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1. Program to read an entire text file

```
def file_read(fname):
```

```
txt = open(fname)
```

```
print(txt.read())
```

```
file_read('abc.txt')
```

Output:-

Python Exercises

Java Exercises

2. Program to append the text to file and to display the text

```
def file_read(fname):
```

```
from itertools import islice
```

```
with open(fname, "w") as myfile:
```

```
myfile.write("Python Exercises\n")
```

```
myfile.write("Java Exercises")
```

```
txt = open(fname)
```

```
print(txt.read())
```

```
file_read('abc.txt')
```

Output:-

Python Exercises

Java Exercises

3. Program to read a file line by line and to store in a variable

```
def file_read(fname):
```

```
with open (fname, "r") as myfile:
```

```
data=myfile.readlines()
```

```
print(data)
```

```
file_read('abc.txt')
```

Output:-

```
['Python Exercises\n', 'Java Exercises']
```

4. Program to read contents of file using for

loop

```
f=open("abc.txt","r")
```

```
for line in f:
```

```
    print(line)
```

```
f.close()
```

Output:-

Python Exercises

Java Exercises

5. Program to remove leading and trailing spaces from a

string

```
import re
```

```
s = ' Hello World From Pankaj \t\n\r\tHi There '
```

```
print('Remove all spaces using RegEx:\n', re.sub(r"\s+", "", s), sep="")
```

```
print('Remove leading spaces using RegEx:\n',
```

```
re.sub(r"^s+", "", s), sep="")
```

```
print('Remove trailing spaces using RegEx:\n', re.sub(r"s+$", "", s),  
sep="")
```

```
print('Remove leading and trailing spaces using Rete:\n',  
re.sub(r"^\s+|\s+$", "", s), sep=")
```

Output:-

Remove all spaces using RegEx.

HelloWorldFromPankajHiThere

Remove leading spaces using RegEx.

Hello World From Pankaj

Hi There

Remove trailing spaces using RegEx.

Hello World From Pankaj

Hi There

Remove leading and trailing spaces using RegEx.

Hello World From Pankaj

Hi There