



# RAJEEV GANDHI MEMORIAL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)



## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

### CRIME PREDICTION USING A MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHM

#### **TESTING:**

##### **1. Data Loading and Preprocessing**

- **Test Case 1:** Verify that 'crime\_data.csv' is loaded successfully without errors.
- **Test Case 2:** Confirm that the dataset contains the required columns ('Year', 'City', 'Type').
- **Test Case 3:** Ensure that missing values are handled properly (e.g., dropna() works).

##### **2. Model Training and Saving**

- **Test Case 4:** Check that each model in the models dictionary trains successfully without errors.
- **Test Case 5:** Verify that labeled encoders (le\_location, le\_target) are fitted correctly.
- **Test Case 6:** Confirm that models are saved (joblib.dump) and can be loaded later.

##### **3. Prediction Functionality**

- **Test Case 7:** Send a POST request to /predict with valid 'date' (YYYY-MM-DD format) and 'location' and verify a prediction is returned.
- **Test Case 8:** Send the same request with an invalid date format and check for proper error handling.
- **Test Case 9:** Send a request with a non-existent location and verify error handling.

##### **4. Web Page Rendering**

- **Test Case 10:** Access the homepage (/) and check that all locations are listed correctly.
- **Test Case 11:** After prediction, check that the result.html displays predictions and the filtered table.

##### **5. Error and Edge Cases**

- **Test Case 12:** Simulate missing or corrupt model files and verify that the application handles errors gracefully.
- **Test Case 13:** Provide a date outside the dataset range and verify how the system responds.
- **Test Case 14:** Submit empty input or missing form data and check for appropriate error messages.