

Write a program to Error detection using CRC-CCITT (16 bits)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#define N strlen(gen-poly)
char data[28];
char check-value[28];
char gen-poly[10];
int data-length, i, j;

void XOR() {
    for (j=1; j<N; j++)
        check-value[j] = ((check-value[j] == gen-poly[j]) ?
                                '0' : '1');
}

void receiver() {
    printf("Enter data received data");
    scanf("%s", data);
    printf("Data received: %s", data);
    crc();
    for (i=0; i<N-1 && (check-value[i] != '1'); i++);
    if (i<N-1)
        printf("Error detected\n");
    else
        printf("No error detected");
}

void crc() {
    for (i=0; i<N; i++)
        check-value[i] = data[i];
    do {
        if (check-value[0] == '1')
            XOR();
        for (j=0; j<N; j++)
            check-value[j] = check-value[j+1];
            check-value[j] = data[i++];
    } while (i<= data-length+N-1);
}
```

int main ()

{

printf ("Enter data to be transmitted ");

scanf ("%s", data);

printf ("Enter the generating polynomial");

scanf ("%s", gen-poly);

data-length = strlen (data);

for (i = data-length; i < data-length + N - 1; i++)  
data[i] = '0';

crc ();

for (i = data-length; i < data-length + N - 1; i++)  
data[i] = check-value [i - data-length];

receiver ();

return 0;

}

Output:

Enter data to be transmitted : 1011010101

Enter generating polynomial : 1011

Data padded with n-1 zeros: 1011010101000

CRC or check value is : 101

Final data to be sent : 1011010101101

Enter the received data: 1011010101101

Data received : 1011010101101

No error detected.

Enter Codeword : 1011010101

Enter generating Polynomial : 1010

Data with zeros : 10110101010000

CRC value is 000

Final data to be sent is : 10110101010000

Enter data received : 10110101010000

Error detected

Enter codeword: 1011010101

Enter the Generating polynomial: 1010

Data padded with n-1 zeros : 1011010101000

CRC or Check value is : 000

Final data to be sent : 1011010101000

Enter the received data:

1011010101001

Data received: 1011010101001

Error detected

Enter codeword: 1011010101

Enter the Generating polynomial: 1010

Data padded with n-1 zeros : 1011010101000

CRC or Check value is : 000

Final data to be sent : 1011010101000

Enter the received data:

1011010101000

Data received: 1011010101000

No error detected