# Predicting Health Insurance Premiums in the US

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## **Project Description:**

People are always confused about their medical insurance and don't know the cost of insurance at different ages and conditions.

This project aims to develop a predictive model that estimates health insurance premiums for individuals based on a range of demographic and medical history factors. This helps insurance providers and policyholders understand how different factors influence insurance premiums and to predict future premium changes.

## SMART questions for Insurance dataset:

### • Specific:

1. To what extent is "region" a useful variable for estimating insurance costs? Does the data show any regional trends that affect premiums? Else what specific factors affect premiums?

#### • Measurable:

- 2. In comparison to non-smokers, how much does being a "smoker" add to the rise in insurance costs?
- 3. How much does age impact insurance premiums, and is this impact consistent across different regions?

#### Action oriented:

4. How can insurance companies use the data on smoking habits and exercise frequency to devise strategies for premium adjustments?

#### • Relevant:

5. How relevant is gender in determining insurance premiums, and is there a gender-based disparity in premiums?

#### • Time bound:

6. How can we provide individuals with real-time estimates of their health insurance premiums based on their unique characteristics beforehand?

# **Modeling Methods:**

Regression models like Linear Regression, Random Forest Regression can be used for prediction.

## **Data Source:**

This dataset was created using a script that generated a million records of randomly sampled data points, ensuring that the data represented the population of insured individuals in the US. This dataset includes information on **12 variables**, like age, gender, BMI, children, smoking status, region etc. **It has 100,000+ observations.** 

Link:

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/sridharstreaks/insurance-data-for-machine-learning/data

GIT Link: <a href="https://github.com/Keerthana0620/DATS6103-Data-Mining-Project">https://github.com/Keerthana0620/DATS6103-Data-Mining-Project</a>