

**Ex No:9**

**Date:**

## **IMPLEMENT CODE OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES CONSTANT FOLDING**

**AIM:**

To write a C program to implement Constant Folding (Code optimization Technique).

**ALGORITHM:**

- The desired header files are declared.
- The two file pointers are initialized one for reading the C program from the file and one for writing the converted program with constant folding.
- The file is read and checked if there are any digits or operands present.
- If there is, then the evaluations are to be computed in switch case and stored.
- Copy the stored data to another file.
- Print the copied data file.

**PROGRAM:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
void main() {
    char s[20];
    char flag[20] = "//Constant";
    char result, equal, operator;
    double op1, op2, interrrslt;
    int a, flag2 = 0;
    FILE *fp1, *fp2;
    fp1 = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    fp2 = fopen("output.txt", "w");
    fscanf(fp1, "%s", s);
    while (!feof(fp1)) {
        if (strcmp(s, flag) == 0) {
            flag2 = 1;
        }
        if (flag2 == 1) {
            fscanf(fp1, "%s", s);
            result = s[0];
            equal = s[1];
            if (isdigit(s[2]) && isdigit(s[4])) {
                if (s[3] == '+' || s[3] == '-' || s[3] == '*' || s[3] == '/') {
```

```

operator = s[3];
op1 = s[2] - '0';
op2 = s[4] - '0';
switch (operator) {
    case '+':
        interrslt = op1 + op2;
        break;
    case '-':
        interrslt = op1 - op2;
        break;
    case '*':
        interrslt = op1 * op2;
        break;
    case '/':
        if (op2 != 0)
            interrslt = op1 / op2;
        else {
            fprintf(fp2, "Division by zero error.\n");
            fclose(fp1);
            fclose(fp2);
            return;
        }
        break;
    default:
        interrslt = 0;
        break;
}
fprintf(fp2, "/*Constant Folding*/\n");
fprintf(fp2, "%c = %.2lf\n", result, interrslt);
flag2 = 0;
}
} else {
    fprintf(fp2, "Not Optimized\n");
    fprintf(fp2, "%s\n", s);
}
} else {
    fprintf(fp2, "%s\n", s);
}

```

```

    }
    fscanf(fp1, "%s", s);
}
fclose(fp1);
fclose(fp2);
}

```

#### OUTPUT:

```

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ vi input.txt

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ vi exp9.c

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ gcc exp9.c

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ ./a.out

(kali@kali)-[~/Documents/cdlab]
$ vi output.txt

```

#### Input.txt:

```

//Constant
x=1+4
//Constant
y=a+b
//Constant
z=10+2
~

```

#### Output.txt:

```

/*Constant Folding*/
x = 5.00
Not Optimized
y=a+b
Not Optimized
z=10+2
~

```

#### RESULT:

Thus, a C program to implement Constant Folding has been developed.