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1 ; Keegan Smith, ID: 01982165, Date: 4/09/23
2
3 #include <avr/io.h>
4 #define __SFR_OFFSET 0
5
6 .global start
7 .global blink ; makes the start/blink functions accessible to the C file.
8
9 start:
10     sbi     DDRE, 3 ; set PE3 as output as the digital pins are on port E
11     ret     ; returns back to C file
12
13 blink:
14     ldi     r20, 255 ; the delay duration in ms, max val 255
15     call    delay_n_ms
16     sbi     PORTE, 3 ; set PE3 high (digital pin 5)
17     ldi     r20, 255
18     call    delay_n_ms
19     cbi     PORTE, 3 ; set PE3 low
20     ret     ; returns back to C file
21
22
23 ; delay function to make the flashing visible
24 delay_n_ms:
25     ; Delay about r20*1ms. Destroys r20, r30, and r31.
26     ; One millisecond is about 16000 cycles at 16MHz.
27     ; The basic loop takes about 5 cycles, so we need about 3000 loops.
28     ldi     31, 3000>>8 ; high(3000)
29     ldi     30, 3000&255 ; low(3000)
30 delaylp:
31     sbiw    r30, 1
32     brne    delaylp
33     subi    r20, 1
34     brne    delay_n_ms
35     ret     ; returns back to C file
36
37
38 ; https://forum.arduino.cc/t/progrsmming-arduino-with-assembly/397708
39 ; https://docs.arduino.cc/hacking/hardware/PinMapping2560

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