Keegan Vaz 192120 SECMPNB 42

Aim: Implement Merge Sort and Quick Sort algorithms and derive its time complexity.

**Problem statement:** Write a menu driven program to implement the Mergesort and Quicksort algorithm. Input at least 10 values separately to each algorithm.

For Quick sort: Display the array after every partition. And final sorted array For Mergesort: Display the array after every merge operation, and the final sorted array.

```
Code:
def disp(array):
  print(*array, sep=' , ')
def merge(array, I, m, h):
  n1,n2 = m-l+1, h-m
  #declaring temp arrays and copying elements into temp arrays
  L,R= array[I : m+1], array[m+1 : h+1]
  #merge temp arrays back to one array
  i,j,k = 0,0,I
  while i<n1 and j<n2:
     if L[i] <= R[j]:
       array[k] = L[i]
       i+=1
     else:
       array[k] = R[j]
       j+=1
     k+=1
  #copy remaining element of arrays L and R
  while i<n1:
     array[k]=L[i]
     i+=1
     k+=1
  while j<n2:
     array[k]=R[j]
     i+=1
     k+=1
```

def mergeSort(array, I, h):

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```
if I<h:
     m = (l+h)//2
     mergeSort(array, I, m)
     mergeSort(array, m+1, h)
     merge(array, I, m, h)
     disp(array)
def partition(array, I, h):
  pivot, i = array[h], l-1
  for j in range(I,h):
     if array[j]<=pivot:</pre>
       i+=1
        array[i], array[j] = array[j], array[i]
  array[i+1] , array[h] = array[h] , array[i+1]
  return (i+1)
def quickSort(array , I, h):
  if I<h:
     p = partition(array, I, h)
     quickSort(array, I, p-1)
     quickSort(array, p+1, h)
     disp(array)
inpt = input("\nEnter elements: \n")
array = list(map(int , inpt.split()))
n = len(array)
  #Menu and input choice
ch = int(input("\n\tMENU\n1.Merge Sort\n2.Quick Sort\n\nEnter your choice: "))
print("\nUnsorted array")
disp(array)
print("\n")
if ch == 1:
  print("\n\tMerge sort")
  mergeSort(array,0,n-1)
  print("\nSorted Array")
```

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disp(array)

else:

print("\n\tQuick sort")
quickSort(array,0,n-1)
print("\nSorted Array")
disp(array)

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#### **Output:**

1. Merge Sort

```
Enter elements:
12 13 14 15 20 10 9 8 7 23
      MENU
1.Merge Sort
2.Quick Sort
Enter your choice:
Unsorted array
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 10, 9, 8, 7, 23
      Merge sort
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 10, 9, 8, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 10, 9, 8, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 10, 9, 8, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 10, 9, 8, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 9, 10, 8, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 8, 9, 10, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 8, 9, 10, 7, 23
12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 7, 8, 9, 10, 23
7,8,9,10,12,13,14,15,20,23
Sorted Array
7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 23
```

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#### 2. Quick Sort

```
Enter elements:
12 13 14 15 20 21 30 10 11 5
       MENU
1.Merge Sort
2.Quick Sort
Enter your choice:
Unsorted array
12 , 13 , 14 , 15 , 20 , 21 , 30 , 10 , 11 , 5
       Quick sort
5 , 10 , 11 , 12 , 20 , 21 , 30 , 13 , 14 , 15
5 , 10 , 11 , 12 , 13 , 14 , 15 , 20 , 21 , 30
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
Sorted Array
5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 30
```