are stack by column.

4.1.2.2 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.get_reciprocal_base ( lc, degrees = True )`

DESCRIPTION

-----

```
reciprocal_basis = get_reciprocal_base(lc)
    wrapper function to return the reciprocal basis rather
    than standard basis
```

PARAMETERS

-----

```
lc: numpy.array/list/tuple [a,b,c,alpha,beta,gamma]
    Should contain necessary lattice constants that defines
    crystal structure.
degree: boolean
    The angular lattice parameter are in degrees or radians.
```

RETURNS

-----

```
rst: numpy.array
    A 3x3 numpy array formed by the reciprocal base vectors of
    given lattice constant. The base vectors are stack by column.
```

4.1.2.3 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.parse_xml ( xmlfile, namespace = {'step': 'http://sector34.xor.aps.anl.gov/34ide:indexResult'}, disp = True )`

DESCRIPTION

-----

```
[VoxelStep(),...] = parse_xml(DAXM_DATA.xml,
                               namespace={$XML_NAMESPACE_DICT},
                               disp=True)
```

Parse the DAXM data from Beamline 34-I-DE to memory.

PARAMETERS

-----

```
xmlfile: str
    Path to the xml file requires data processing
namespace: dictionary
    Containing dictionary of the namespace used in the xml file.
    For data from beamline 34-ID-E, use the default setting should
    work.
NOTE:
    If the beamline changes there namespace, it is necessary to
    extract those namespace and update them with this argument.
```

```
disp: boolean
    Toggle output of parsing progress (terminal only)
```

RETURNS

-----

```
voxels: list of VoxelStep
    List of instances of VoxelStep, each one representing indexed voxel
    in the xml data.
```

NOTE:

Not indexed file is screened out by checking the presence of a\*  
for each voxel.

NOTE

----

## 4.1.3 Variable Documentation

4.1.3.1 `cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.R_APS2TSL`

Initial value:

```
1 = np.array([[1.0,          0.0,          0.0],
2             [0.0, np.cos(theta_3), -np.sin(theta_3)],
3             [0.0, np.sin(theta_3), np.cos(theta_3)]])
```

#### 4.1.3.2 `cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.R_XHF2APS`

**Initial value:**

```
1 = np.array([[1.0,          0.0,          0.0],
2             [0.0,  np.cos(theta_2), -np.sin(theta_2)],
3             [0.0,  np.sin(theta_2),  np.cos(theta_2)])])
```

#### 4.1.3.3 `cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.R_XHF2TSL`

**Initial value:**

```
1 = np.array([[1.0,          0.0,          0.0],
2             [0.0,  np.cos(theta_1), -np.sin(theta_1)],
3             [0.0,  np.sin(theta_1),  np.cos(theta_1)])])
```

#### 4.1.3.4 `cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.theta_1 = -np.pi`

MODULE LEVEL CONSTANTS RELATING TO COORDINATE TRANSFORMATION <NOTE> These are defined in terms of rotation matrices since it is more intuitive to see how each system is connected through simple rotation around x-axis (see `cyxtal/documentation`)

\*\* XHF <-> TSL

## Chapter 5

# Class Documentation

### 5.1 `cyxtal.cxtallite.Aggregate` Class Reference

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

```
DESCRIPTION
-----
grainX = Aggregate(ListOfXtallites)
    A container class that holds several
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `cxtallite.pyx`

### 5.2 `cyxtal.cxtallite.Eulers` Class Reference

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

```
DESCRIPTION
-----
Euler angle representation of orientation.
Calculation is carries out by converting to quaternions.

PARAMETERS
-----
phi1: double
    first of Euler angle
PHI: double
    second of Euler angle
phi2: double
    third of Euler angle

METHODS
-----
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `cxtallite.pyx`

## 5.3 cyxtal.cxtallite.OrientationMatrix Class Reference

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Matrix representation of orientation, this is defined as the transpose of the rotation matrix.

PARAMETERS

-----

METHODS

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- cxtallite.pyx

## 5.4 cyxtal.cxtallite.Quaternion Class Reference

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

DESCRIPTION

-----

Quaternion(np.array([w,x,y,z]))

Quaternion is a set of numerics that extends from complex number, where a imaginary space (x,y,z) is constructed to facilitate a close set.

Particularly, the unitary quaternions correspond to the rotation operation in 3D space, which is why many computer graphics used it to perform fast rotation calculations.

PARAMETERS

-----

q: DTYPE[:]

Simple vector with length 4

METHODS

-----

unitary(self)

Return a unitary quaternion, useful for using quaternion to represent rotation/orientation.

conj(self)

Return the conjugate of the quaternion

tolist(self)

Return the quaternion as a simple python list

tondarray(self)

Return the quaternion as a numpy array (preferred)

toEulers(self)

Convert a unitary quaternion into Euler Angles (np.ndarray)

toRodrigues(self)

Convert a unitary quaternion into Rodrigue vector (np.ndarray)

toOrientationMatrix(self)

Convert a unitary quaternion into Orientation Matrix (np.ndarray)

CLASSMETHOD

-----

scale(Quaternion q, DTYPE\_t scalar)

Scale a quaternion vector with given scalar.

rotate(Quaternion q, DTYPE\_t[:] pt)

Rotate pt around origin by q.

average(list qs)

Return an approximation of the average quaternion (forced to unitary) for qs (list of quaternions).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- cxtallite.pyx



## 5.5 cyxtal.cxtallite.Rodrigues Class Reference

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

#### DESCRIPTION

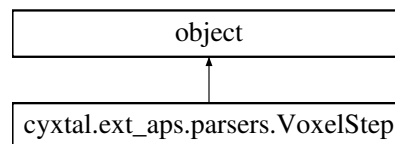
Rodrigues representation of orientation, a wrapper class that use Quaternion class as engine.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- cxtallite.pyx

## 5.6 cyxtal.ext\_aps.parsers.VoxelStep Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for cyxtal.ext\_aps.parsers.VoxelStep:



### Public Member Functions

- def **\_\_init\_\_** (self)
- def **Xsample** (self)
- def **Xsample** (self, data)
- def **Ysample** (self)
- def **Ysample** (self, data)
- def **Zsample** (self)
- def **Zsample** (self, data)
- def **depth** (self)
- def **depth** (self, data)
- def **goodness** (self)
- def **goodness** (self, data)
- def **qs** (self)
- def **qs** (self, data)
- def **hkls** (self)
- def **hkls** (self, data)
- def **astar** (self)
- def **astar** (self, data)
- def **bstar** (self)
- def **bstar** (self, data)
- def **cstar** (self)
- def **cstar** (self, data)
- def **lc** (self)
- def **lc** (self, data)
- def **lattice** (self)
- def **lattice** (self, data)

- def **reciprocal\_basis** (self)
- def **validate** (self, skip=False, tor=1e-2)
- def **\_\_str\_\_** (self)
- def **get\_coord** (self, ref='TSL', translate=(0, 0, 0))
- def **get\_eulers** (self, ref='TSL')
- def **get\_strain** (self, ref='TSL', xtor=1e-8, disp=False, deviatoric=True, maxiter=1e4, opt\_method='nelder-mead')
  - step 4: transform strain tensor to requested configuration some preparation before hard computing*
- def **strain\_refine** (self, v\_features)

## Public Attributes

- **qs**

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

#### DESCRIPTION

Container class for parsing through data, all the data is stored as it is in the xml file. Additional methods are provided for various other purposes.

#### PARAMETERS

X|Y|Zsample: sample motor position during scan (X|Y|Z)  
 depth: wire position  
 qs: identified diffraction vectors  
 hkl: hkl indices identified  
 a|b|cstar: strain free reciprocal lattice identified  
 lc: lattice constants used in indexation  
 lattice: lattice structure  
 goodness: the indexation goodness of first pattern (highest confidence)  
 \_valid: validation state of the voxel

### 5.6.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 def **cyxtal.ext\_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.get\_coord** ( self, ref = 'TSL', translate = (0, 0, 0) )

#### DESCRIPTION

coord = self.get\_coord(ref='TSL')  
 Return the coordinates of the voxel in given reference system

#### PARAMETERS

ref: string(case insensitive)  
 Name for reference configuration ['TSL'|'APS'|'XHF']  
 translate: array  
 Translate voxel with given translation vector after rotating to the desired reference system.

#### NOTE

-----  
 The rotation matrix and orientation matrix are a very confusing couple, especially when it comes to crystallography. This is most due to the fact both the crystal and the reference are constantly transform during crystallography calculation. The general rule of thumb in determine which matrix should be used should be as follows:  
 if crystal.rotated is True & reference.rotated is False:  
 use Rotation\_Matrix  
 elif reference.rotated is True & crystal.rotated if False:  
 use Orientation\_Matrix  
 else:  
 call divide\_and\_couqure()  
 endif

5.6.2.2 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.get_eulers ( self, ref = 'TSL' )`

## DESCRIPTION

-----

```
phil, PhH, phi2 = self.get_eulers(ref='TSL')
```

## PARAMETERS

-----

```
ref: string
```

The configuration in which the Euler Angles is computed.

The default output (a\*,b\*,c\*) in the xml file is in the

APS coordinate system according to

[http://www.aps.anl.gov/Sectors/33\\_34/microdiff/Instrument/coordinates-PE-system.pdf](http://www.aps.anl.gov/Sectors/33_34/microdiff/Instrument/coordinates-PE-system.pdf)

## RETURNS

-----

```
phil, PHI, phi2: tuple
```

Computed Euler angles in degrees

## NOTE

----

The change of reference configuration will affect the output of the Euler angle calculation, as a result, it is necessary define what configuration/reference the calculation is in and make sure all calculation is done under the same reference configuration.

5.6.2.3 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.get_strain ( self, ref = 'TSL', xtor = 1e-8, disp = False, deviatoric = True, maxiter = 1e4, opt_method = 'nelder-mead' )`

step 4: transform strain tensor to requested configuration some preparation before hard computing

## DESCRIPTION

-----

```
epsilon = self.get_strain(ref='TSL')
```

Return strain tensor extracted/inferred through strain refinement process for current voxel. The returned strain tensor is transformed into designated coordinate system.

## PARAMETERS

-----

```
ref: str ['APS', 'TSL', XHF]
```

The coordinate system in which the refined strain tensor will be returned.

```
xtor: float
```

Tolerance used in the optimization of finding strained unit cell

```
disp: boolean
```

Toggle the display of optimization process results

```
deviatoric: boolean
```

Whether only returning the deviatoric strain components or full strain tensor

!!!NOTE:

Full strain tensor requires energy beam scan data, this particular feature has not implement yet.

```
maxiter: float
```

Maximum iterations/calls allowed during the optimization

## RETURNS

-----

```
epsilon: np.array (3,3)
```

Green--Lagrange strain tensor in given reference configuration

## NOTE

----

The strain is approximated using the (a\*,b\*,c\*), which are in the APS coordinate system.

#### 5.6.2.4 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.qs ( self, data )`

##### DESCRIPTION

-----

Q vectors much be stack in rows, the xml file from aps are storing Q vectors by column.

#### 5.6.2.5 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.strain_refine ( self, v_features )`

##### DESCRIPTION

-----

`rst = self.strain_refine(v_features)`  
This is the objective function for the strain refinement.

##### PARAMETERS

-----

`v_features: np.array`  
feature vectors  
(`a*_1, a*_2, a*_3, b*_1, b*_2, b*_3, c*_1, c*_2, c*_3`)

##### RETURNS

-----

`rst: float`  
`1-cos(q_calc, q_meas).`

##### NOTE

-----

This approach is still under construction. Further change of the objective function is possible

#### 5.6.2.6 `def cyxtal.ext_aps.parsers.VoxelStep.validate ( self, skip = False, tor = 1e-2 )`

##### DESCRIPTION

-----

`self.validate()`  
Validate all parameters are parsed;  
Prune q vectors, ensure correct mapping between `self.hkls` and `self.qs`;  
Instance of `VoxelStep` can only be used when validated.  
If strain refinement is not required, set `skip=True` for quick data process.

##### PARAMETERS

-----

`skip: boolean`  
This flag allow a simple bypass of the type check that ensures all attributes are properly assigned.

`tor: float`  
Tolerance for q vectors pruning.

##### RETURNS

-----

`self._valid: boolean`  
Return the state of the voxel (valid/invalid)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `ext_aps/parsers.py`

## 5.7 cyxtal.cxtallite.Xtallite Class Reference

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

#### DESCRIPTION

-----  
Composite class to represent material point in general crystal plasticity simulation.

#### PARAMETERS

#### METHODS

-----  
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- cxtallite.pyx



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